

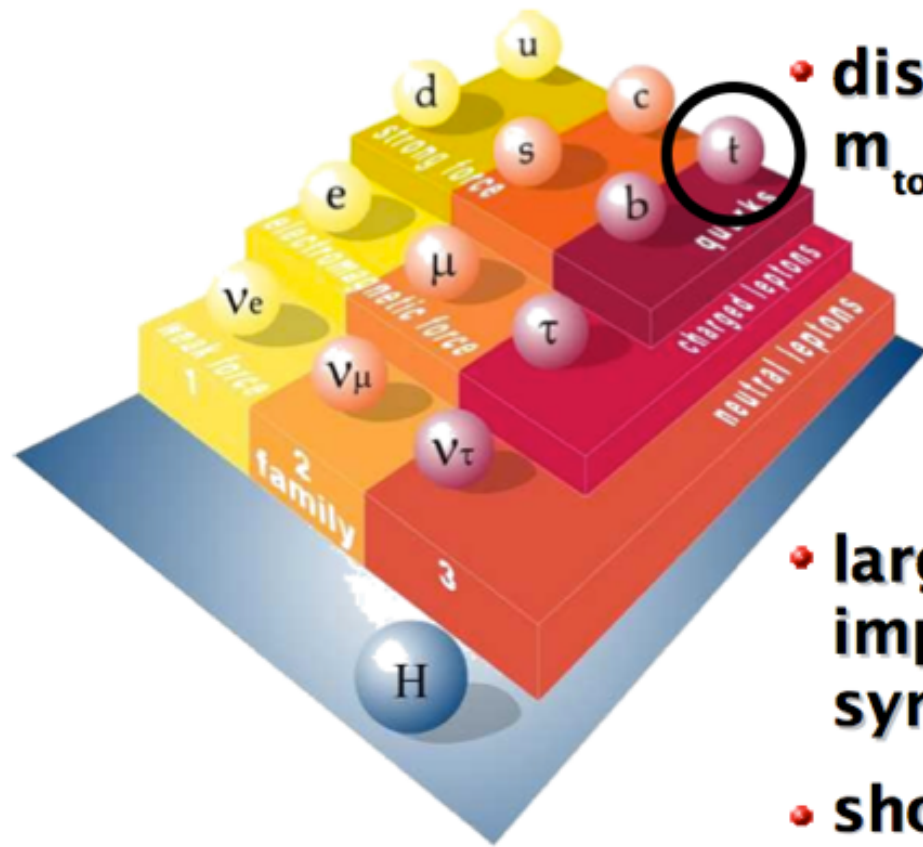
# Top Precision and Searches for New Physics

**Christian Schwanenberger**  
**DESY**

**DESY Physics Seminar**  
**16 February, 2016**



# The Top Quark

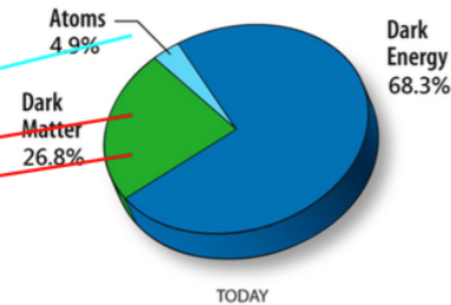
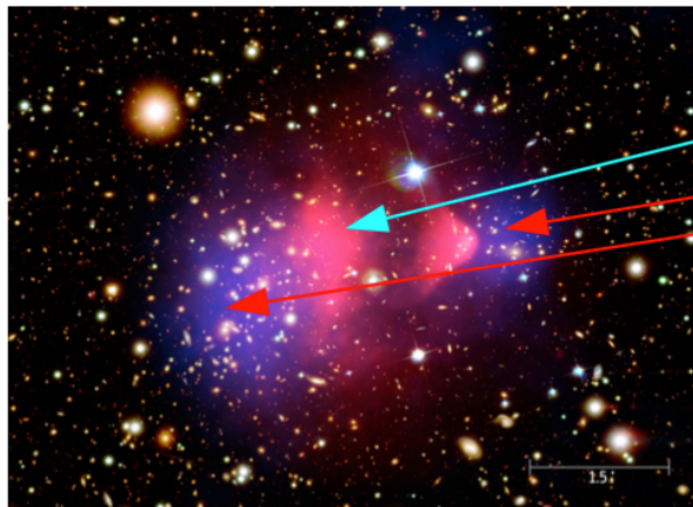


- needed as isospin partner of bottom quark
- discovered in 1995 by CDF and DØ:  $m_{\text{top}} \sim \text{gold nucleus}$
- large coupling to Higgs boson  $\sim 1$ : important role in electroweak symmetry breaking?
- short lifetime:  $\tau \sim 5 \cdot 10^{-25} \text{s} \ll \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}^{-1}$ : decays before fragmenting  
→ observe “naked” quark

**Is the top quark the particle as predicted by the SM?**

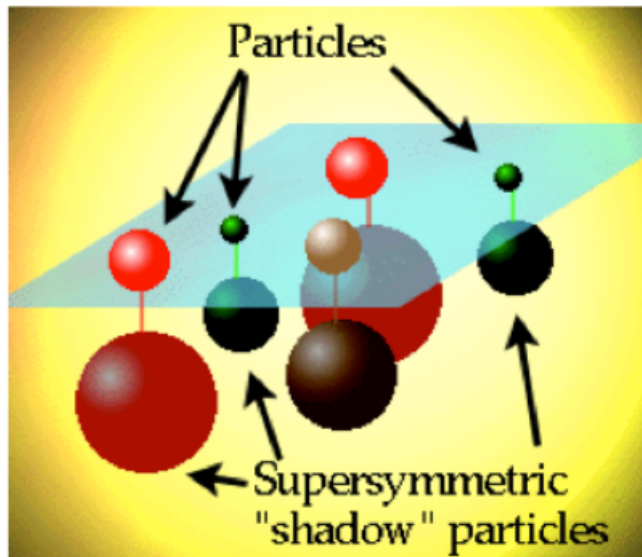


# Search for New Phenomena



Dark matter inferred from star motion and gravitational lensing

## Supersymmetry:

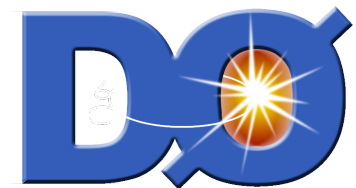
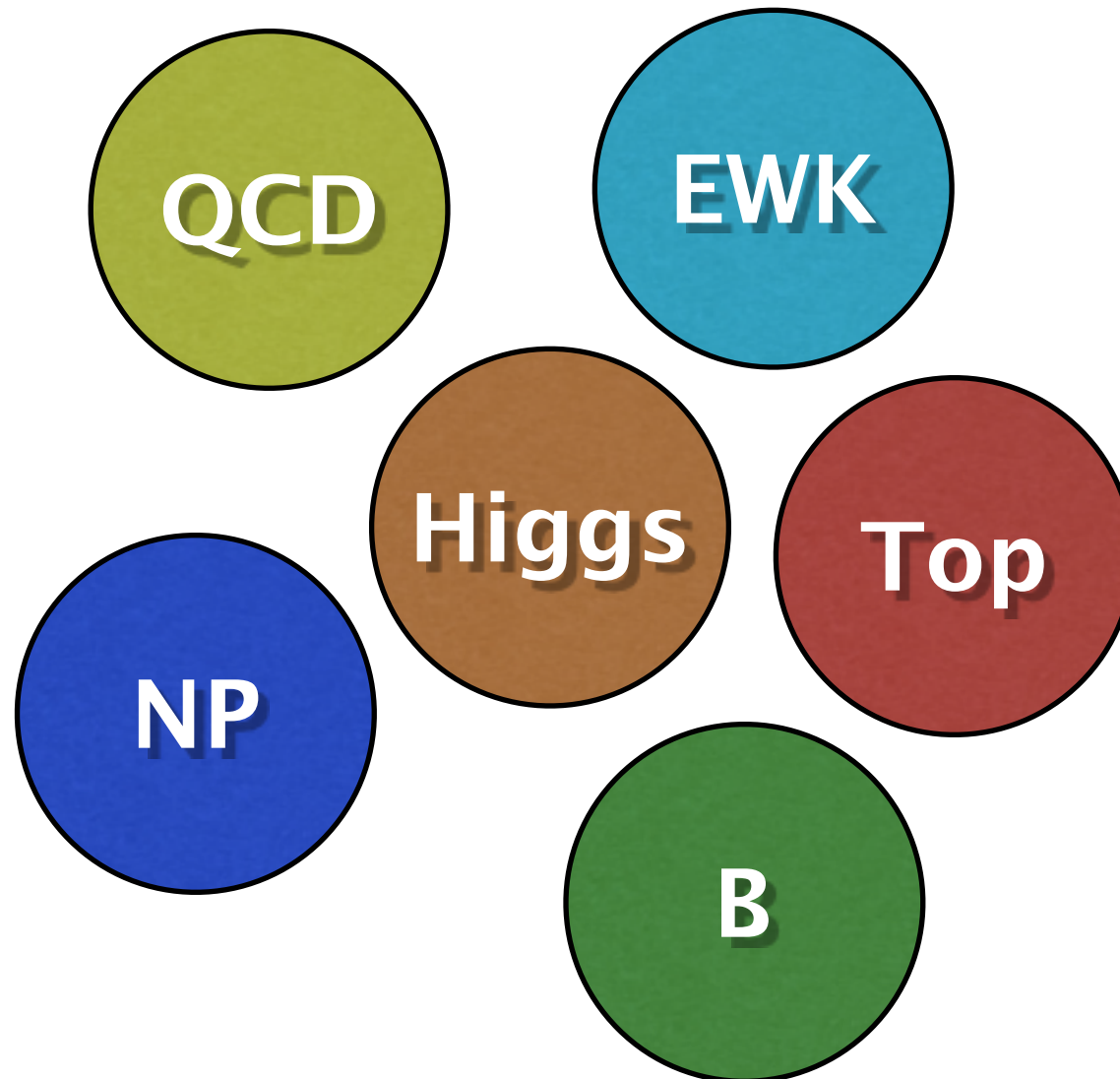


| Name     | Spin | Superpartner | Spin |
|----------|------|--------------|------|
| Electron | 1/2  | Selectron    | 0    |
| Muon     | 1/2  | Smuon        | 0    |
| Tau      | 1/2  | Stau         | 0    |
| Neutrino | 1/2  | Sneutrino    | 0    |
| Quark    | 1/2  | Squark       | 0    |

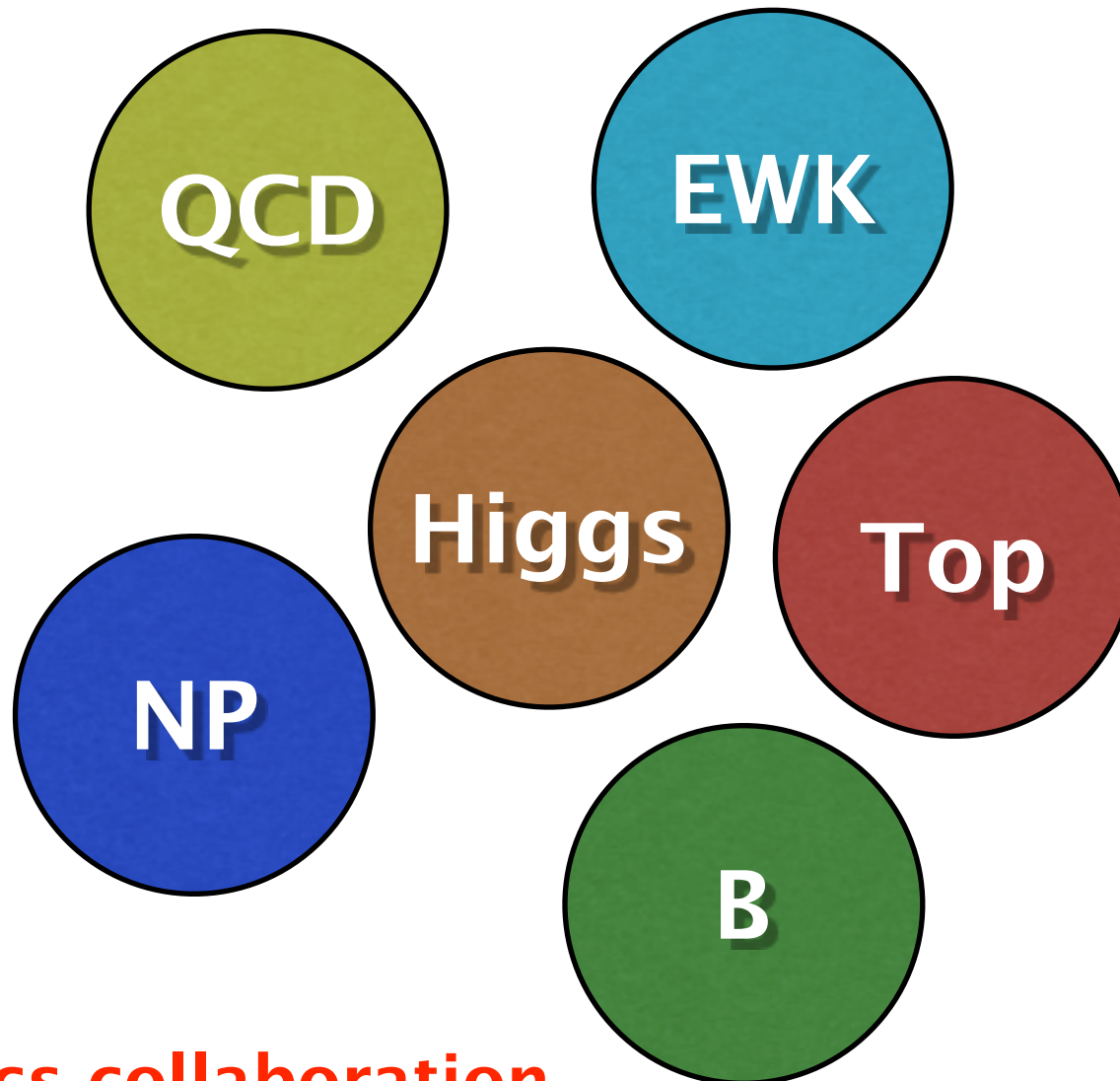
| Name      | Spin | Superpartner | Spin |
|-----------|------|--------------|------|
| Graviton  | 2    | Gravitino    | 3/2  |
| Photon    | 1    | Photino      | 1/2  |
| Gluon     | 1    | Gluino       | 1/2  |
| $W^{+,-}$ | 1    | $Wino^{+,-}$ | 1/2  |
| $Z^0$     | 1    | Zino         | 1/2  |
| Higgs     | 0    | Higgsino     | 1/2  |

remedies  
shortcomings of SM:  
e.g. dark matter  
candidate

# Physics Groups: DØ Collaboration

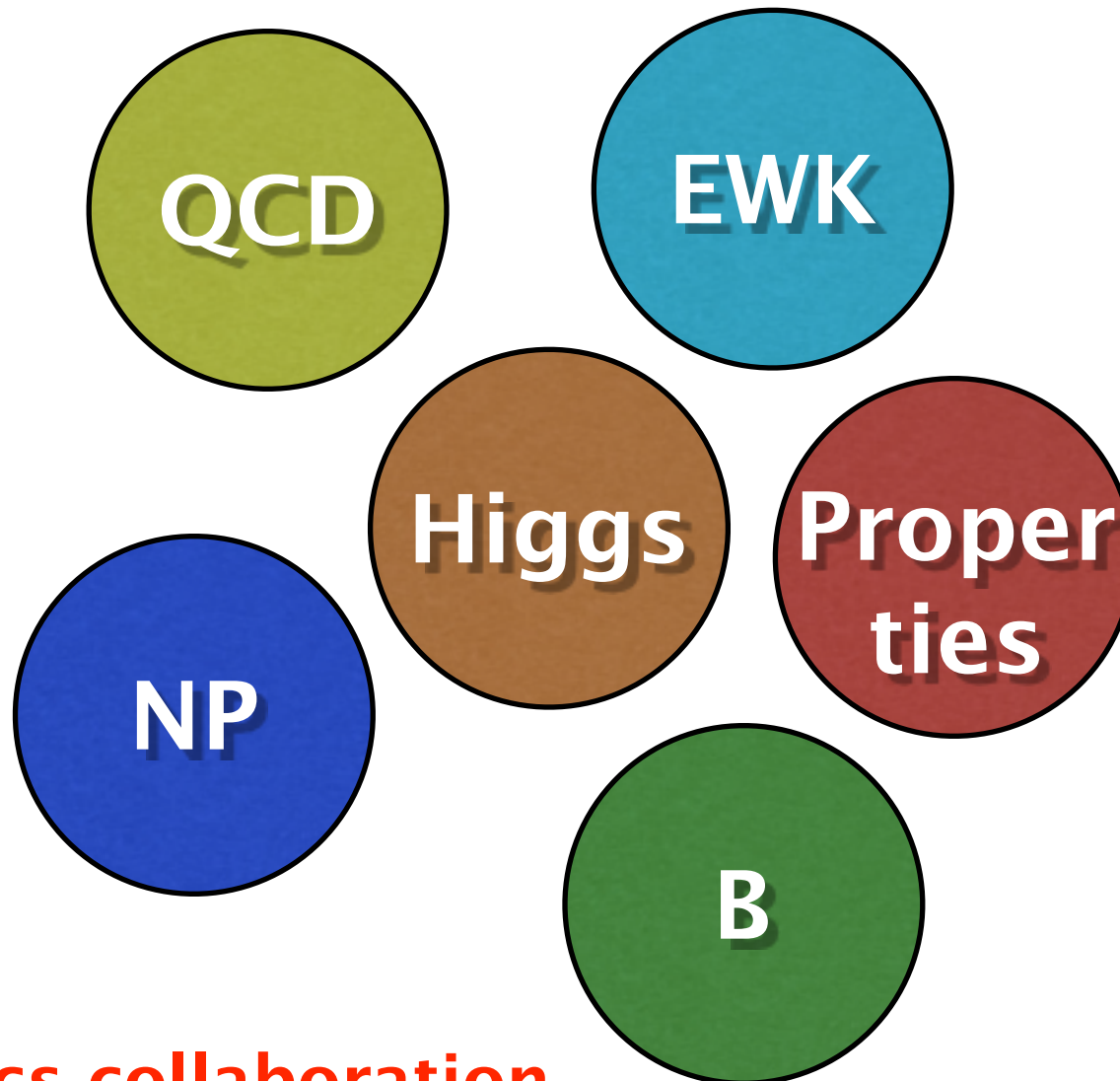


# Top Quark Physics Topics



→ top physics collaboration

# Top Quark Physics Topics



→ top physics collaboration

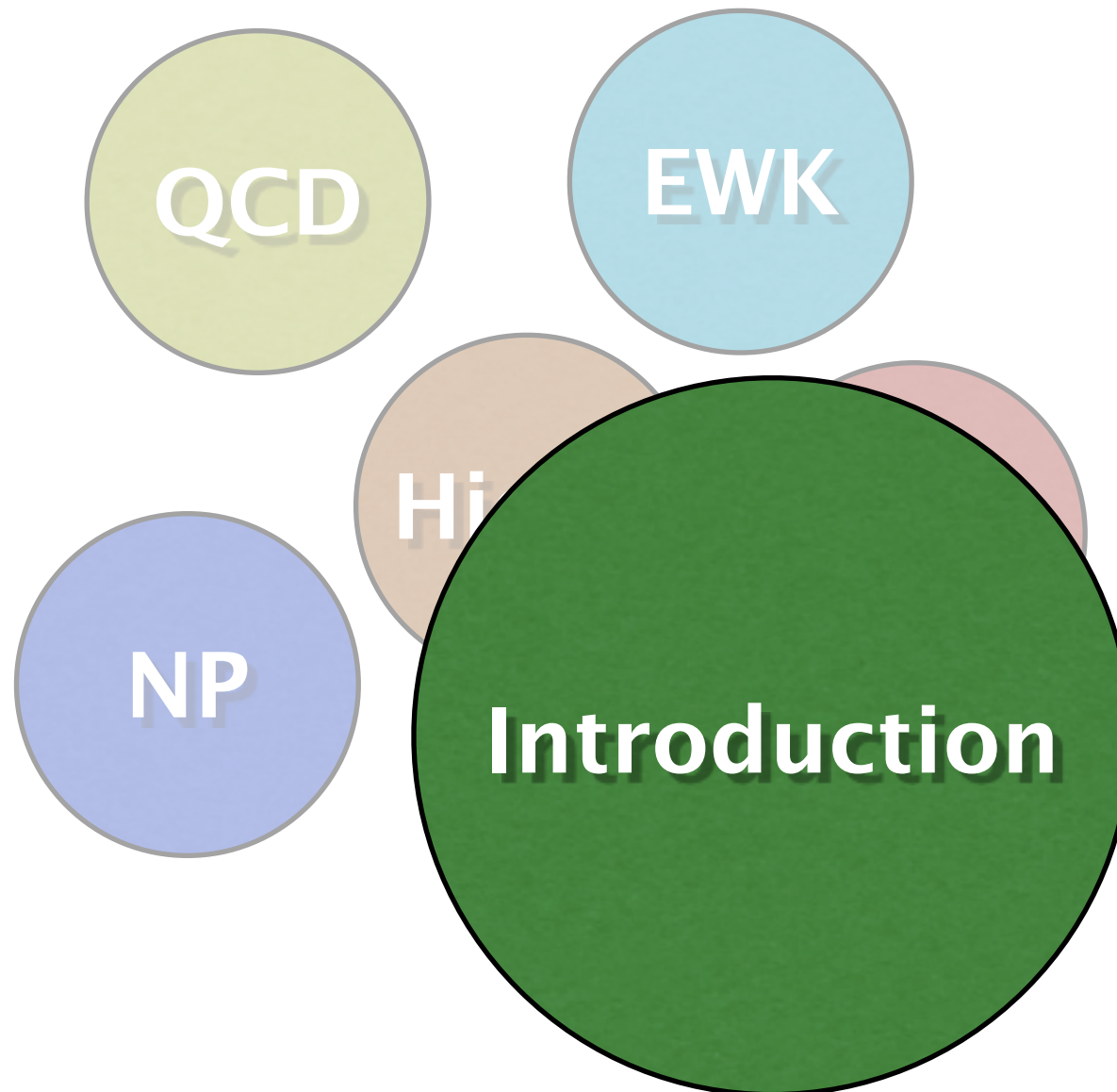


# Top Quark Physics Topics

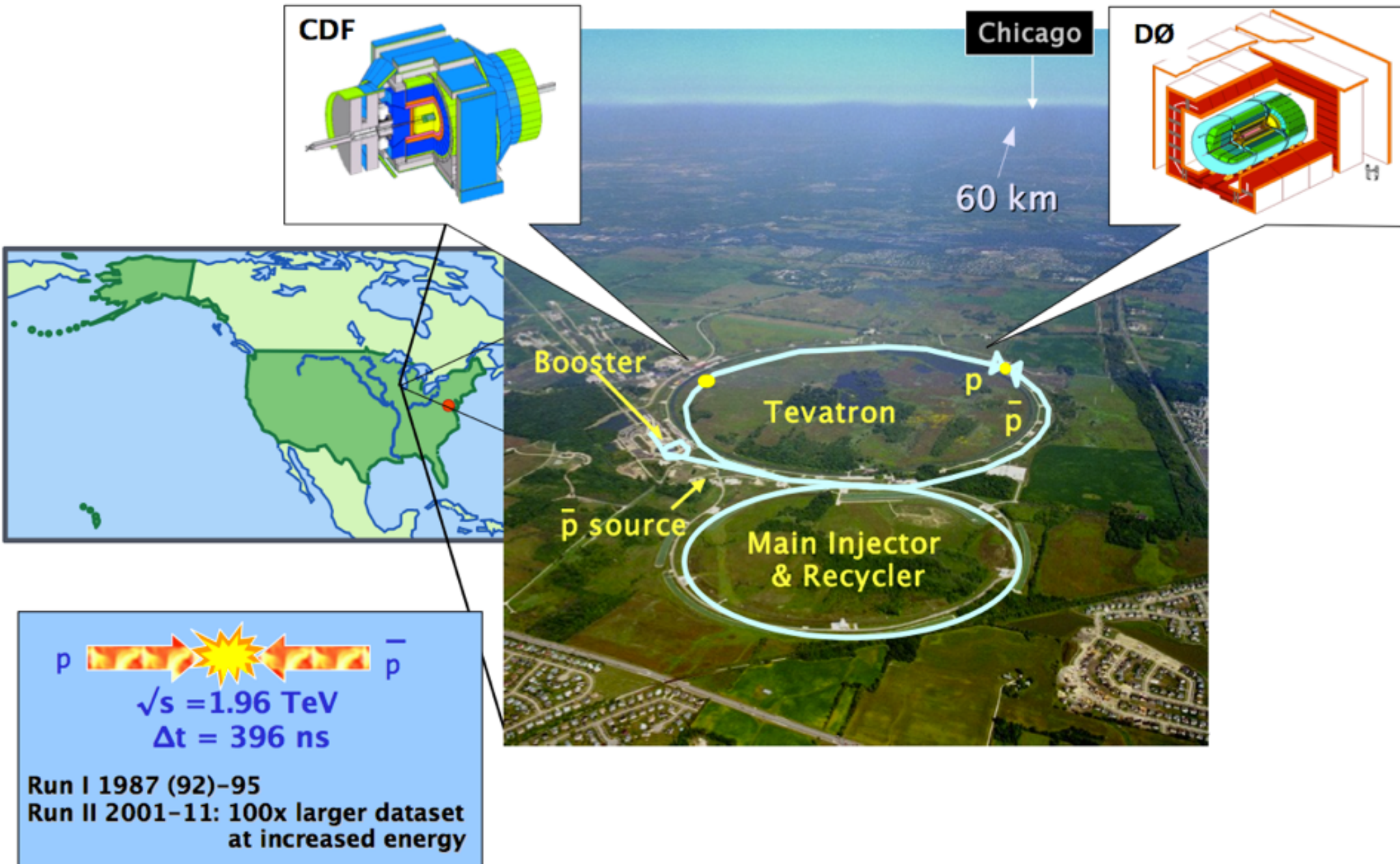


→ top physics collaboration

# Top Quark Physics Topics



# The Tevatron $p\bar{p}$ Collider at Fermilab





# The Top Quark

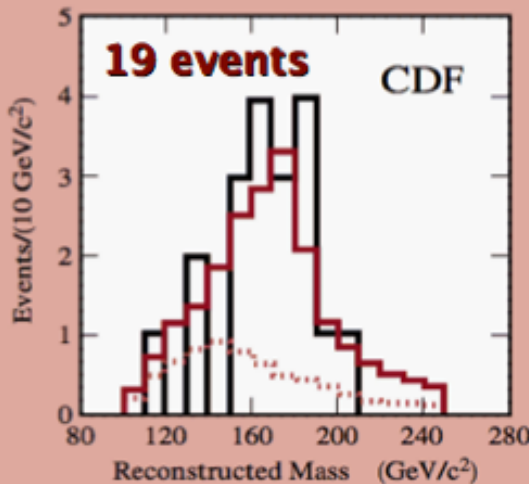
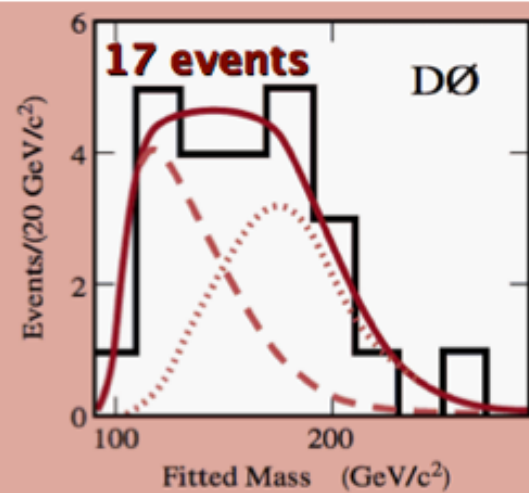


**discovery**

PRL 74, 2632 (1995)  
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)

March 2nd, 1995:

**First announcement of Top Discovery**  
in public seminar at Fermilab



**1995, CDF and DØ  
experiments, Fermilab**

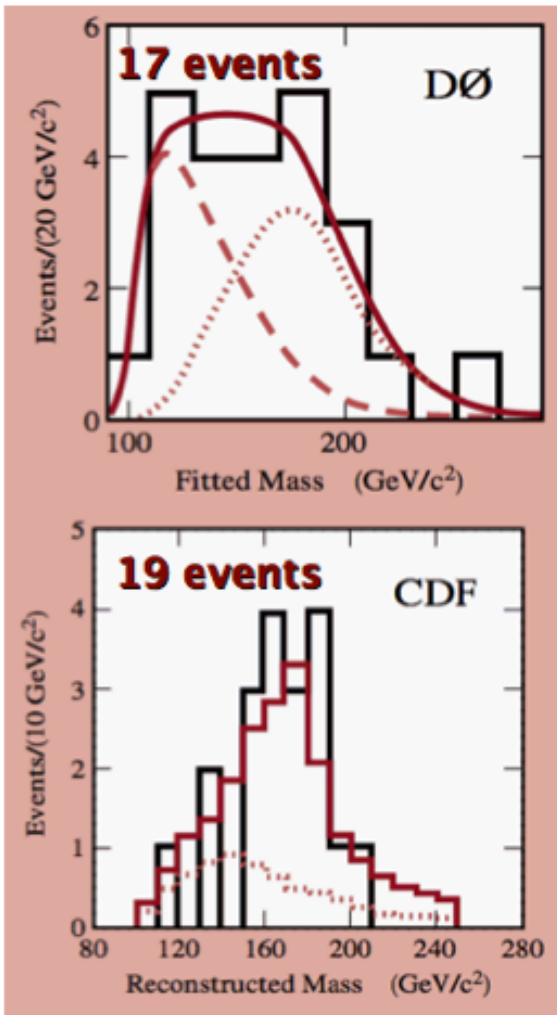




# The Top Quark

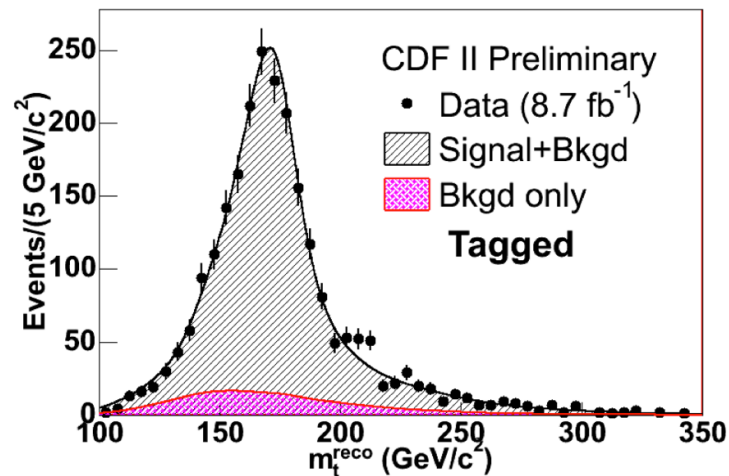
**discovery**

PRL 74, 2632 (1995)  
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)



**today**

**1000s of events**

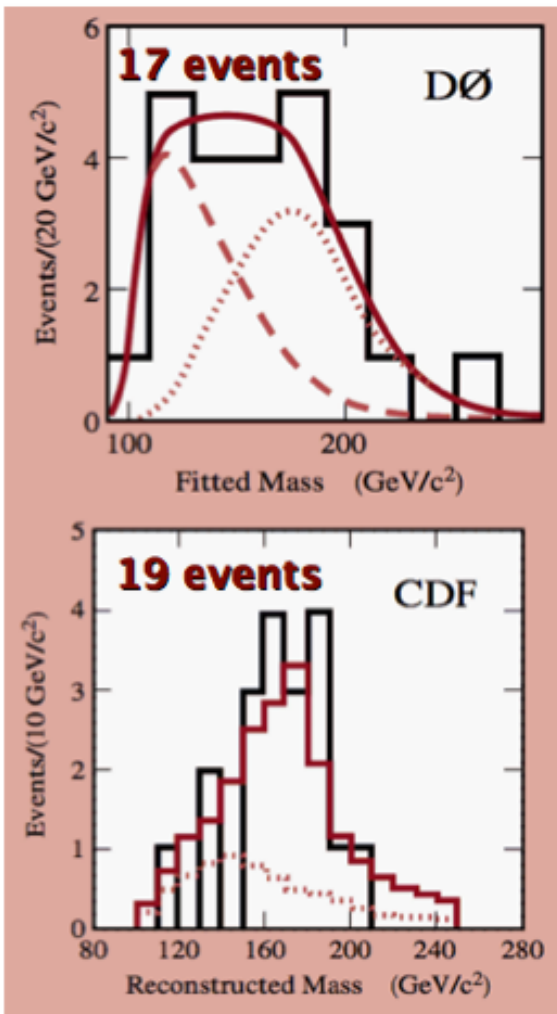


**1995, CDF and DØ  
experiments, Fermilab**

# The Top Quark

**discovery**

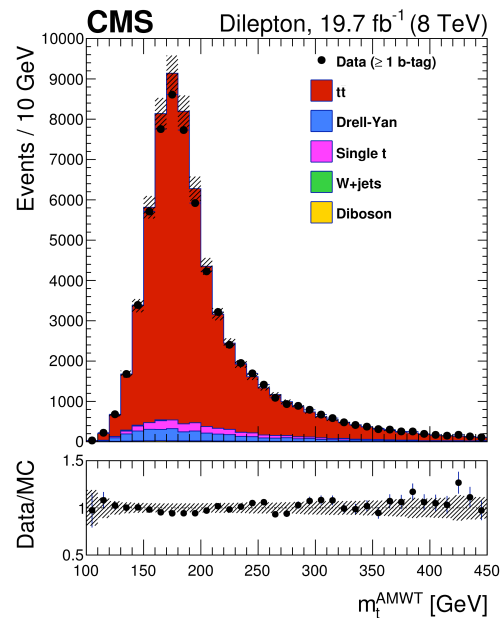
PRL 74, 2632 (1995)  
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)



**1995, CDF and DØ  
experiments, Fermilab**

**today**

**100000s of events**

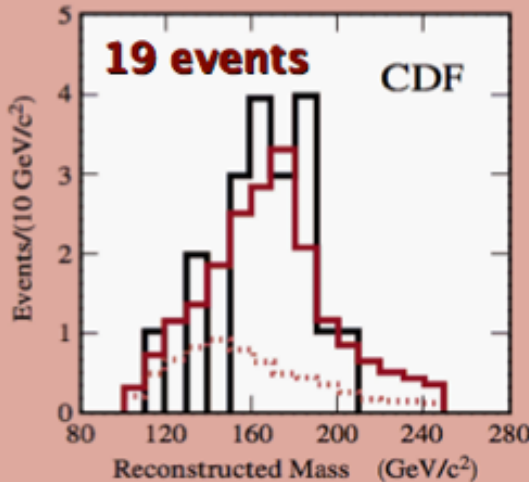
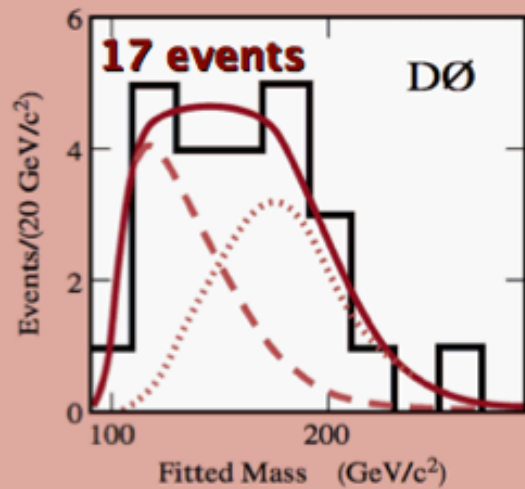


**LHC:  
top quark  
factory**

# The Top Quark

## discovery

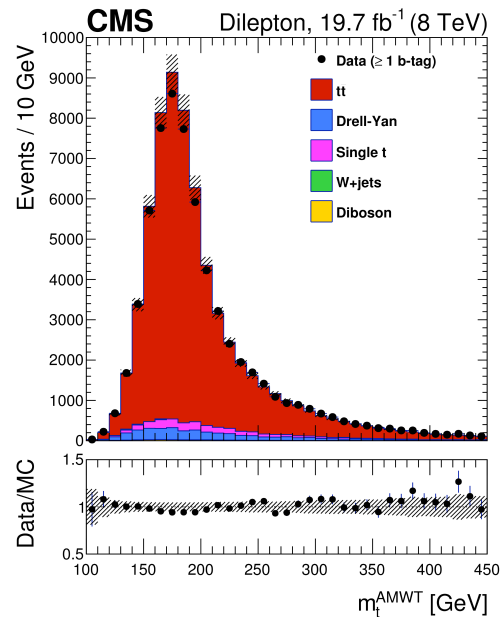
PRL 74, 2632 (1995)  
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)



1995, CDF and DØ  
experiments, Fermilab

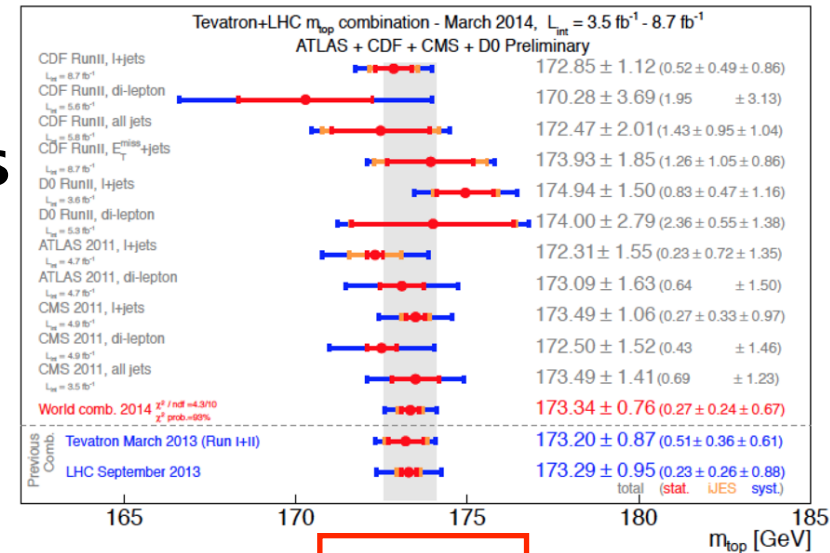
## today

100000s of events



LHC:  
top quark  
factory

## precision



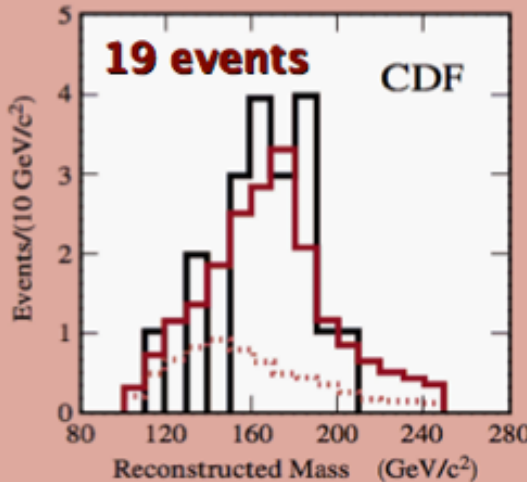
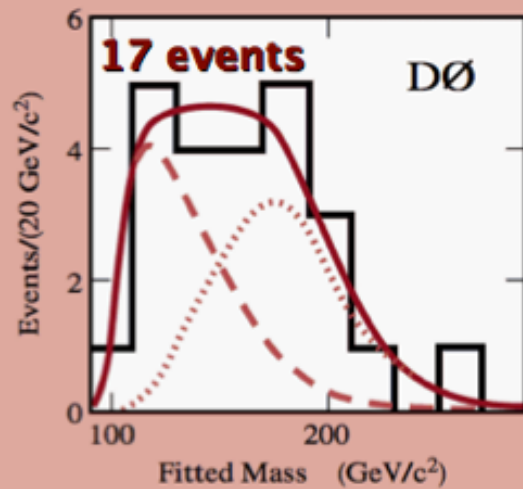
±0.44%



# The Top Quark

## discovery

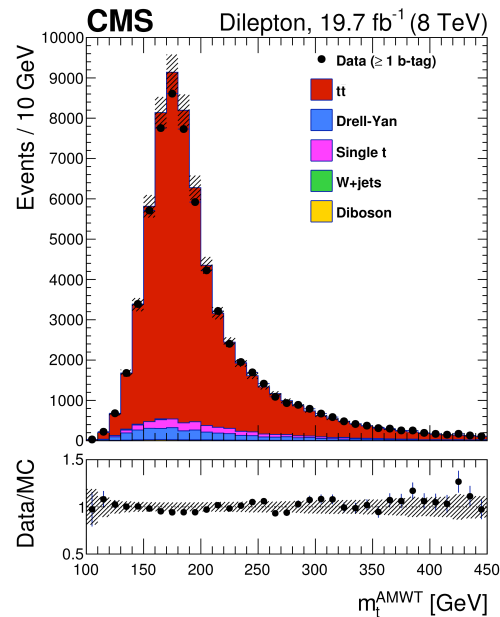
PRL 74, 2632 (1995)  
PRL 74, 2626 (1995)



1995, CDF and DØ  
experiments, Fermilab

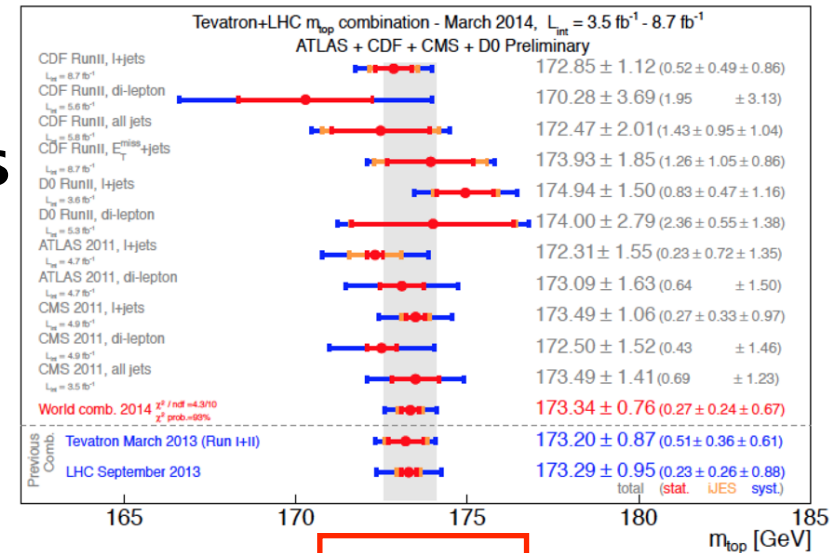
## today

100000s of events



LHC:  
top quark  
factory

## precision

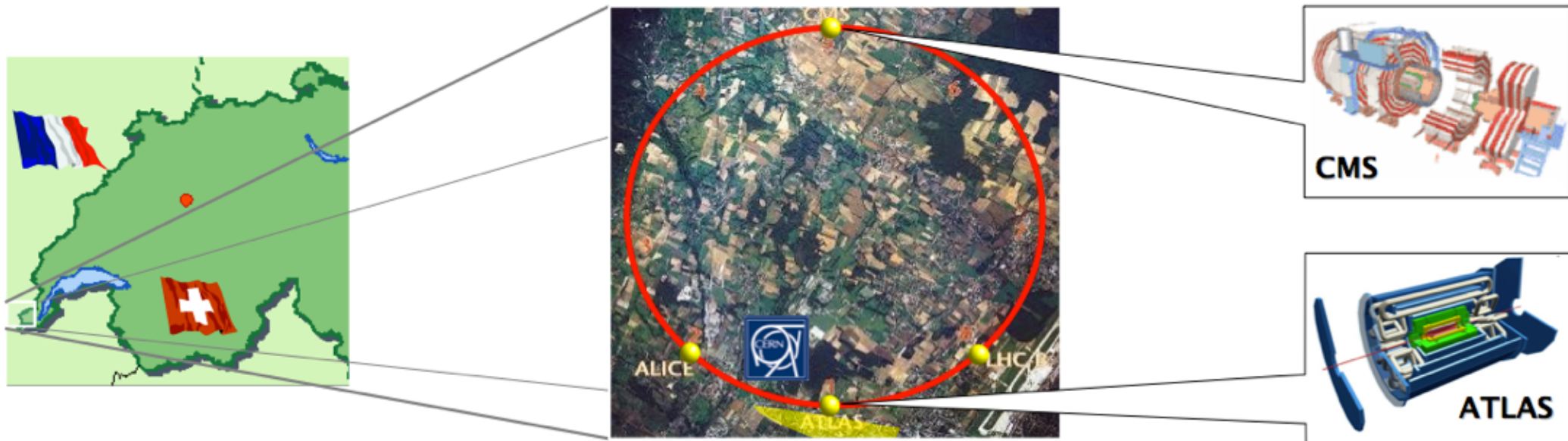


$\pm 0.44\%$

## searches



# The LHC pp Collider at CERN



|       | $\sqrt{s}$<br>[TeV] | years   | Ldt (rec.)                |
|-------|---------------------|---------|---------------------------|
| pp    | 7                   | 2010-11 | 5.1 fb <sup>-1</sup>      |
| pp    | 8                   | 2012    | 21.3 fb <sup>-1</sup>     |
| Pb+Pb | 2.76                | 2010-11 | 160 $\mu$ b <sup>-1</sup> |
| Pb+p  | 5                   | 2013    | 30 nb <sup>-1</sup>       |

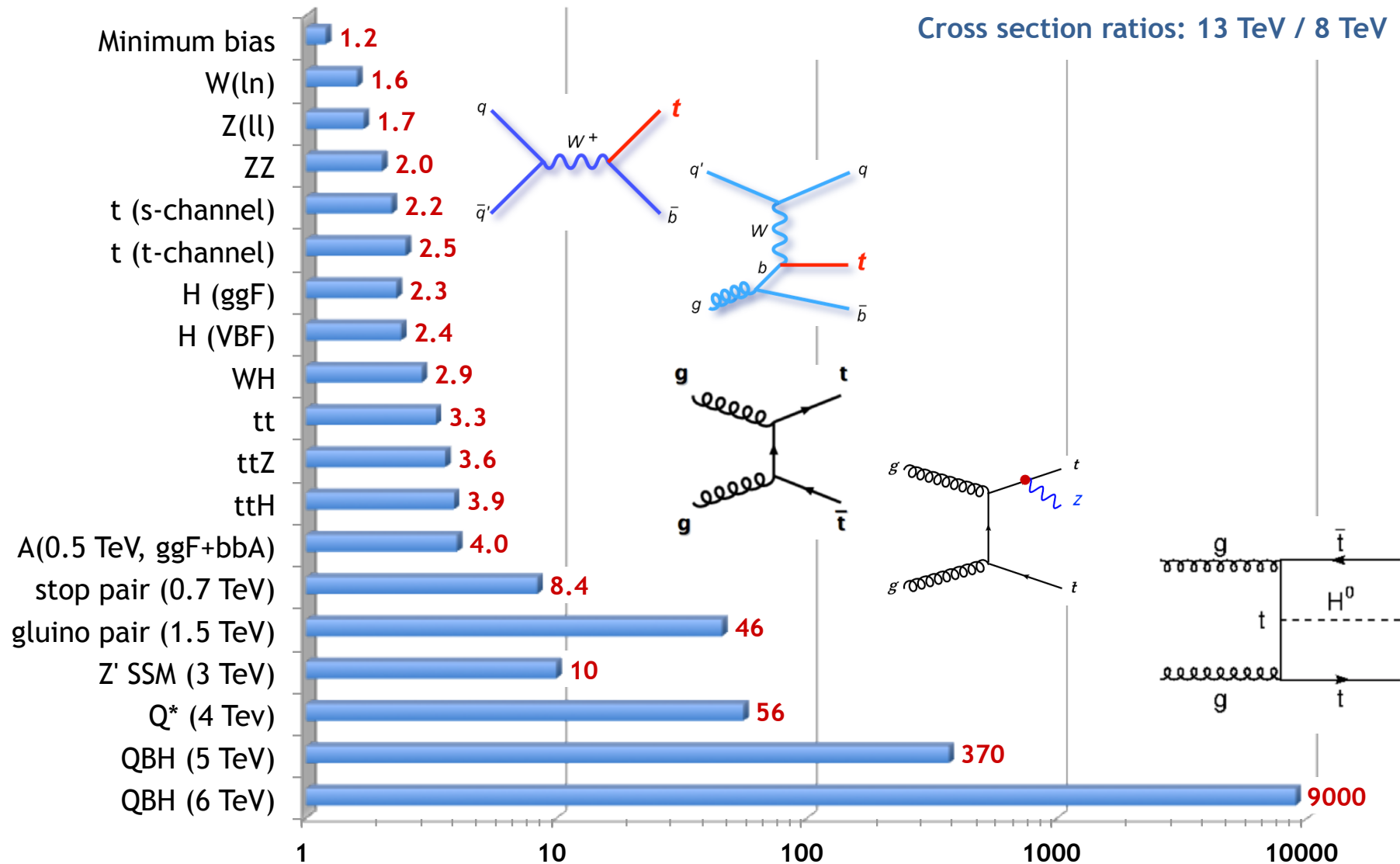


# June 3rd, 2015: First Collisions @ 13 TeV



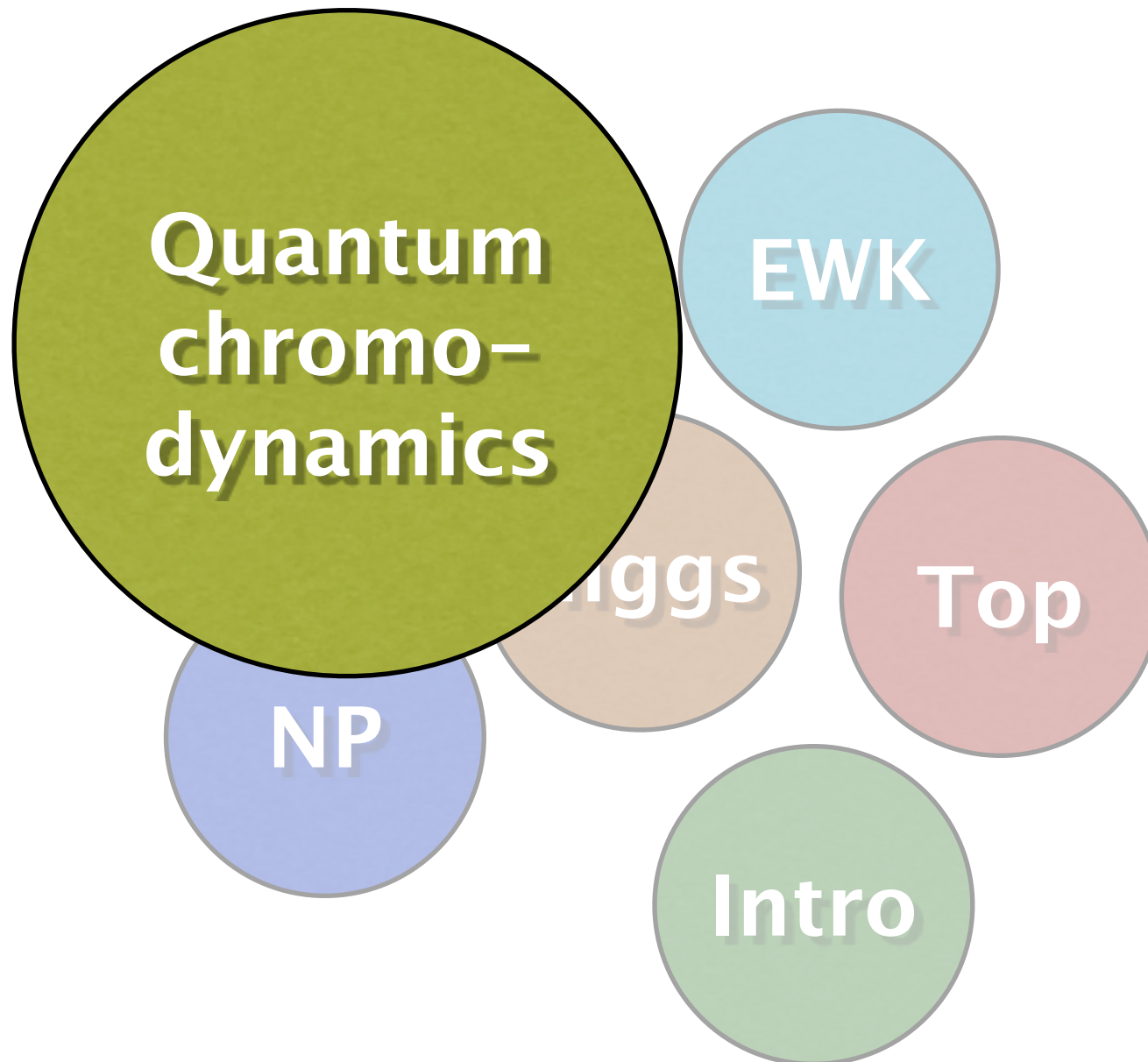


# Cross Sections: 13 TeV/8 TeV

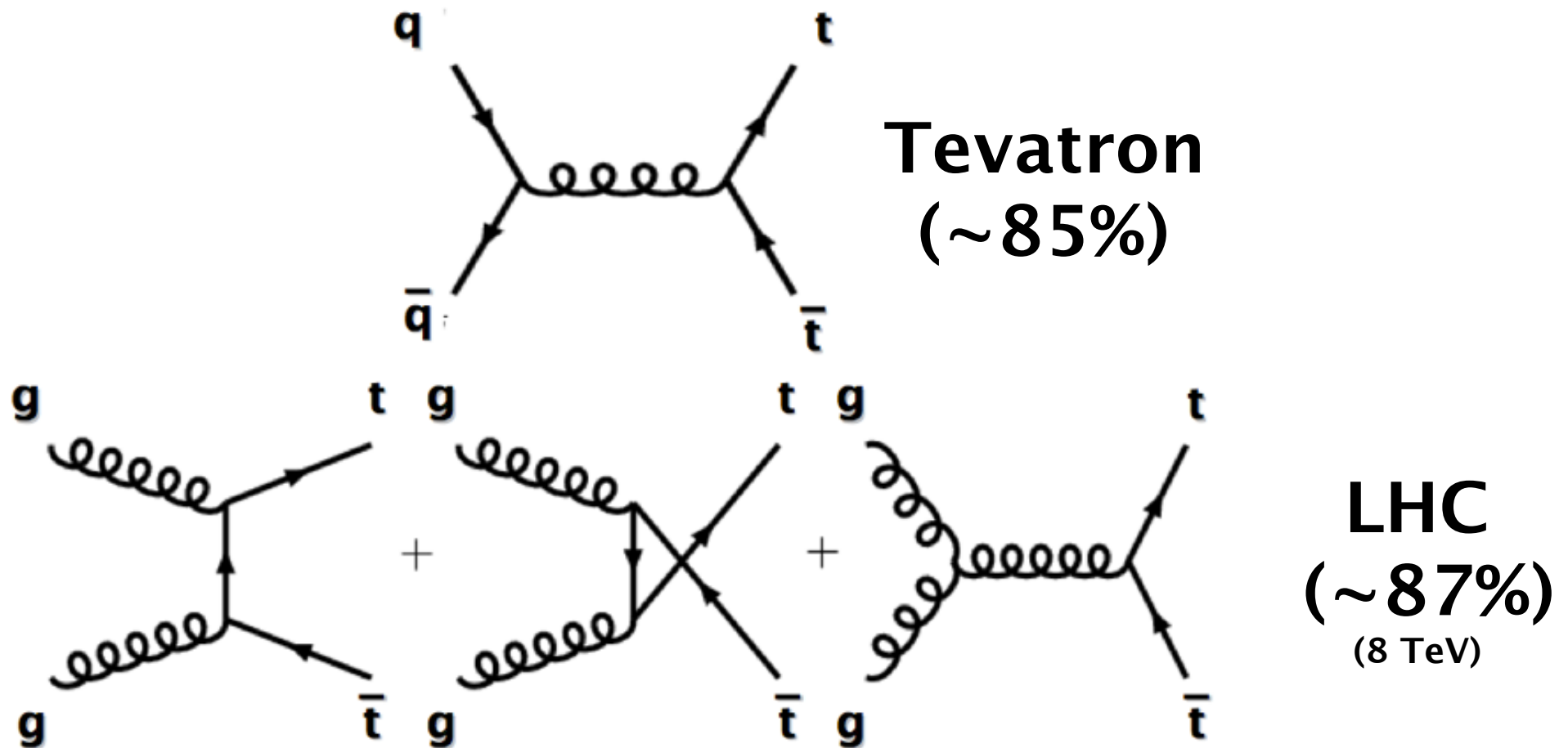


→ excellent prospects for top physics

# Top Quark Physics Topics



# Top Quark Pair Production





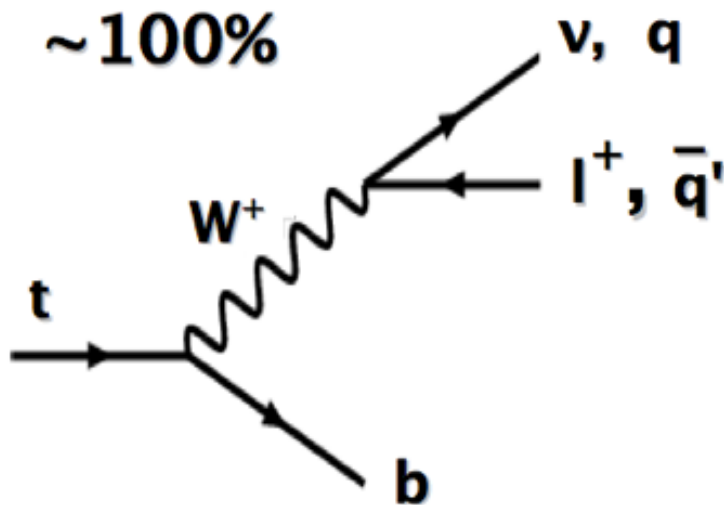
# Top Quark Pair Signatures

$\tau$ 's  
14%

Top Pair Decay Channels

alljets  
46%

top decay:



|            |               |           |            |               |            |
|------------|---------------|-----------|------------|---------------|------------|
| $\bar{c}s$ | electron+jets | muon+jets | tau+jets   | all-hadronic  |            |
| $\bar{u}d$ |               |           |            |               |            |
| $\tau^-$   | $e\tau$       | $\mu\tau$ | $\tau\tau$ | tau+jets      |            |
| $\mu^-$    | $e\mu$        | $\mu\mu$  | $\mu\tau$  | muon+jets     |            |
| $e^-$      | $ee$          | $e\mu$    | $e\tau$    | electron+jets |            |
| $W$ decay  | $e^+$         | $\mu^+$   | $\tau^+$   | $u\bar{d}$    | $c\bar{s}$ |

dilepton (e/ $\mu$ )  
6%

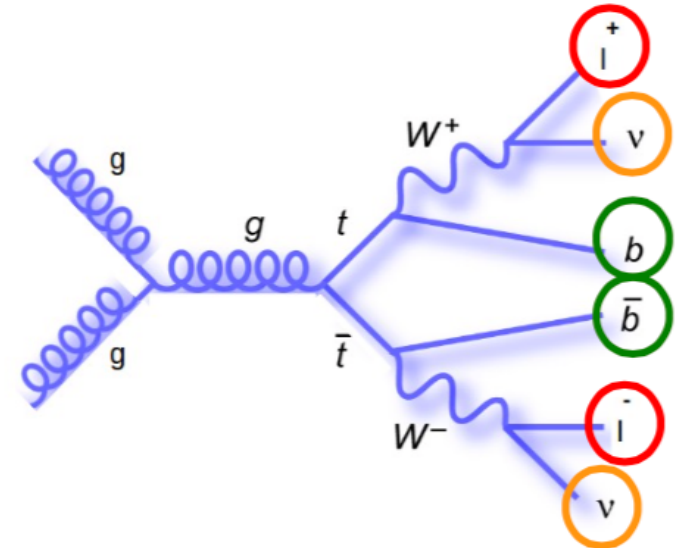
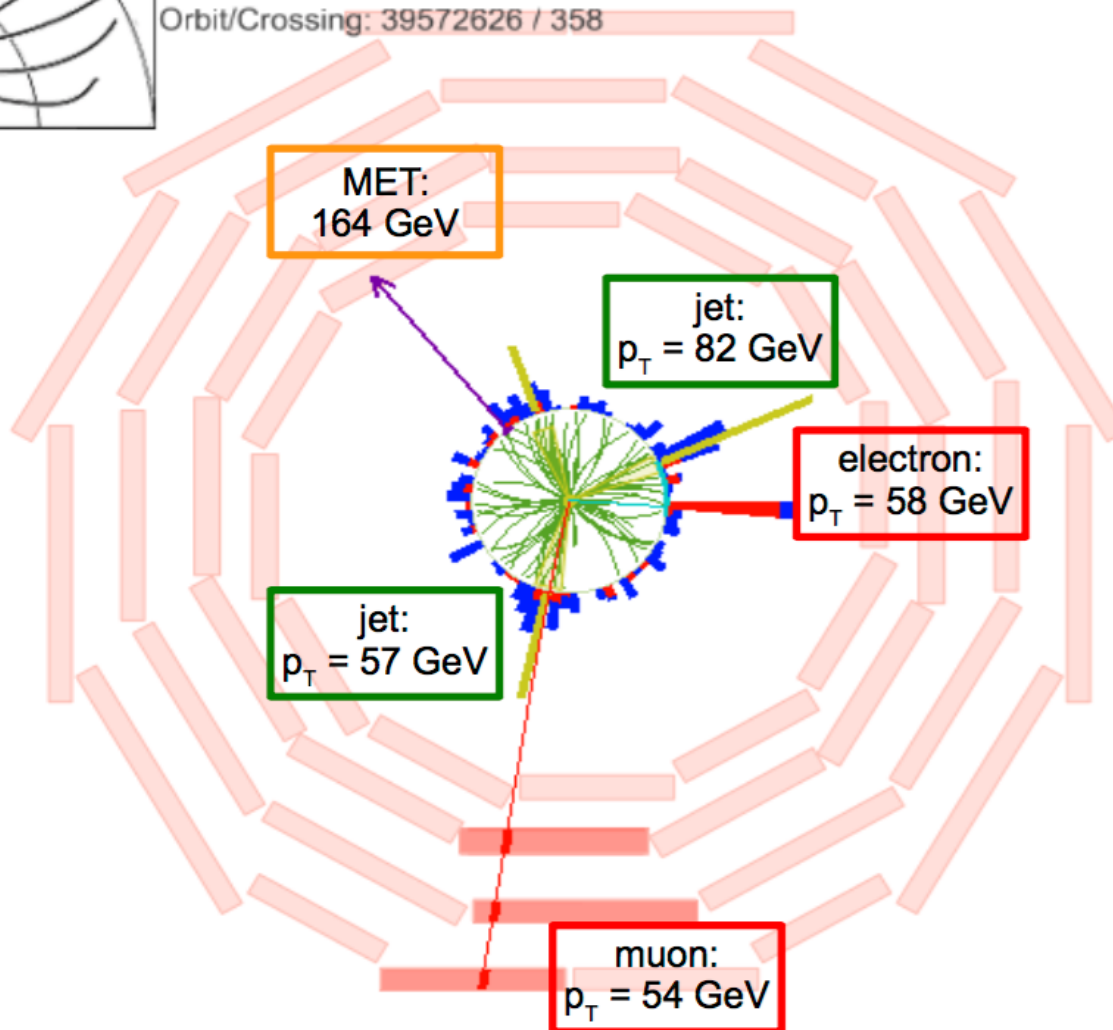
e/ $\mu$ +jets  
34%

- high  $p_T$  leptons, missing  $E_T$
- jets
- b-jets

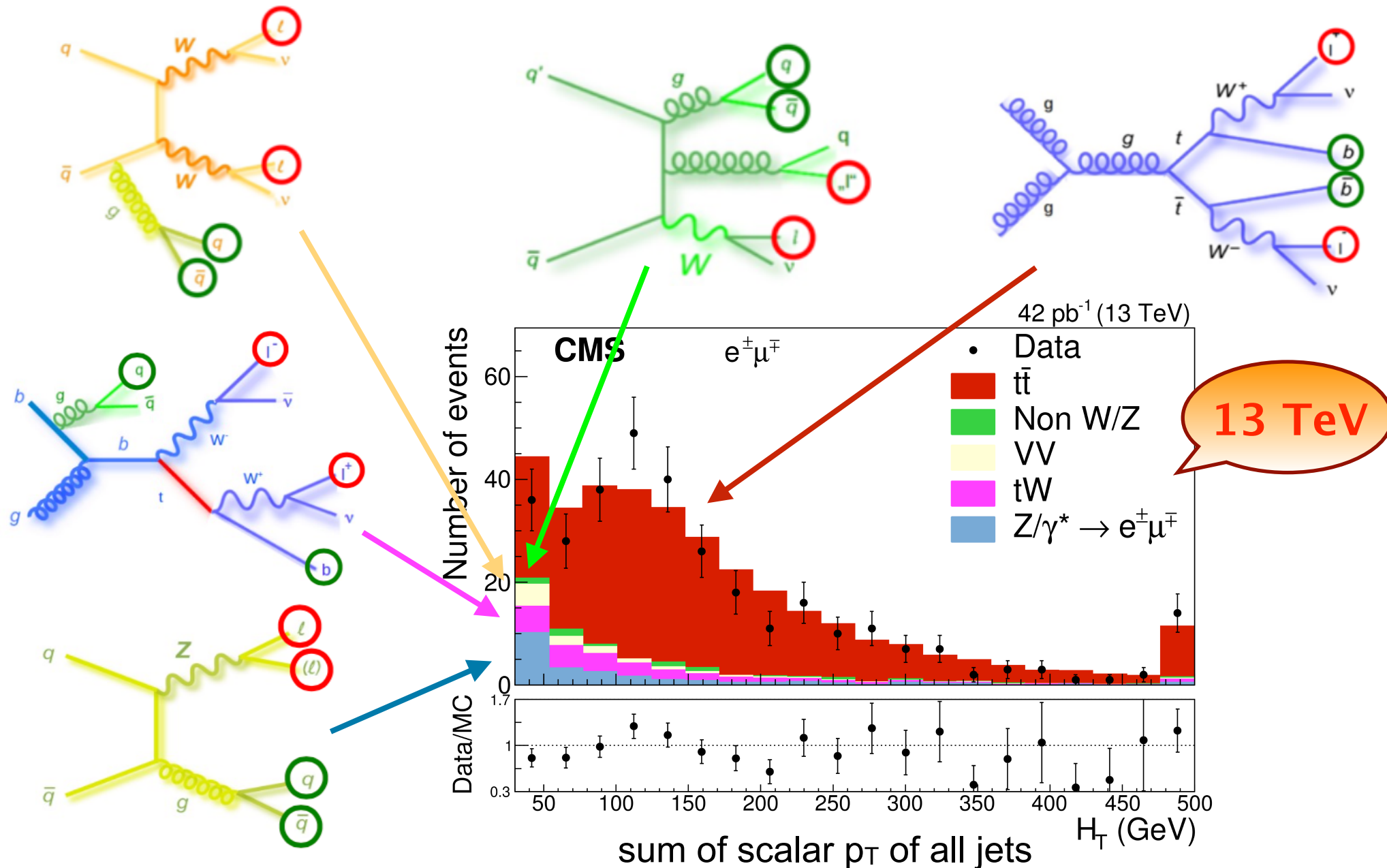
# Dilepton Signature



CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN  
Data recorded: Wed Jul 8 19:26:24 2015 CEST  
Run/Event: 251244 / 83494441  
Lumi section: 151  
Orbit/Crossing: 39572626 / 358

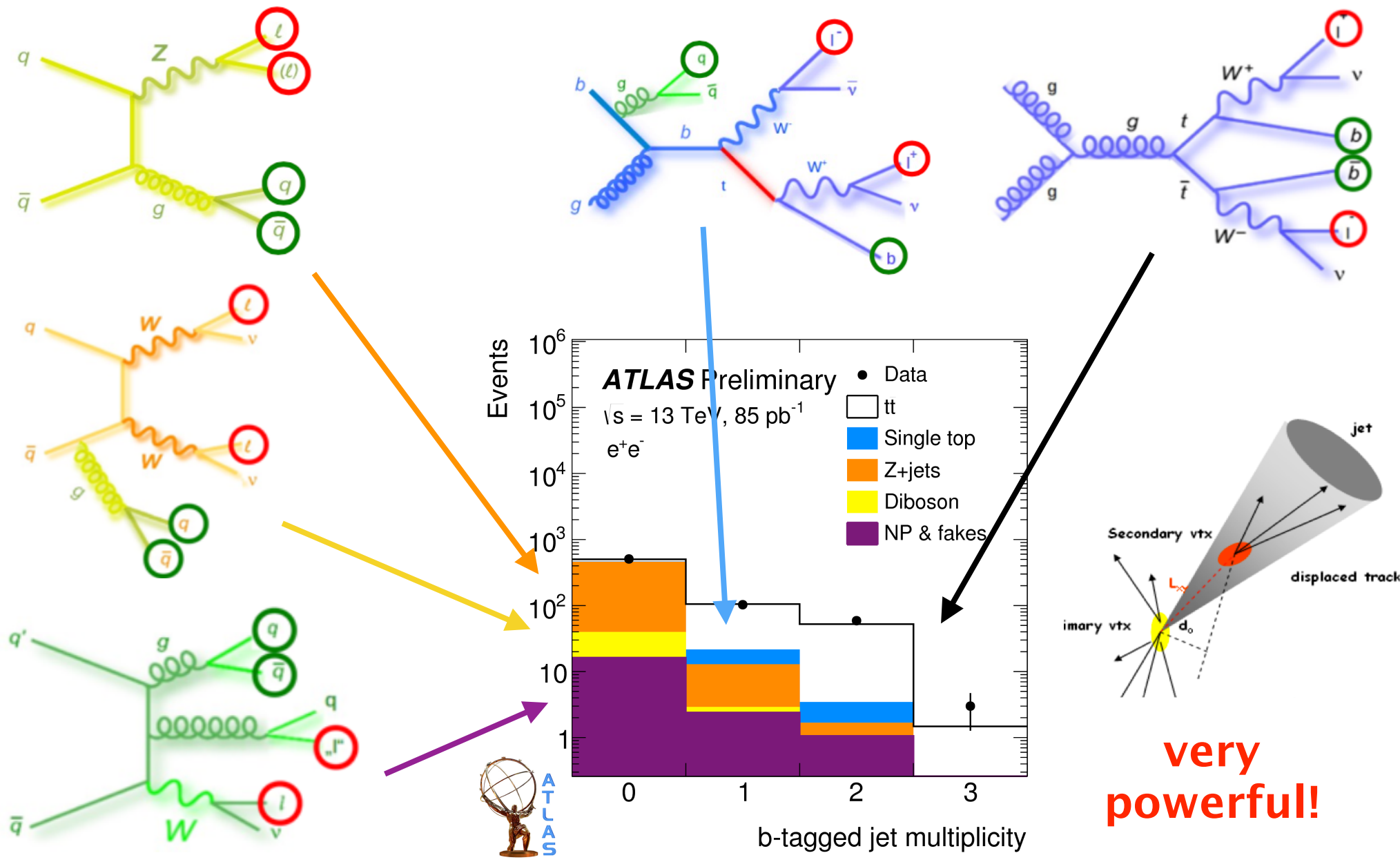


# Dilepton Events at 13 TeV



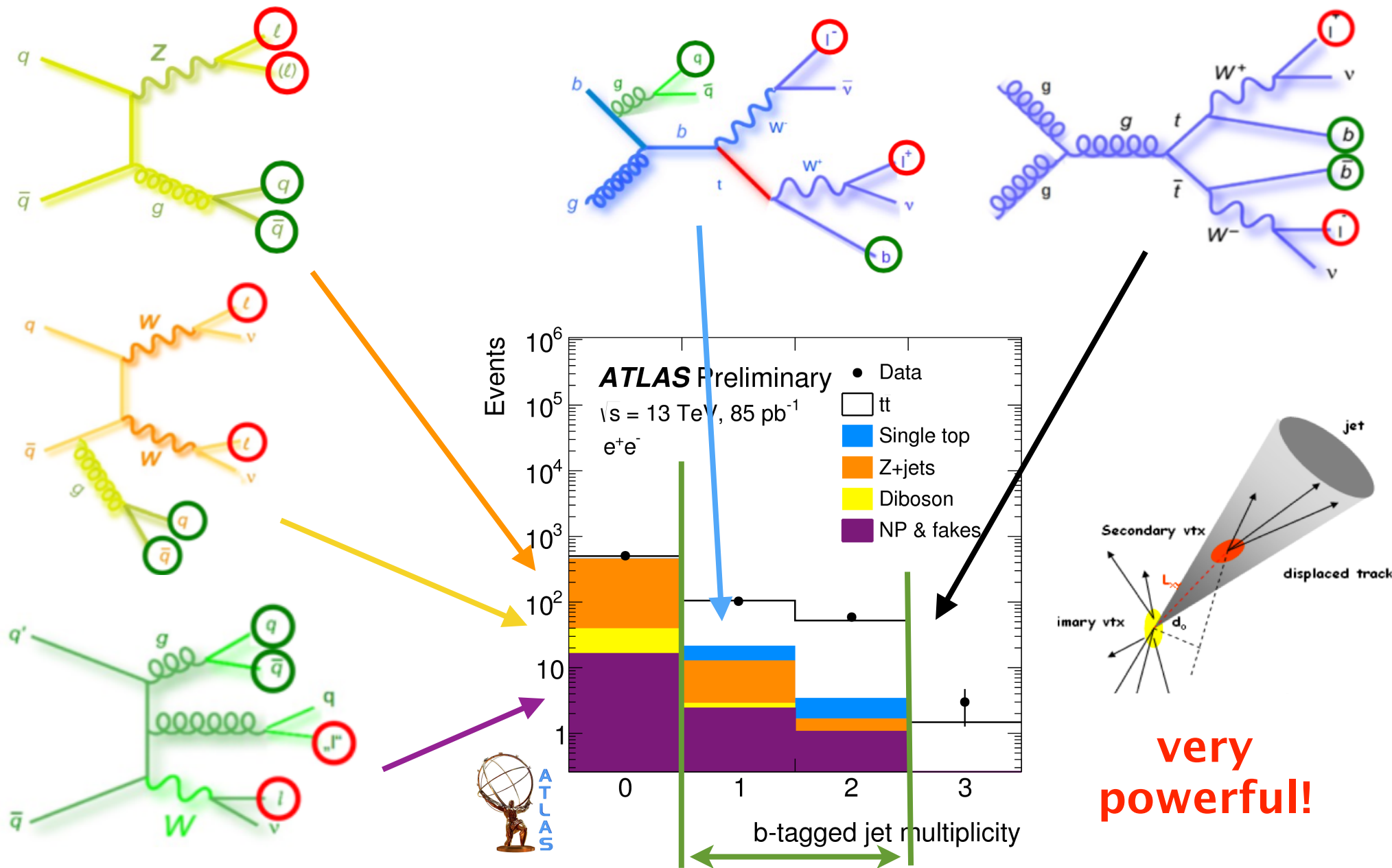


# Dilepton Events at 13 TeV



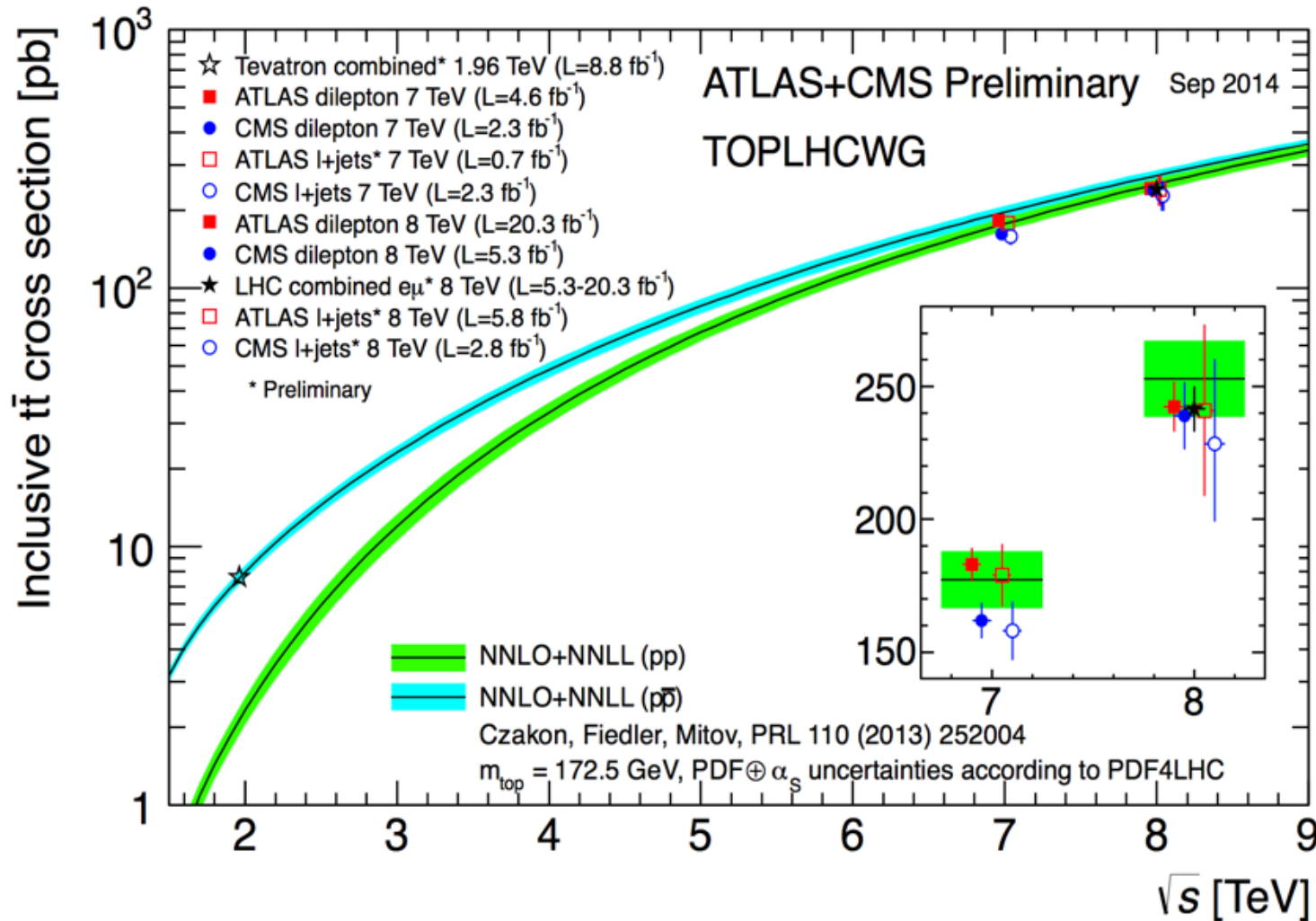
**very powerful!**

# Dilepton Events at 13 TeV



**very powerful!**

# Top pair production at hadron colliders



$\pm 5.7\%$   
(theo)

$\pm 3.9\%$   
( $e\mu$ )

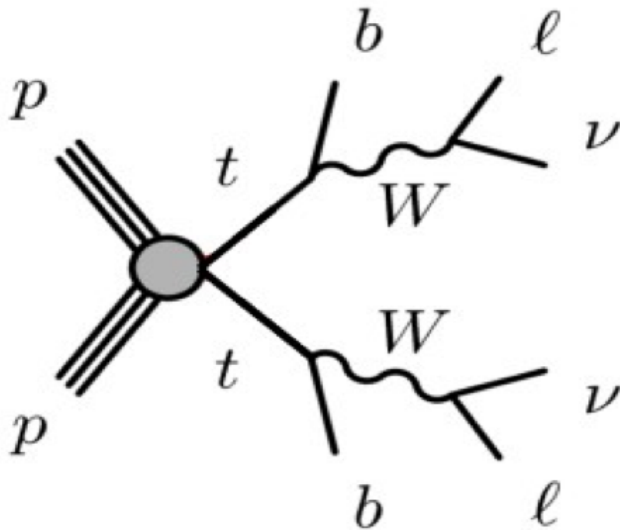


→ experiments challenge theory again

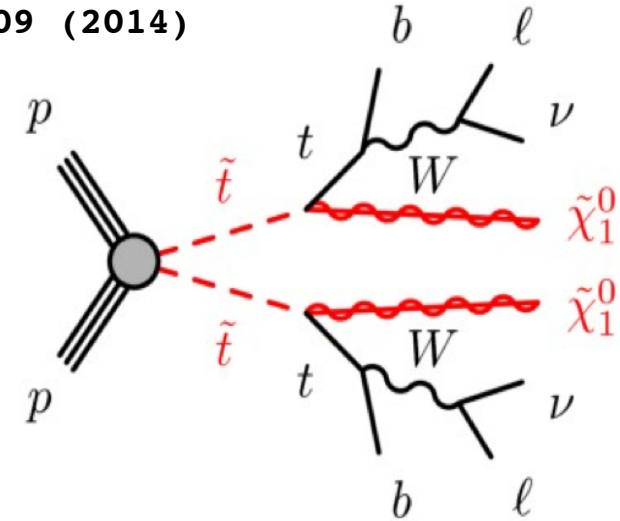


# Stop Quark Pair Production

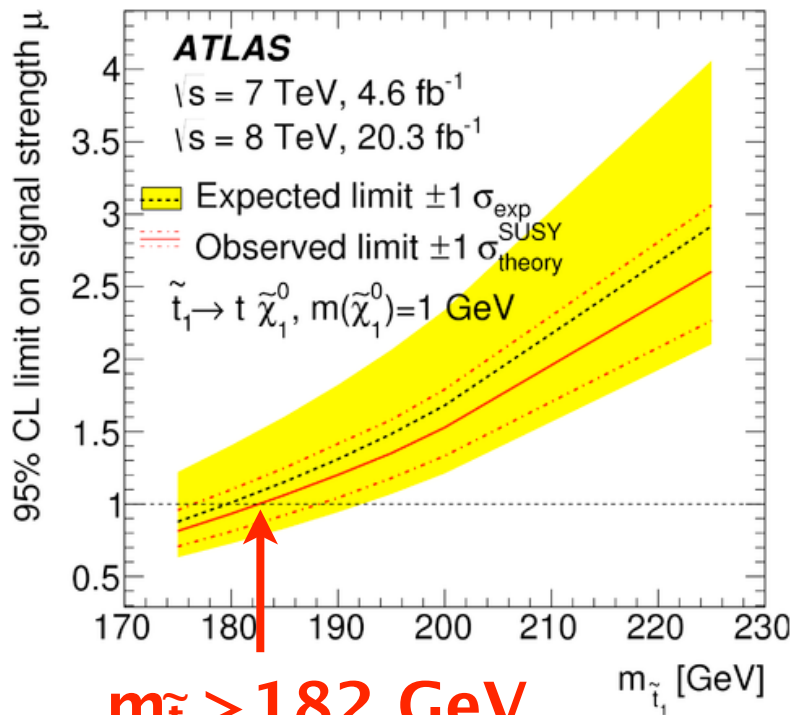
Eur. Phys. J. C74 3109 (2014)



do we see  
left or  
right?



$$\frac{\sigma_{\text{limit}}}{\sigma_{\text{SUSY}}}$$



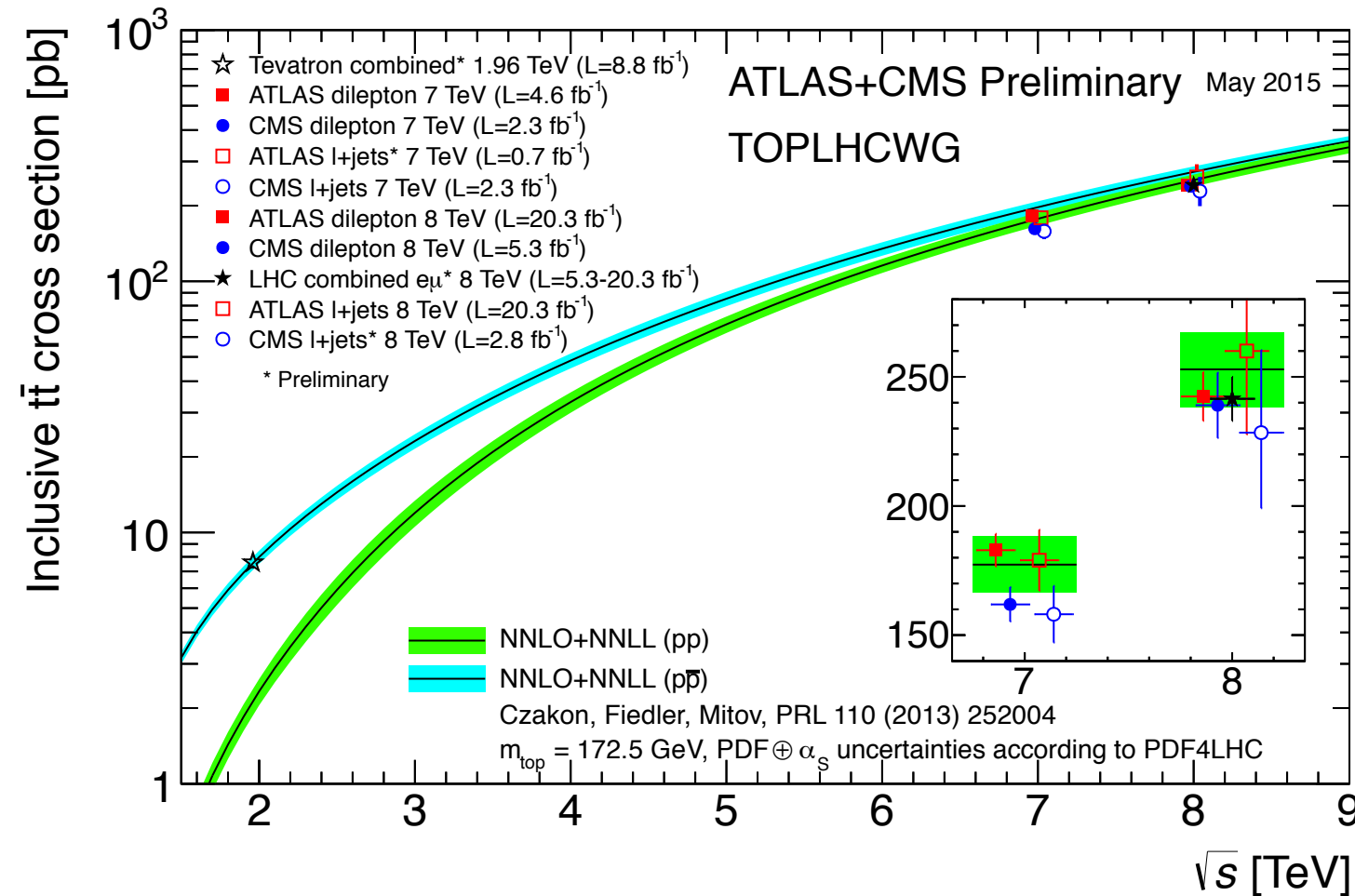
“stealth” scenario:  
 - small sneutrino mass  
 - stop mass close to top mass



$m_{\tilde{t}} > 182 \text{ GeV}$

# Top pair production at hadron colliders

eager to put points here



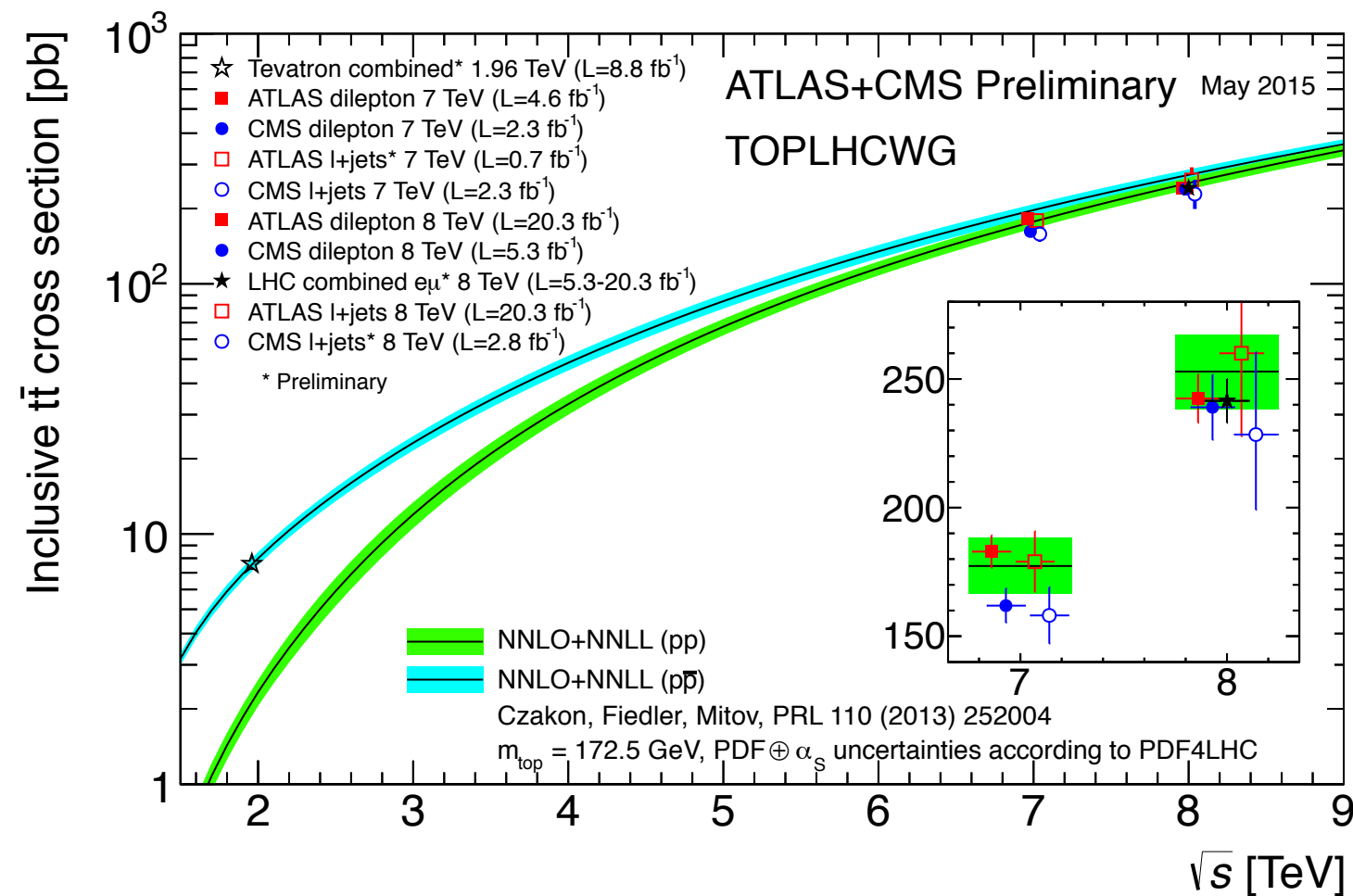
$\pm 5.7\%$   
(theo)

$\pm 3.9\%$   
( $e\mu$ )



→ experiments challenge theory again

# Top pair production at hadron colliders



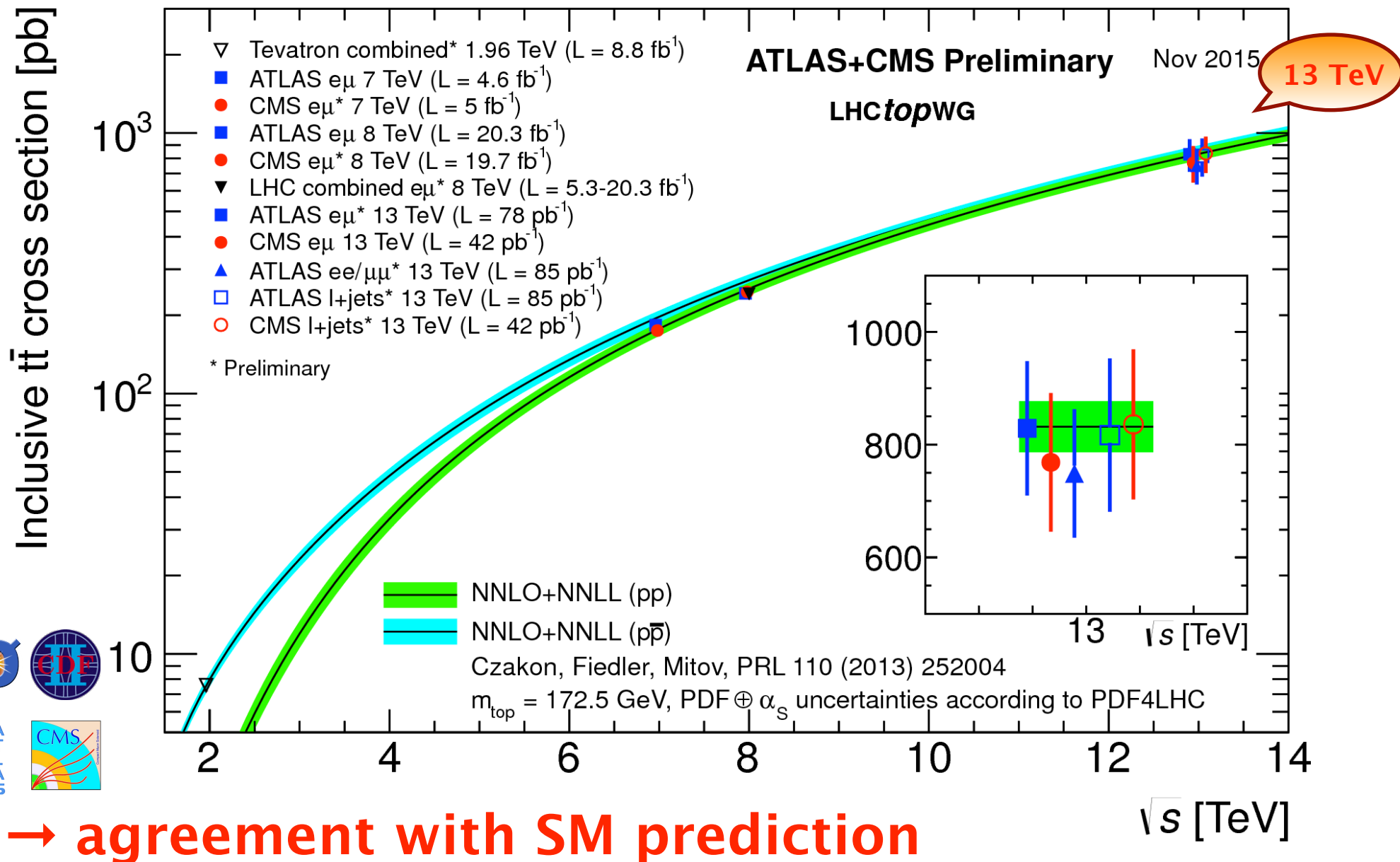
**boldly go  
where no  
man has  
gone before**



**→ experiments challenge theory again**

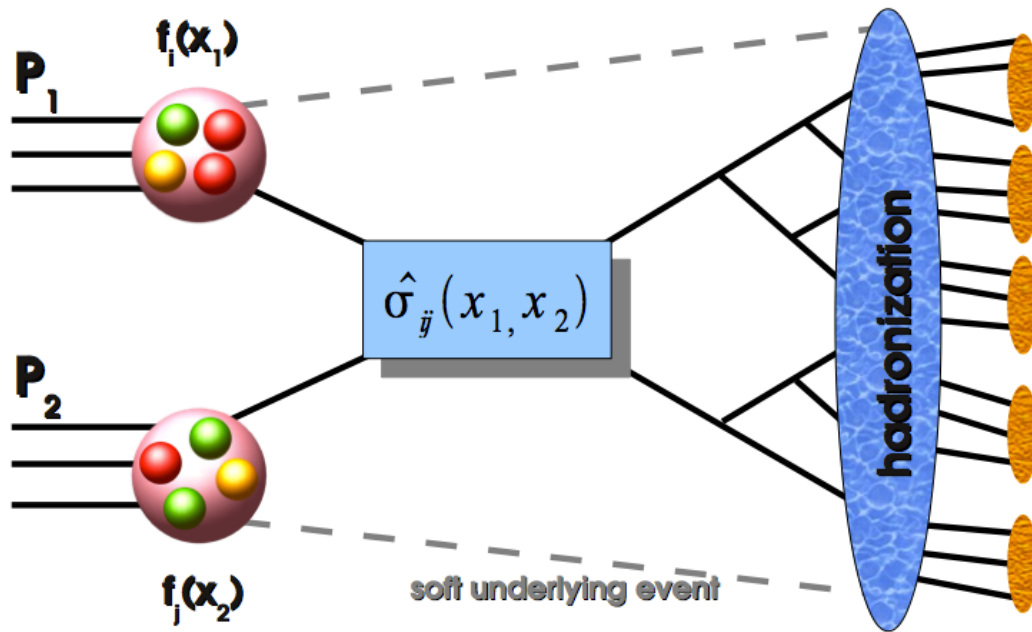


# Top pair production at 13 TeV

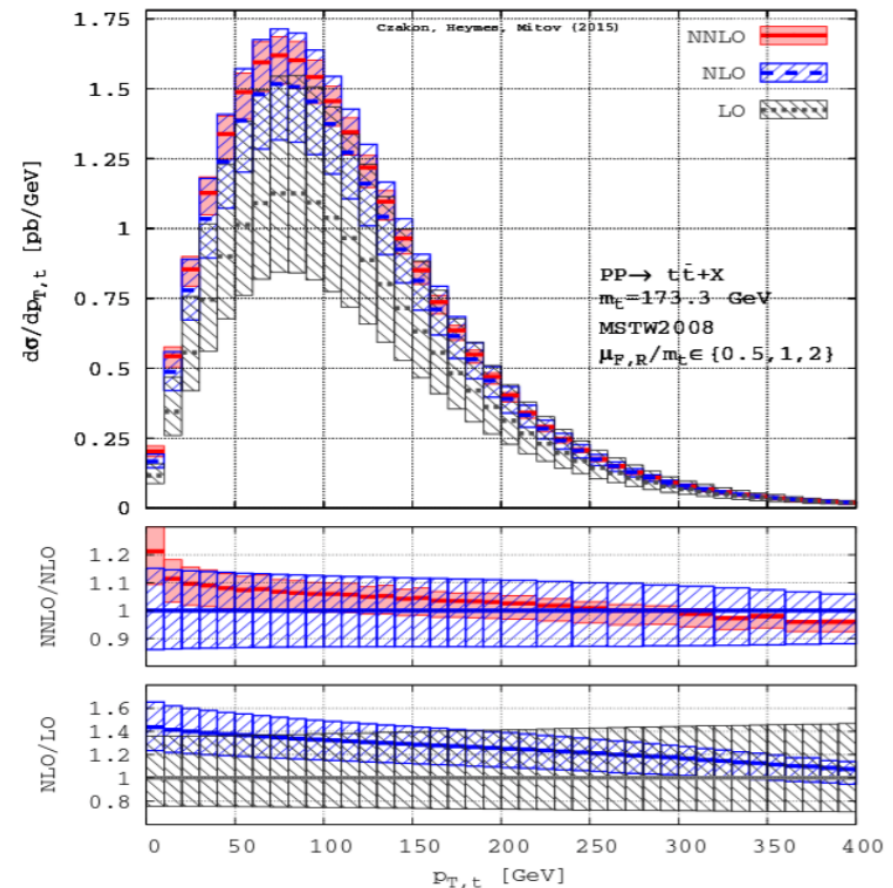


# Differential Cross Sections

important tests of higher order QCD calculations:  
requires “unfolding” to parton level

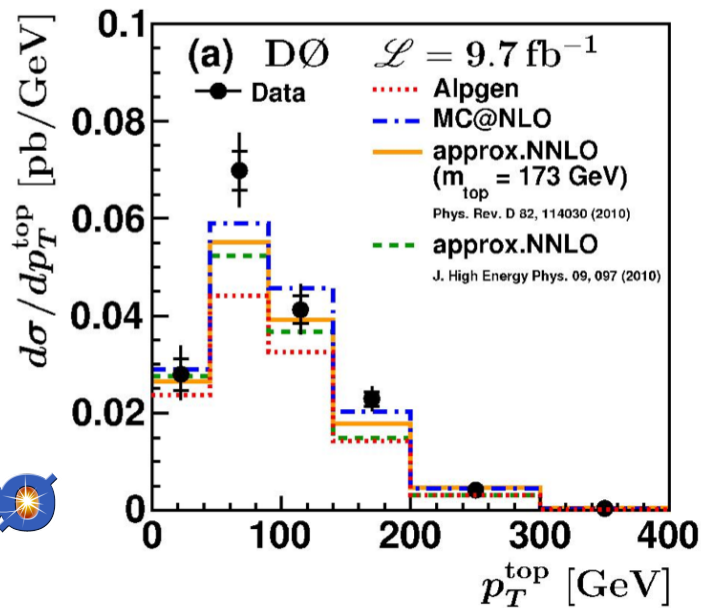


$t\bar{t}$  production in full **NNLO**:

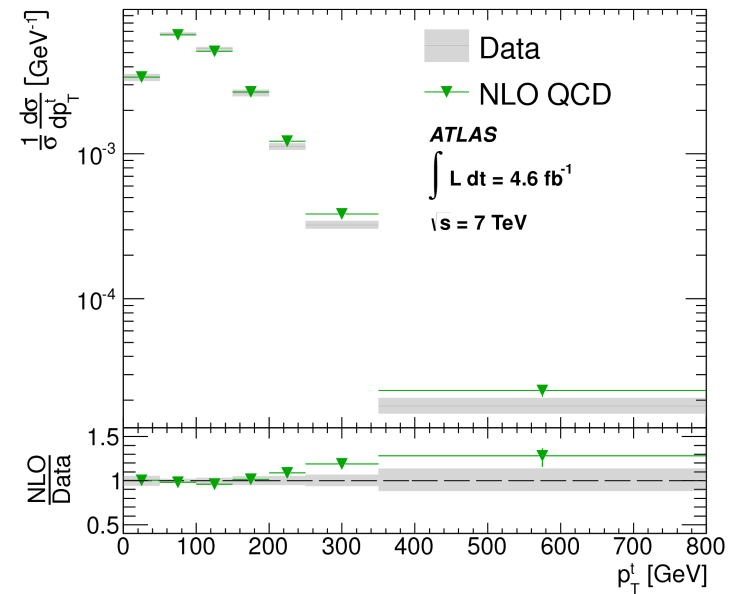


# Differential, unfolded: top $p_T$

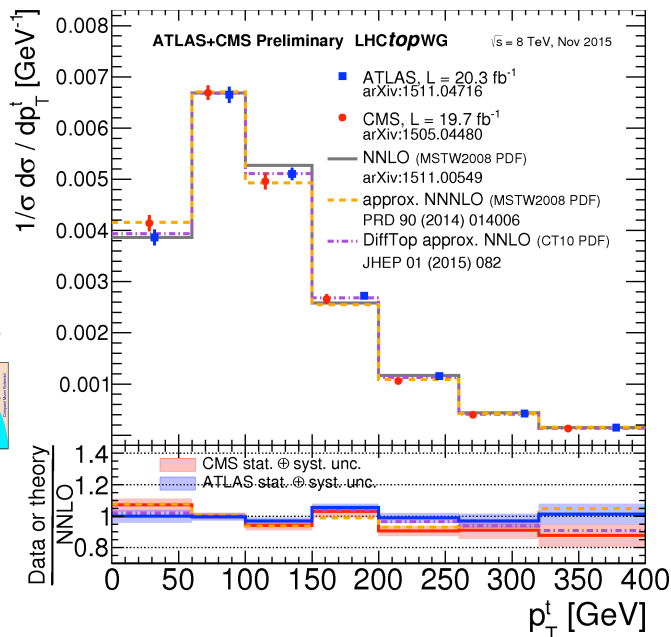
2 TeV



7 TeV

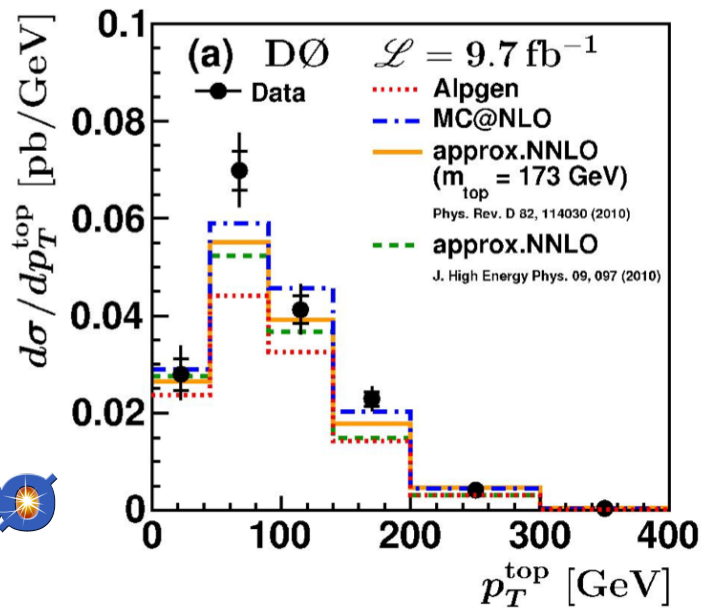


8 TeV

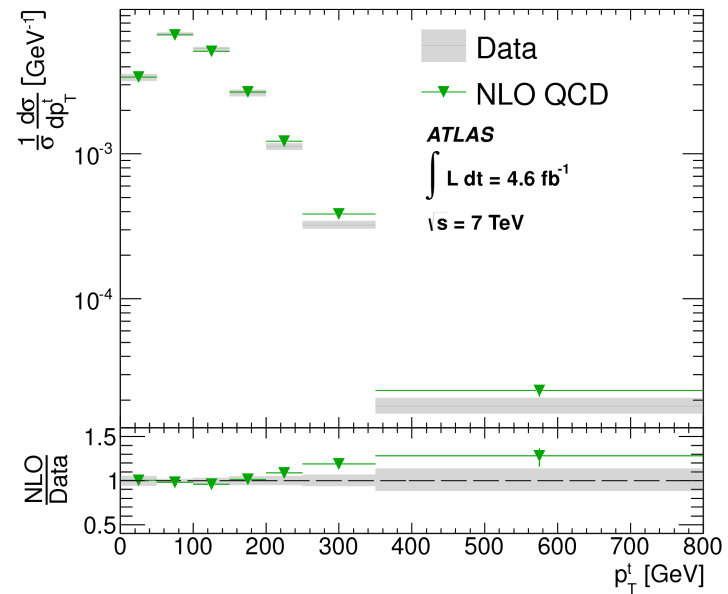


# Differential, unfolded: top $p_T$

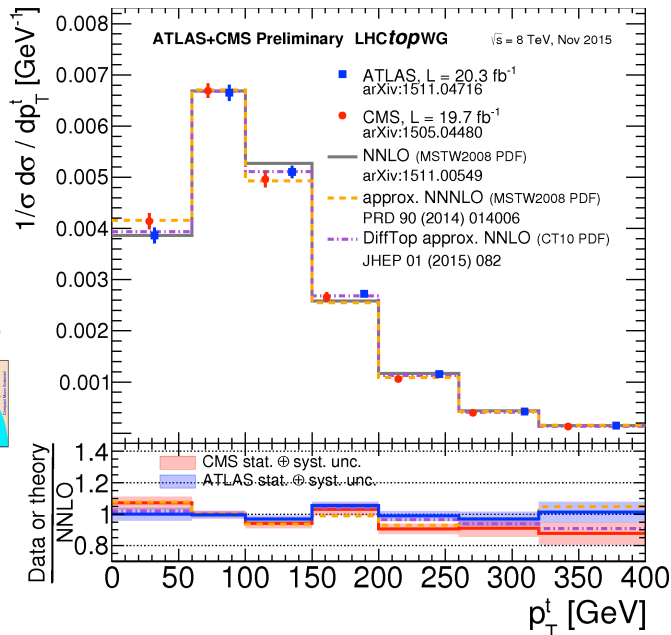
2 TeV



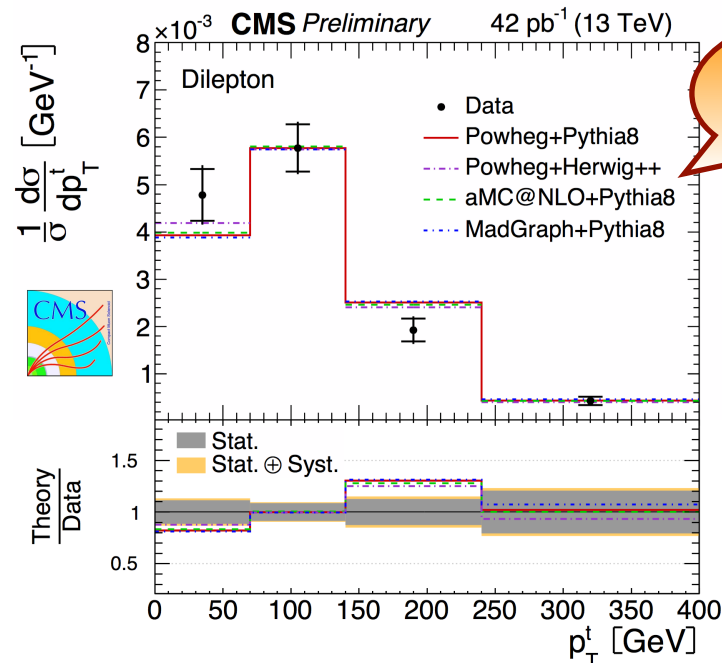
7 TeV



8 TeV

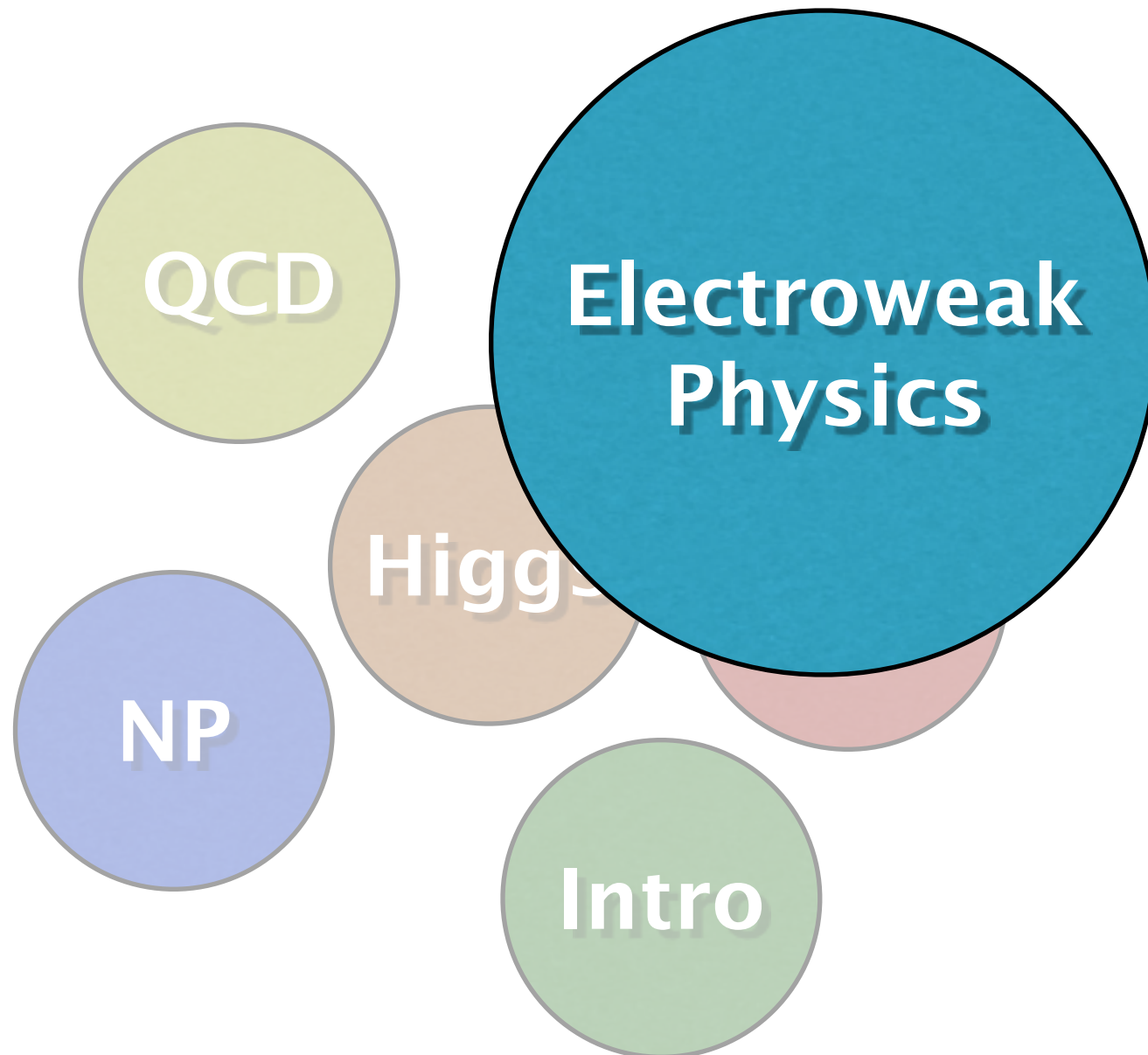


13 TeV





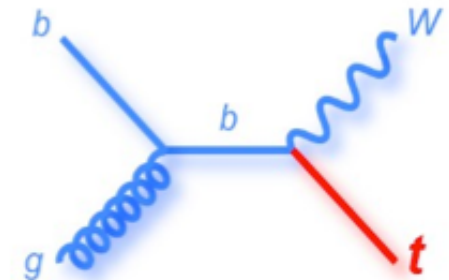
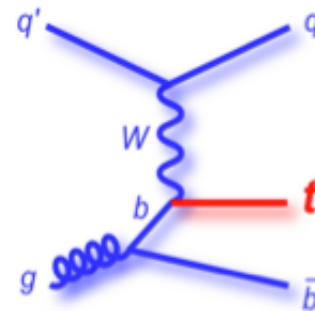
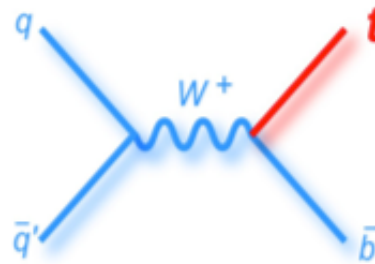
# Top Quark Physics Topics



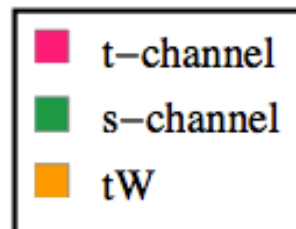
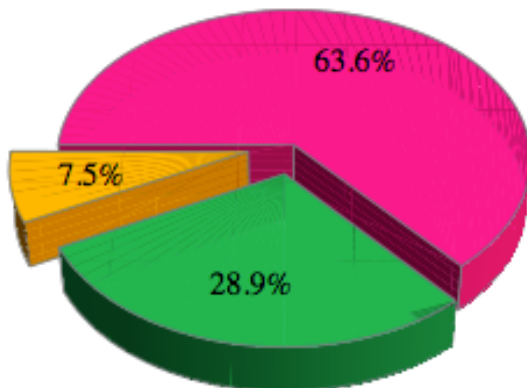
# Single Top Quark Production

direct measurement of  $|V_{tb}|$

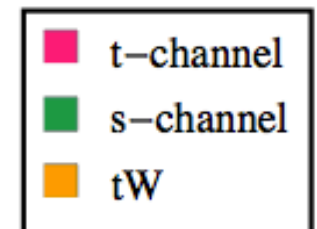
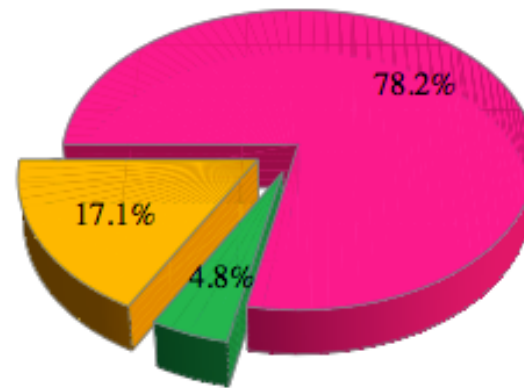
$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \mathbf{V_{tb}} \end{pmatrix}$$



Tevatron



LHC (7 TeV)

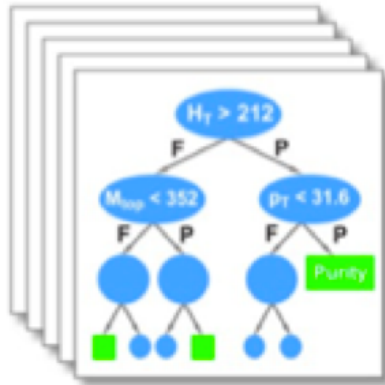


⇒ important to measure all channels separately to search for new physics

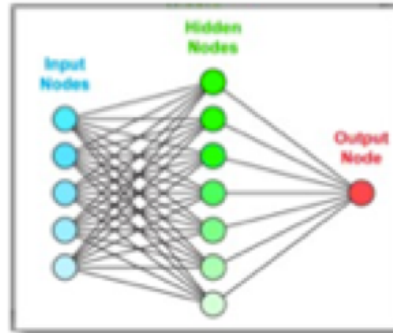
**BUT:** do not separate  $Wt$  in higher orders – an unphysical question!

# Multivariate Analyses

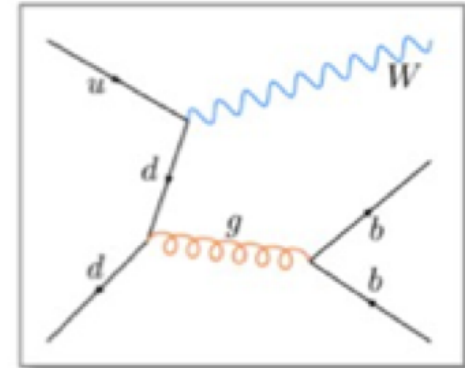
## Boosted Decision Trees



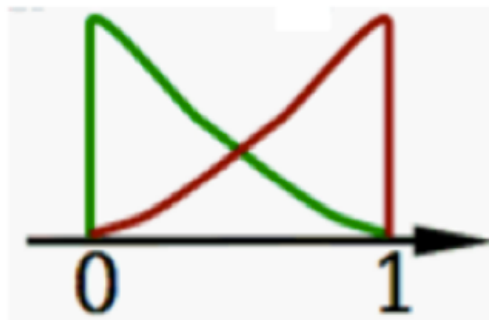
## Neural Networks



## Matrix Elements



background signal

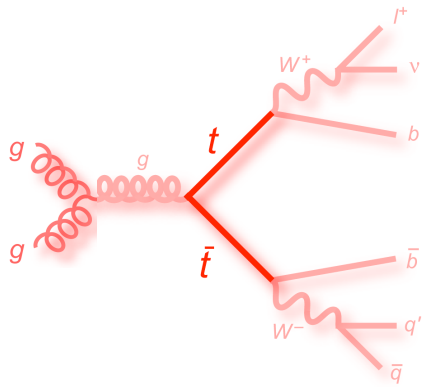


- s+t channel observed by CDF and D0 in 2009
- important step to establish MVA techniques

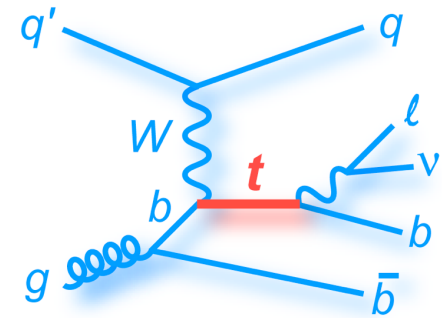
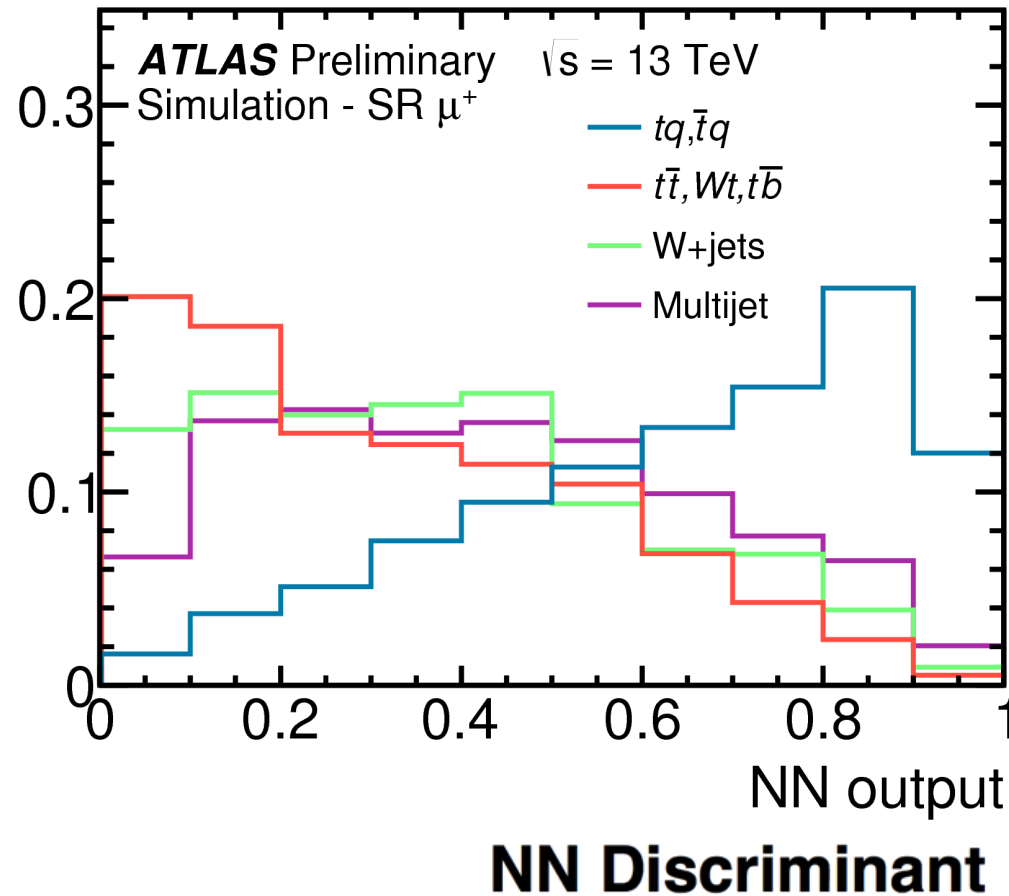


# Output Discriminant t-channel

13 TeV



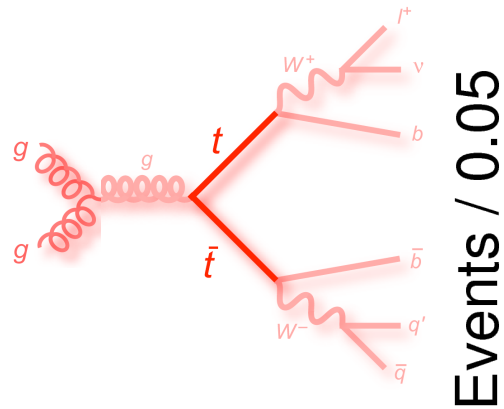
Fraction of events / 0.10



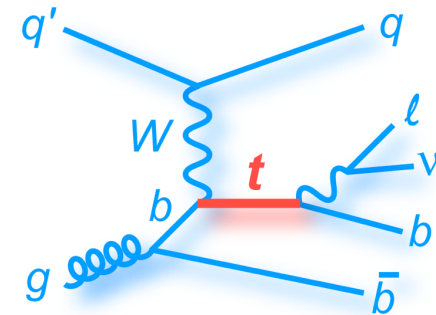
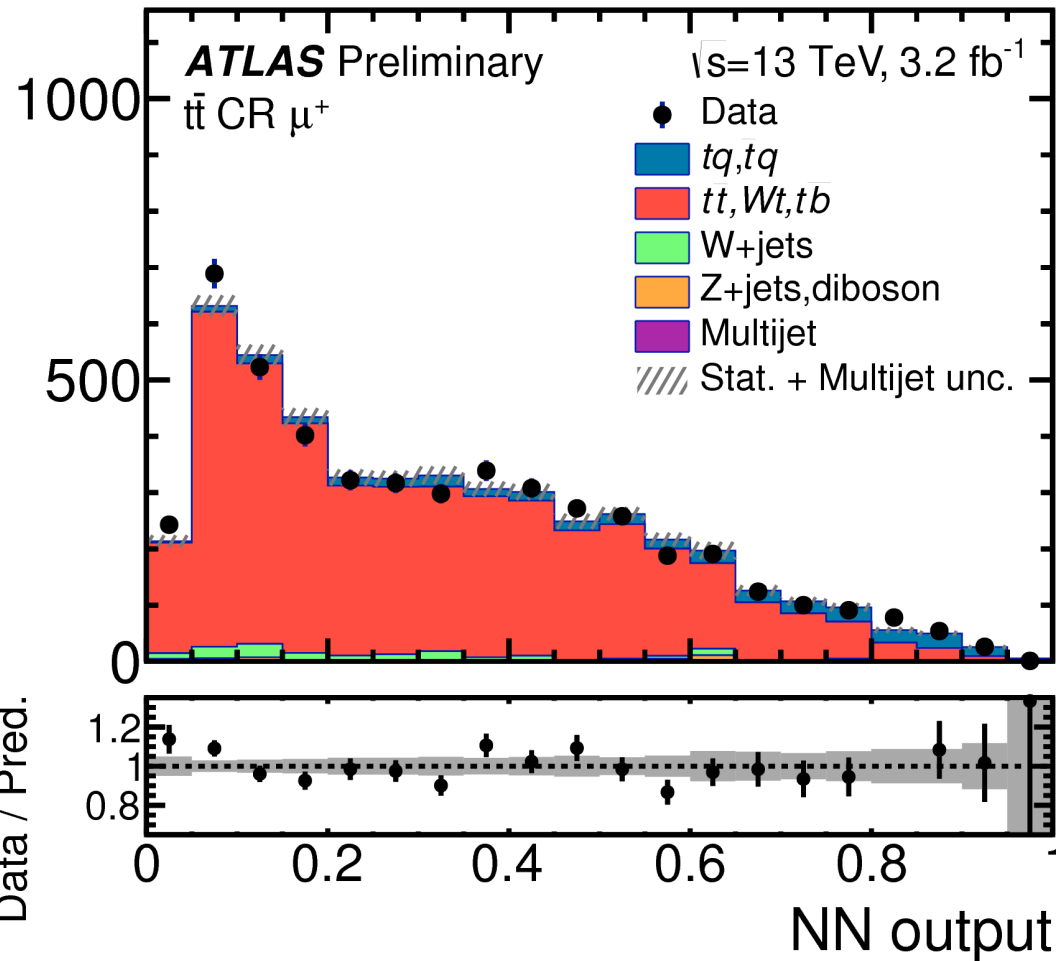


# Output Discriminant t-channel

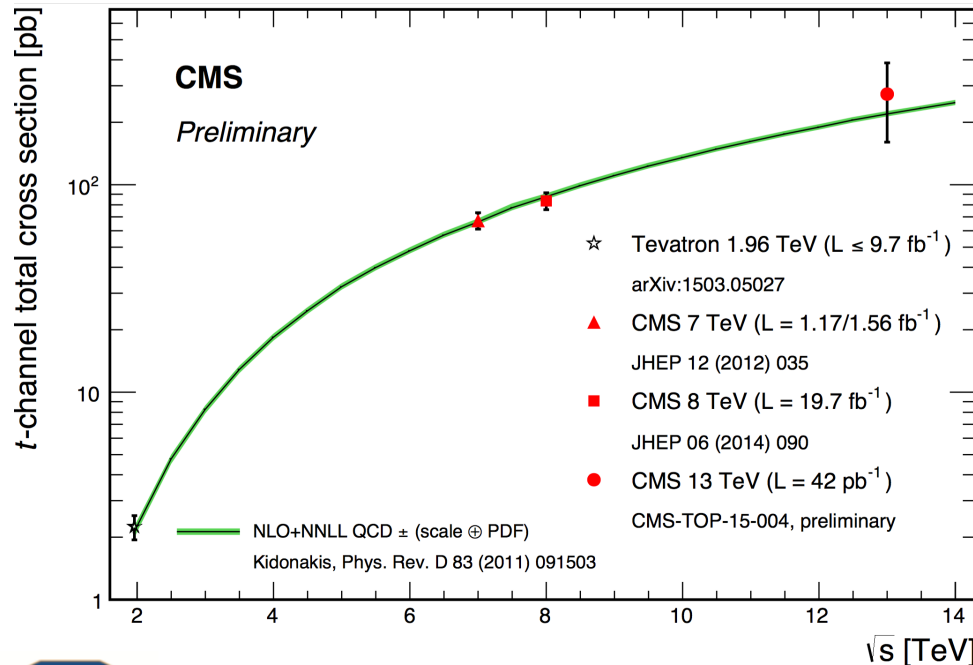
13 TeV



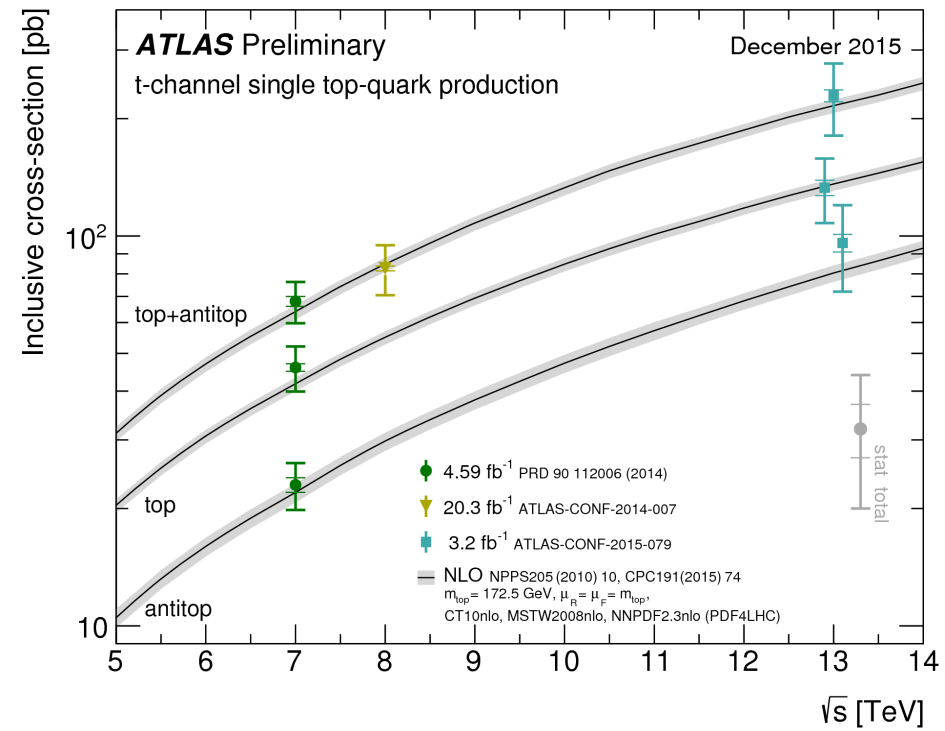
Events / 0.05



# Single top t-channel cross section



13 TeV

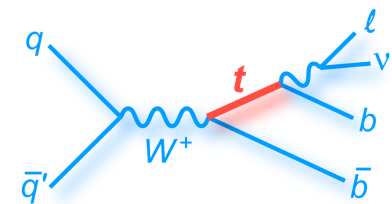
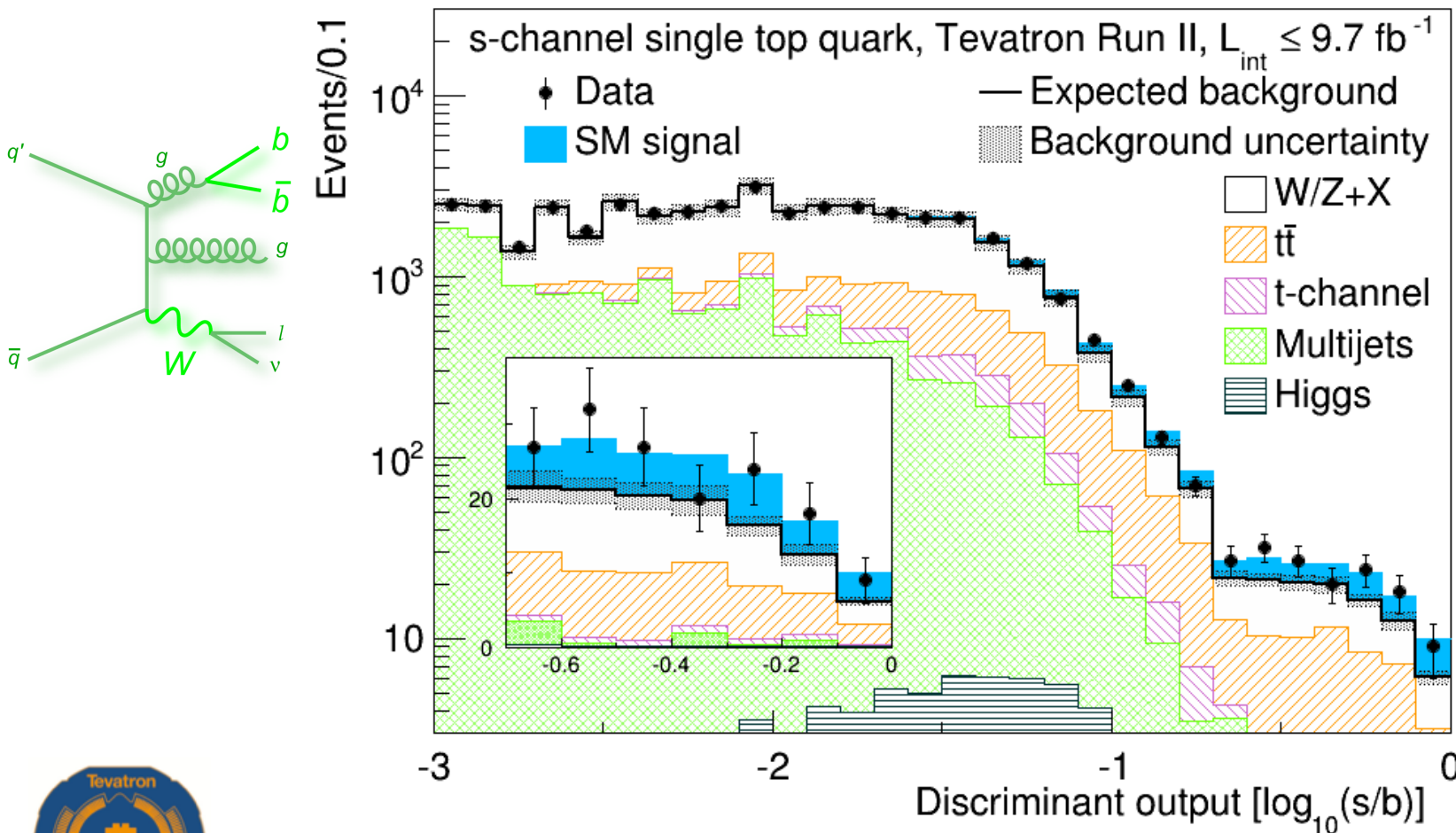


→ agreement with SM predictions!

# s-channel Production

Phys. Rev. Lett. 112, 231803 (2014)

- **Tevatron: combine individual discriminants including all correlations**



→ **observation: 6.3 s.d.**

# Single channel cross sections

Tevatron single top quark summary  
Measurement Cross section [pb]

s-channel:

CDF  
PRL 112, 231805 (2014)

D0  
PLB 726, 656 (2013)

Tevatron  
PRL 112, 231803 (2014)

t-channel:

CDF  
CDF-CONF-11033 (2014)

D0  
PLB 726, 656 (2013)

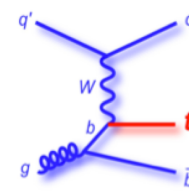
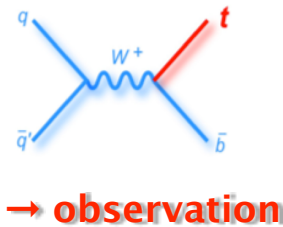
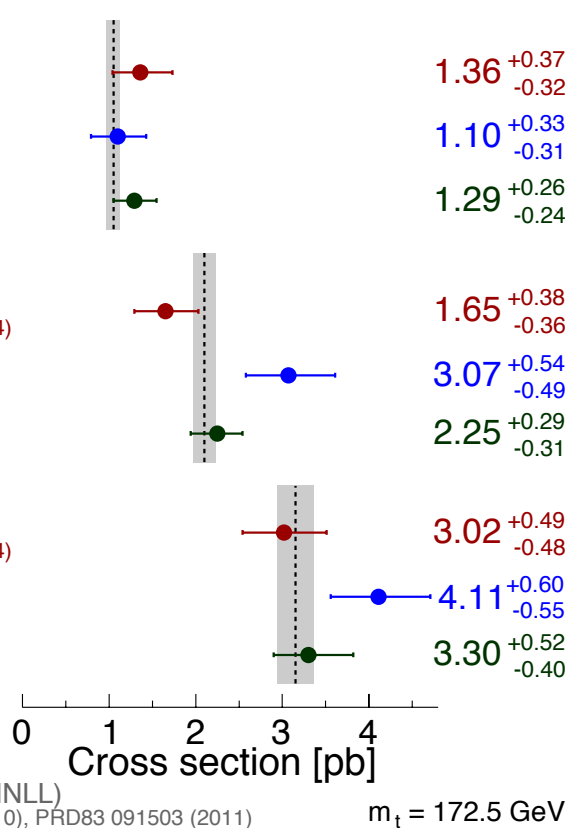
Tevatron

s+t:

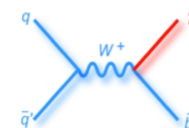
CDF  
CDF-CONF-11033 (2014)

D0  
PLB 726, 656 (2013)

Tevatron



→ observation



$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & V_{tb} \end{pmatrix}$$

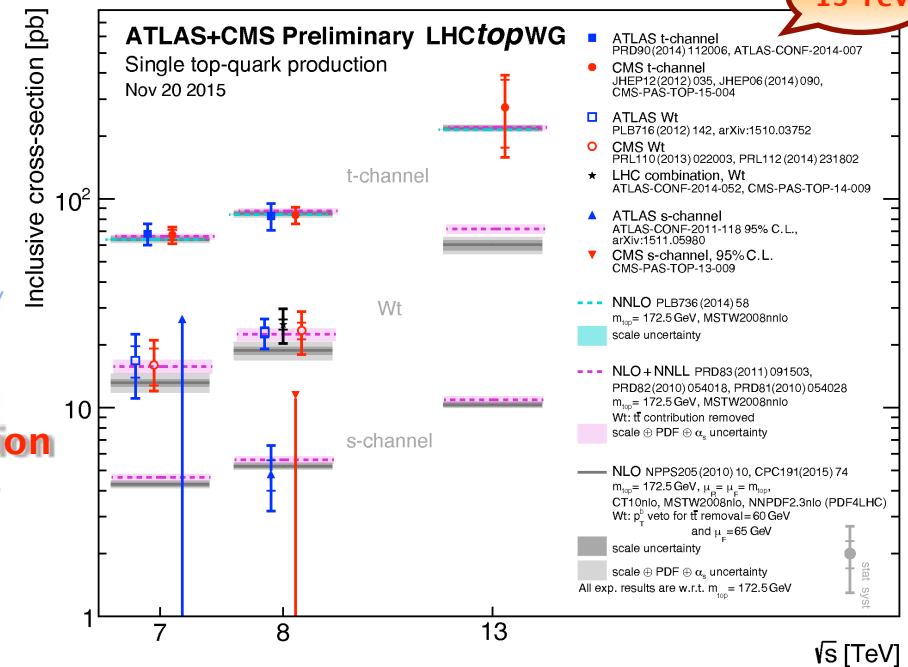


$$|V_{tb}| = 0.998 \pm 0.041 \pm 4.1\%$$

$$|V_{tb}| > 0.92 \text{ @ 95\%CL}$$

→ no hint for anomalous contribution

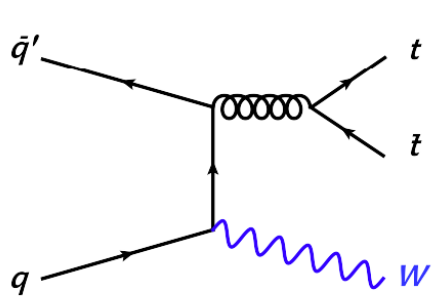
this is the final word  
from the Tevatron!



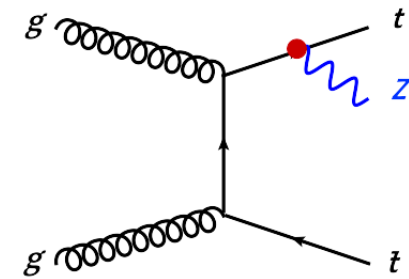
→ all production modes observed!



# Search for ttZ and ttW

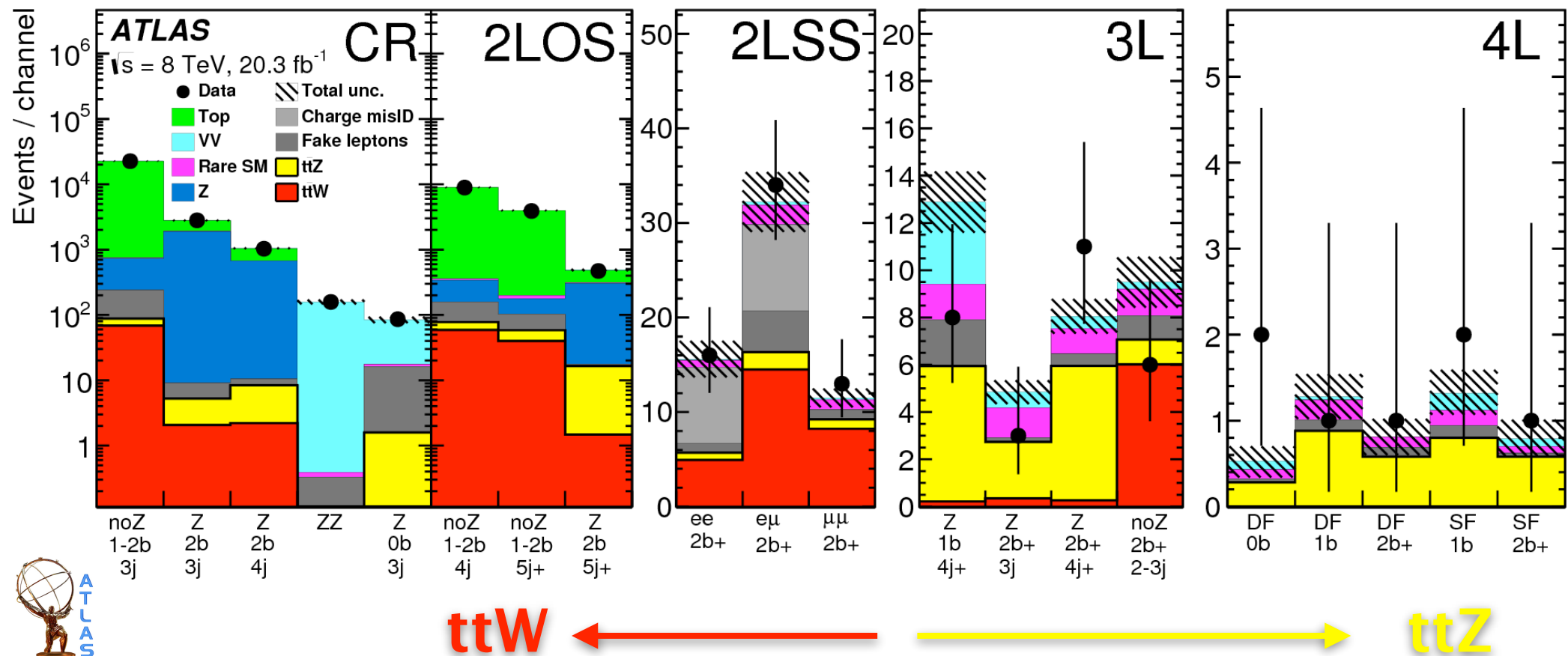


ISR



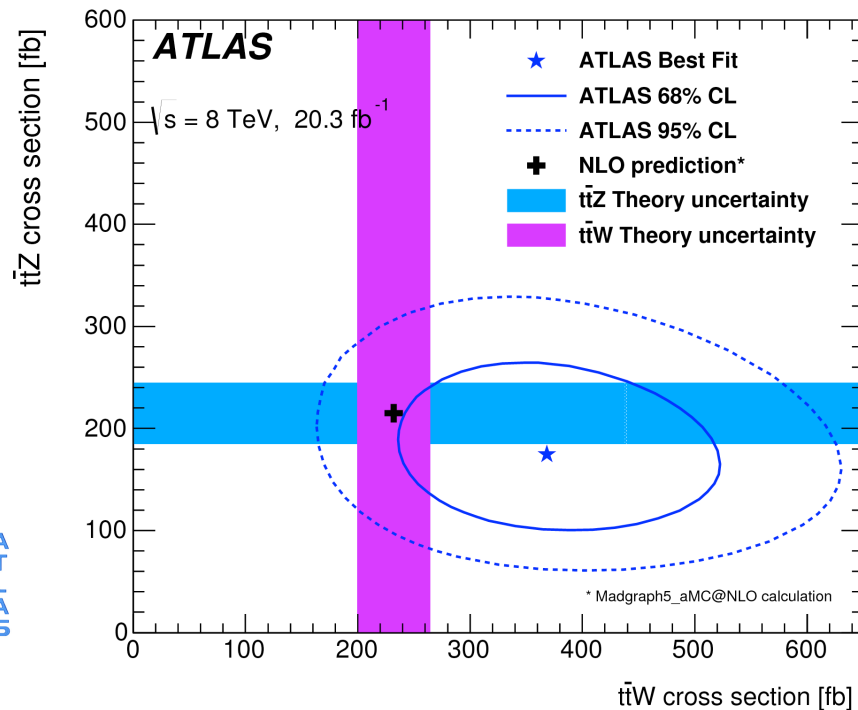
FSR

$$-i \frac{e}{\sin\theta_w \cos\theta_w} (T_3 - \sin^2\theta_w Q_t) \gamma^\mu$$



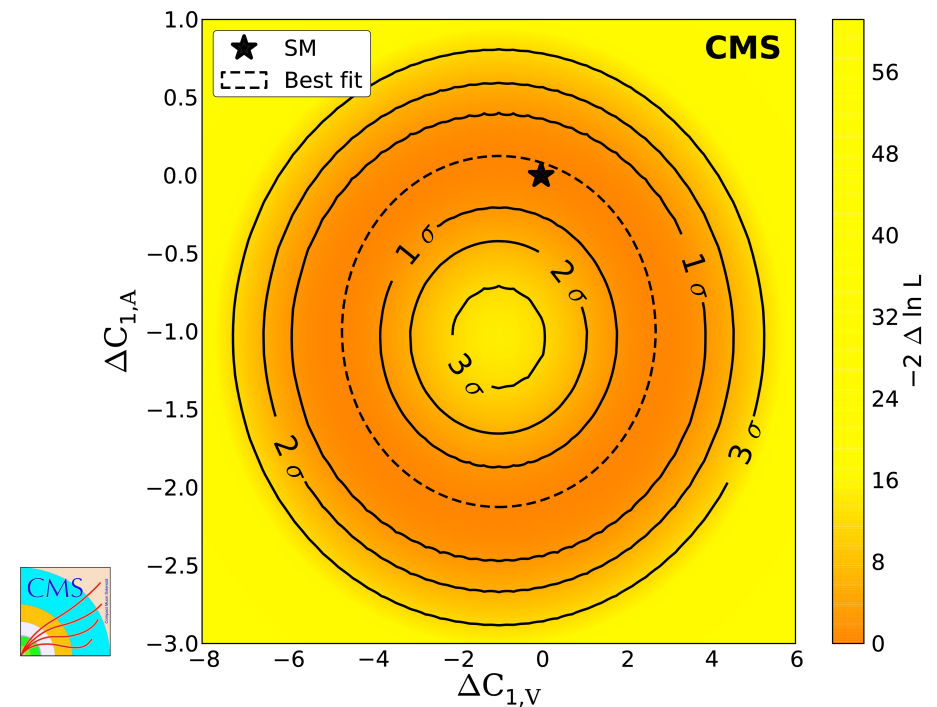
# Observation of $t\bar{t}V$ production

**$t\bar{t}Z$  vs.  $t\bar{t}W$  cross sections:**



$t\bar{t}W$ : 3.2  $\sigma$  (exp) 5.0  $\sigma$  (obs)  
 $t\bar{t}Z$ : 4.5  $\sigma$  (exp) 4.2  $\sigma$  (obs)

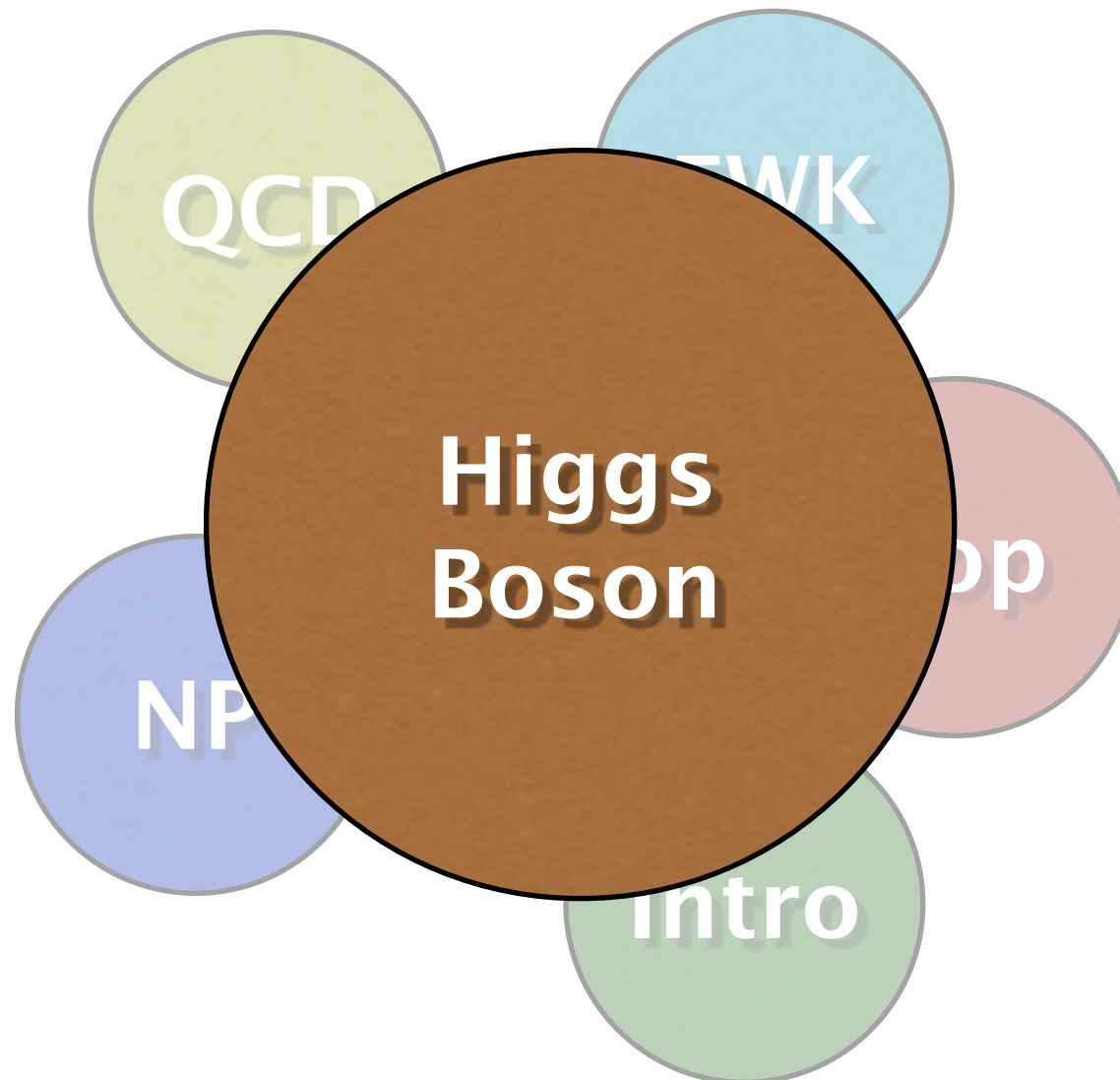
**anomalous V or A  $t\bar{t}Z$  couplings:**



$t\bar{t}W$ : 3.8  $\sigma$  (exp) 4.8  $\sigma$  (obs)  
 $t\bar{t}Z$ : 5.7  $\sigma$  (exp) 6.4  $\sigma$  (obs)

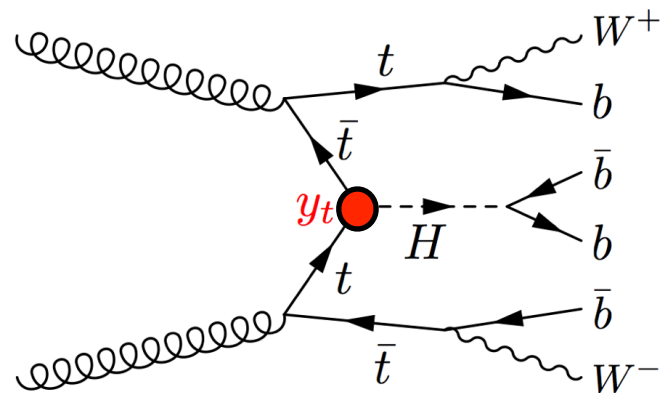
→ in agreement with the SM prediction  
 (tty also in agreement with SM prediction)

# Top Quark Physics Topics

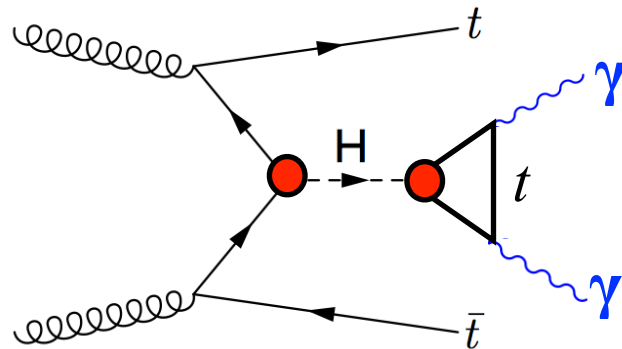


# Search for $t\bar{t}H$ production

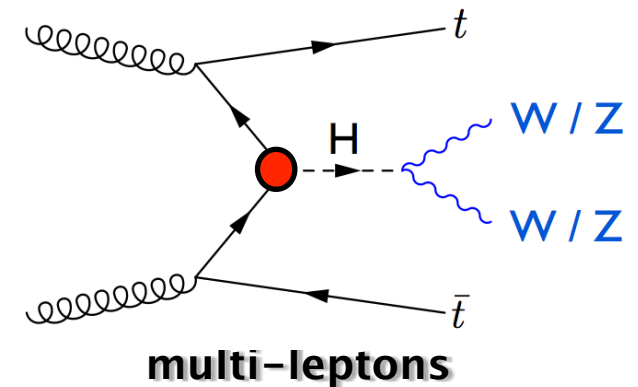
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



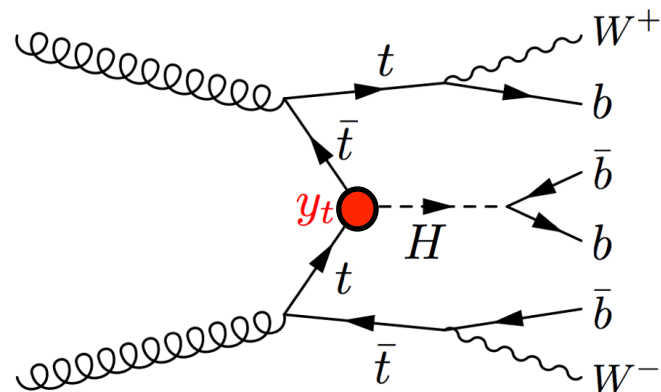
$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$



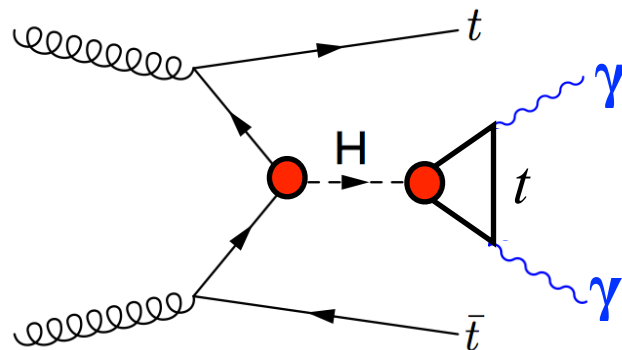


# Search for $t\bar{t}H$ production

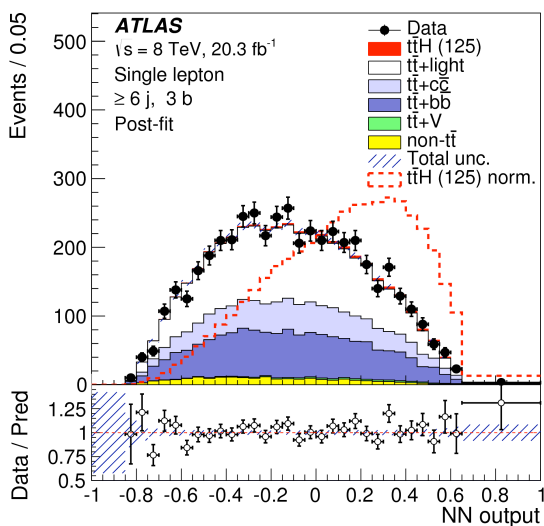
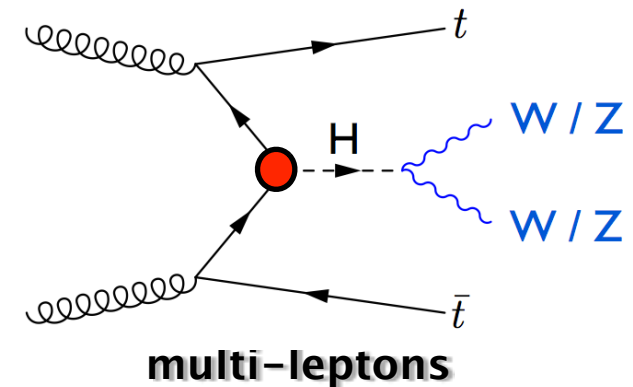
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



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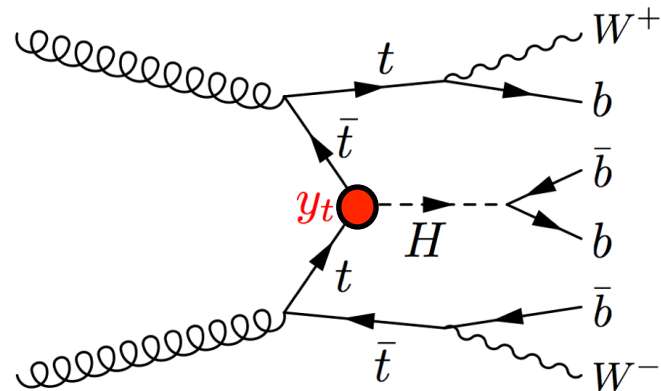


$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$

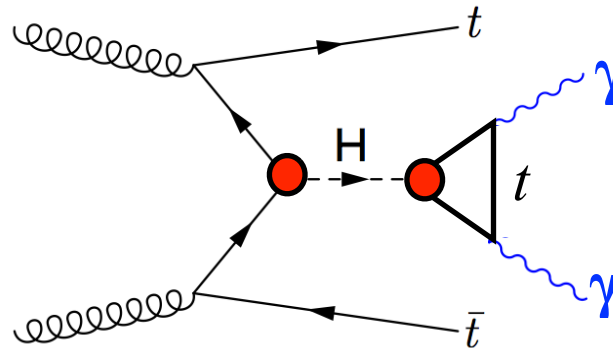


# Search for $t\bar{t}H$ production

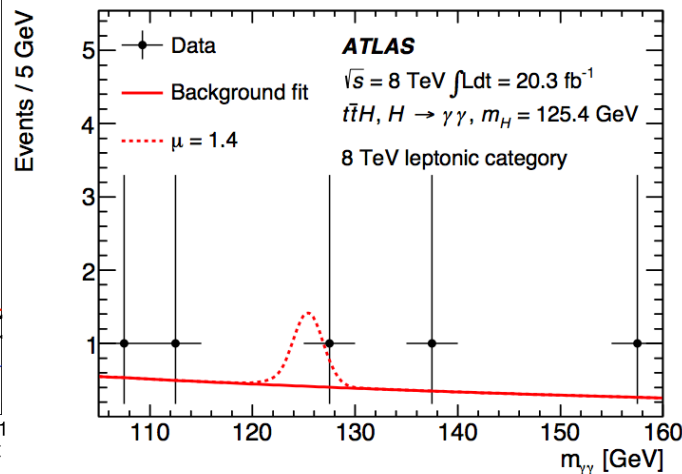
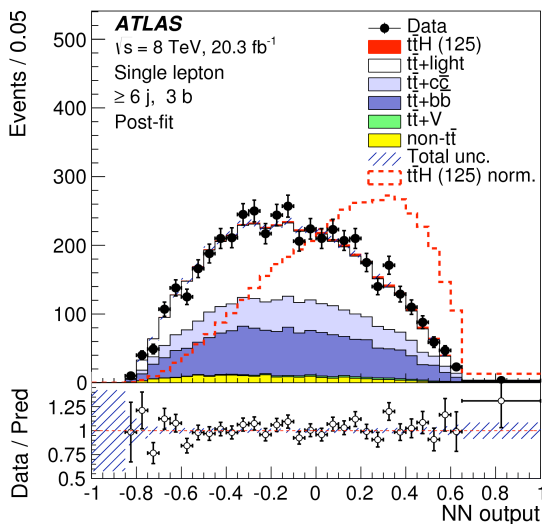
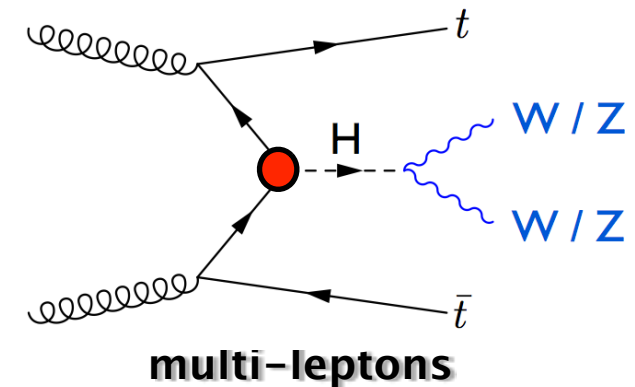
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

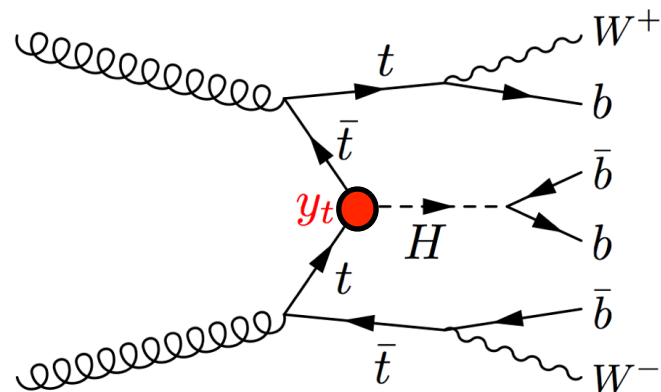


$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$

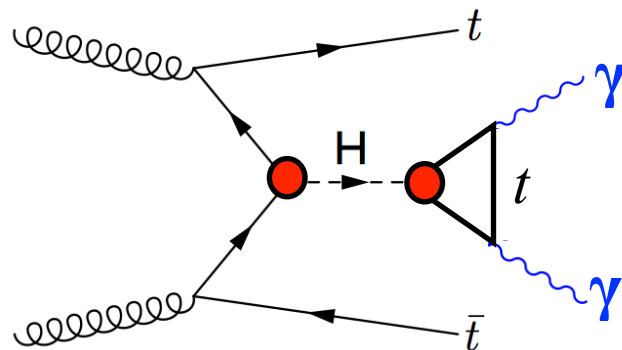


# Search for $t\bar{t}H$ production

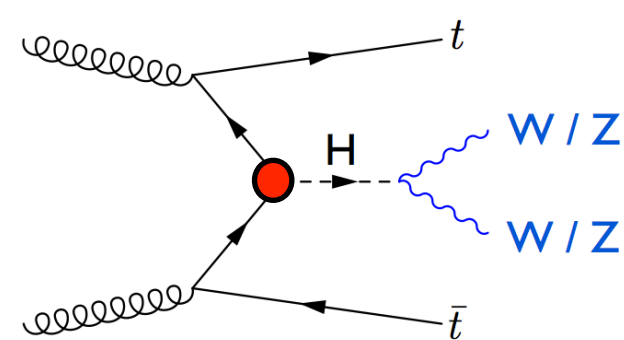
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



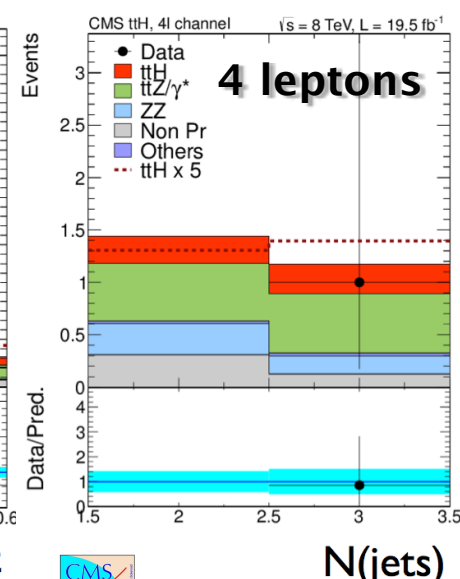
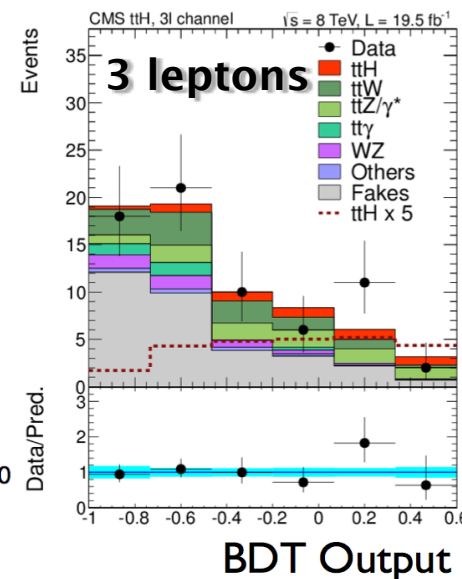
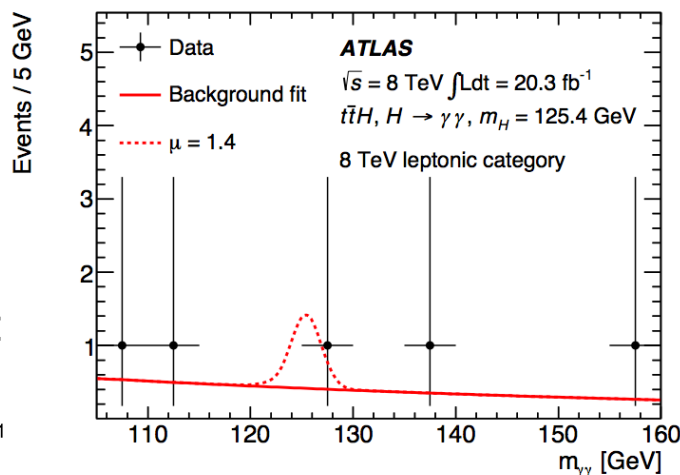
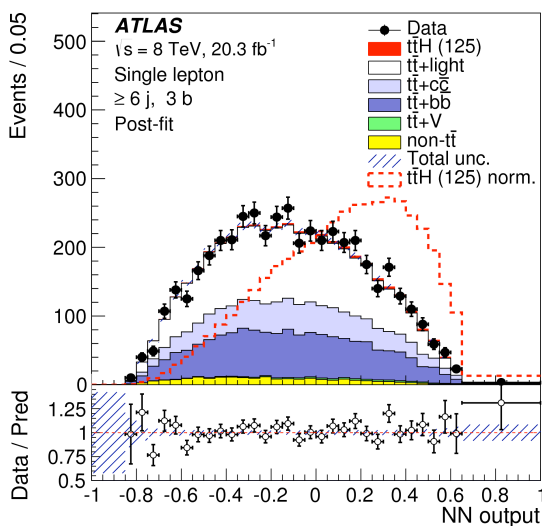
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ$



multi-leptons



# Results in ttH

**ATLAS**



Individual analysis

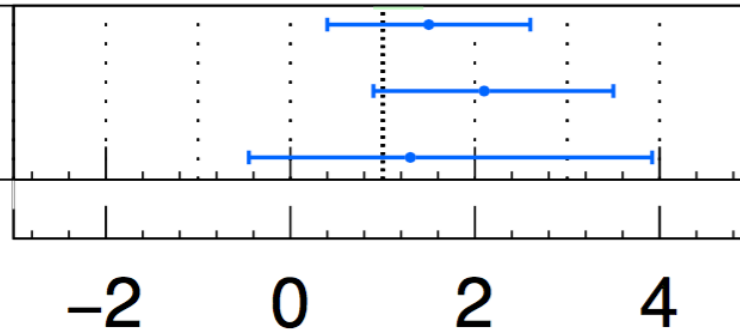
ttH

$b\bar{b}$ :  $\mu = 1.5^{+1.1}_{-1.1}$   
Multilepton:  $\mu = 2.1^{+1.4}_{-1.2}$   
 $\gamma\gamma$ :  $\mu = 1.3^{+2.62}_{-1.75}$

$m_H$  (GeV)

Input measurements

$\pm 1\sigma$  on  $\mu$



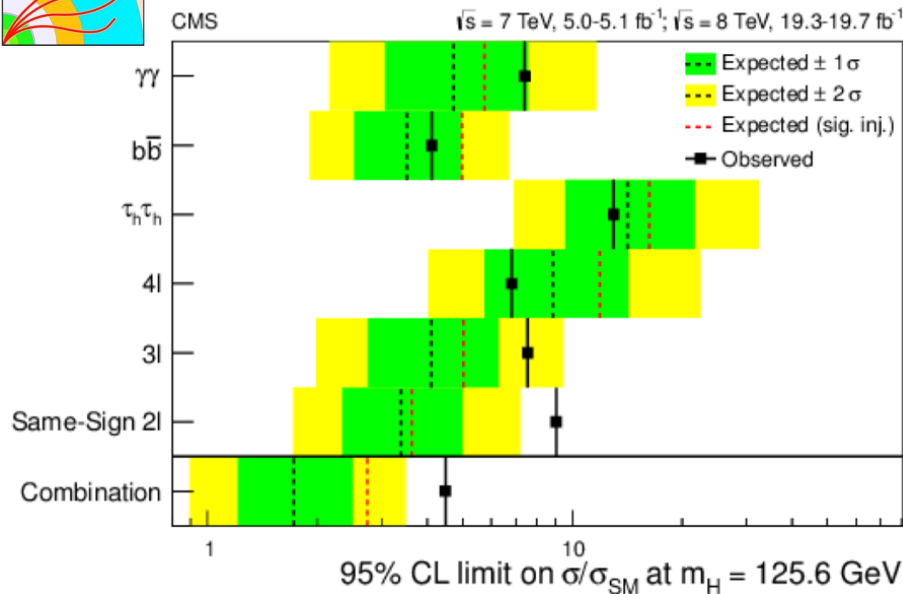
**3.2 $\sigma$  (1.4 $\sigma$  exp)**

**$\sigma/\sigma_{SM}$**

**High lumi LHC:**



arXiv:1307.7292

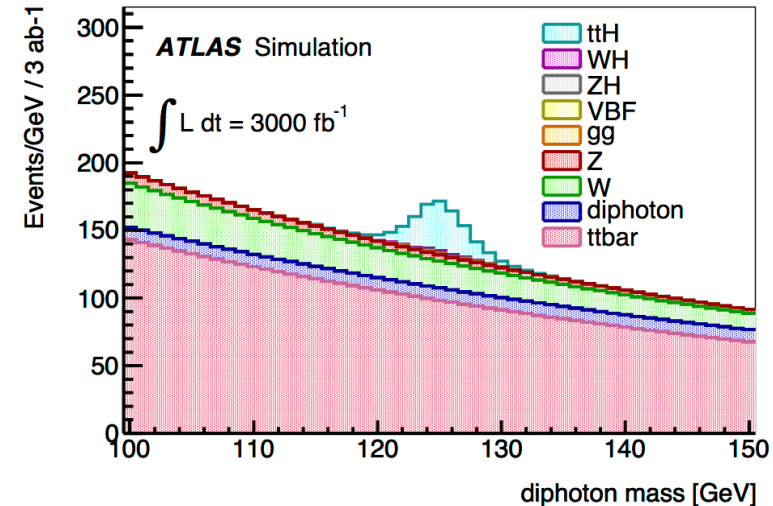


**4.5 $\sigma$  (1.7 $\sigma$  exp)**

**limit on  $\sigma/\sigma_{SM}$**

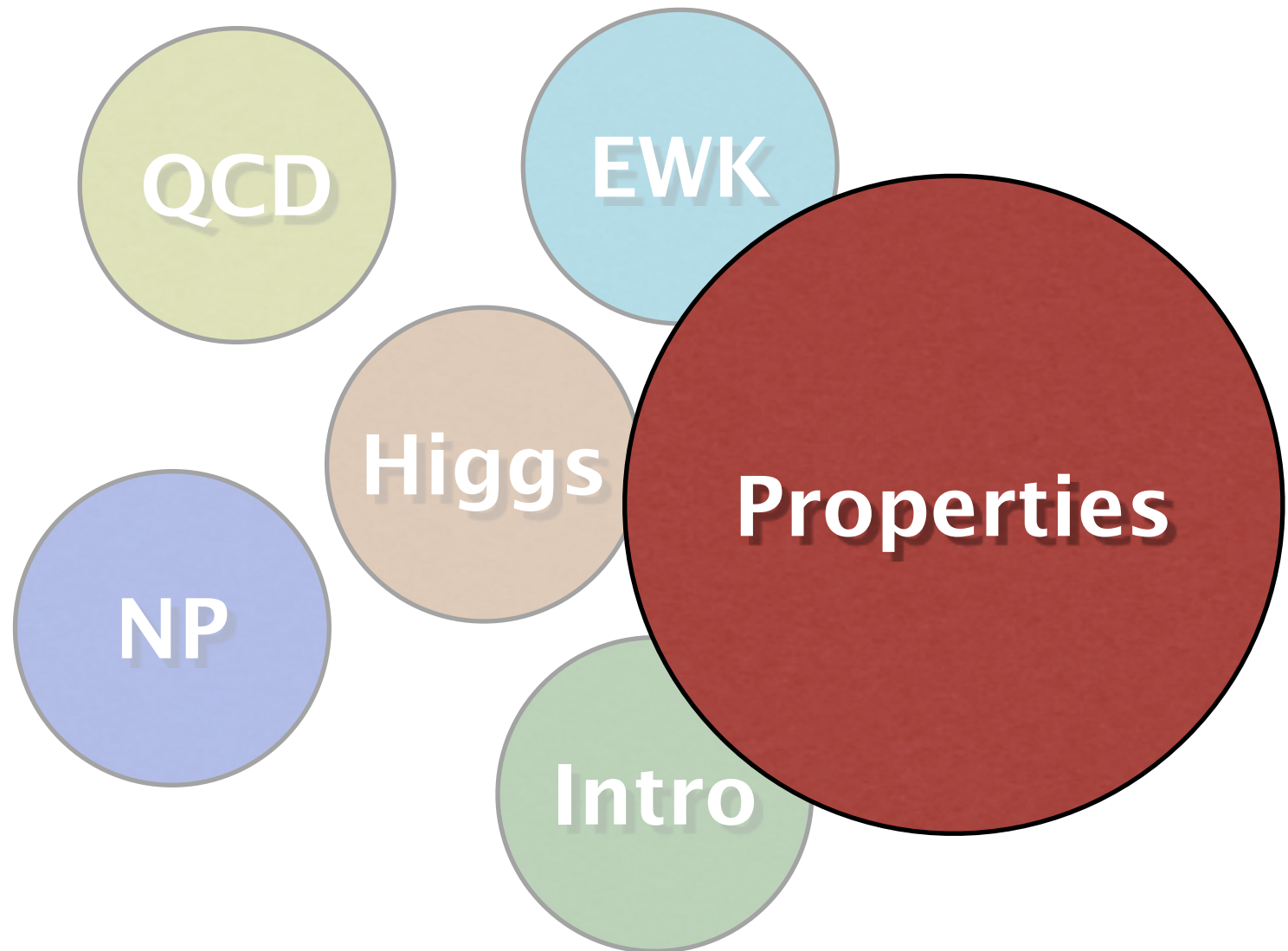
**→ observation in Run-II**

**→ measurement of top-Yukawa coupling**



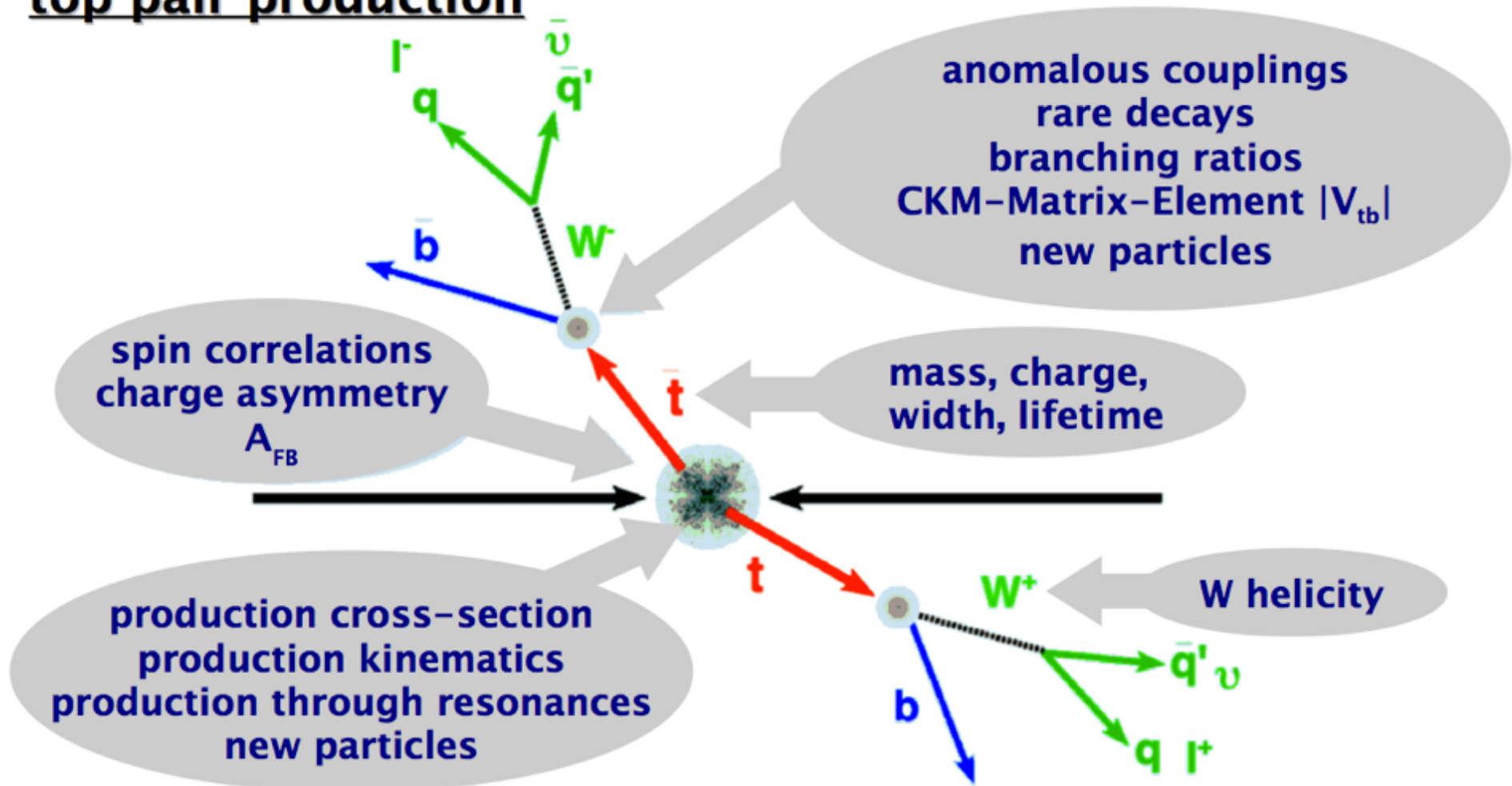


# Top Quark Physics Topics



# Top Quark Analyses

## top pair production



## single top production

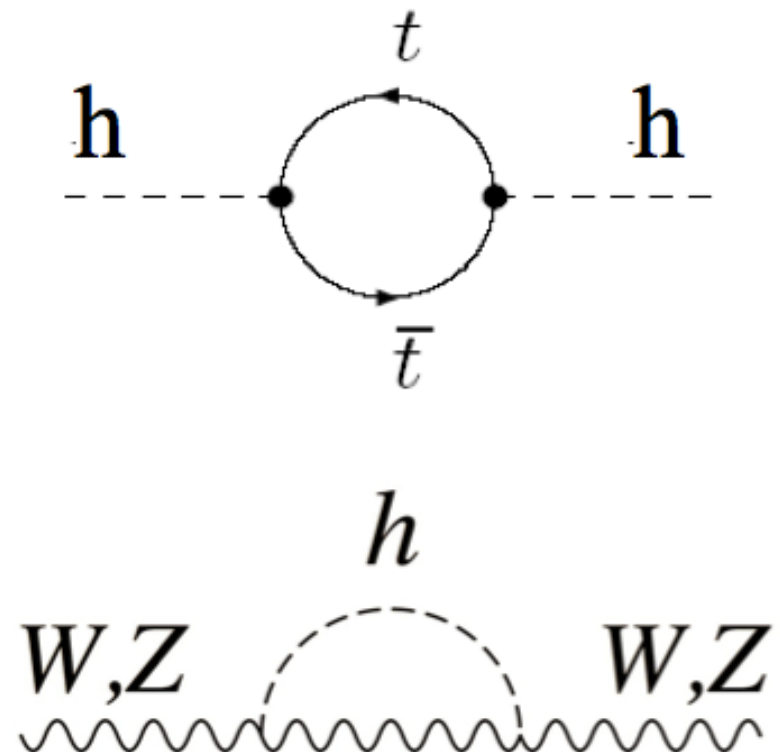
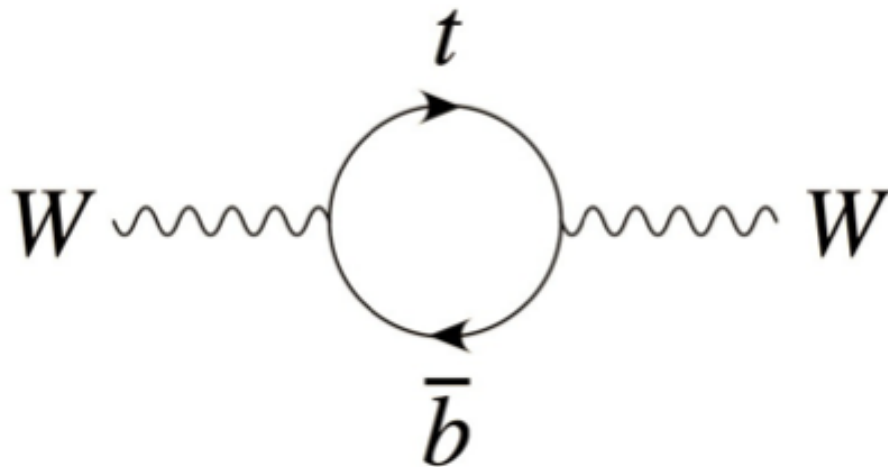
cross sections, CKM matrix element  $|V_{tb}|$ , polarisation, SM and anomalous couplings, searches, ...

## other production modes

$t\bar{t}$ +jets,  $t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$ ,  $t\bar{t}Z$ ,  $t\bar{t}W$ ,  $t\bar{t}H$  and their couplings

# The Top Quark Mass

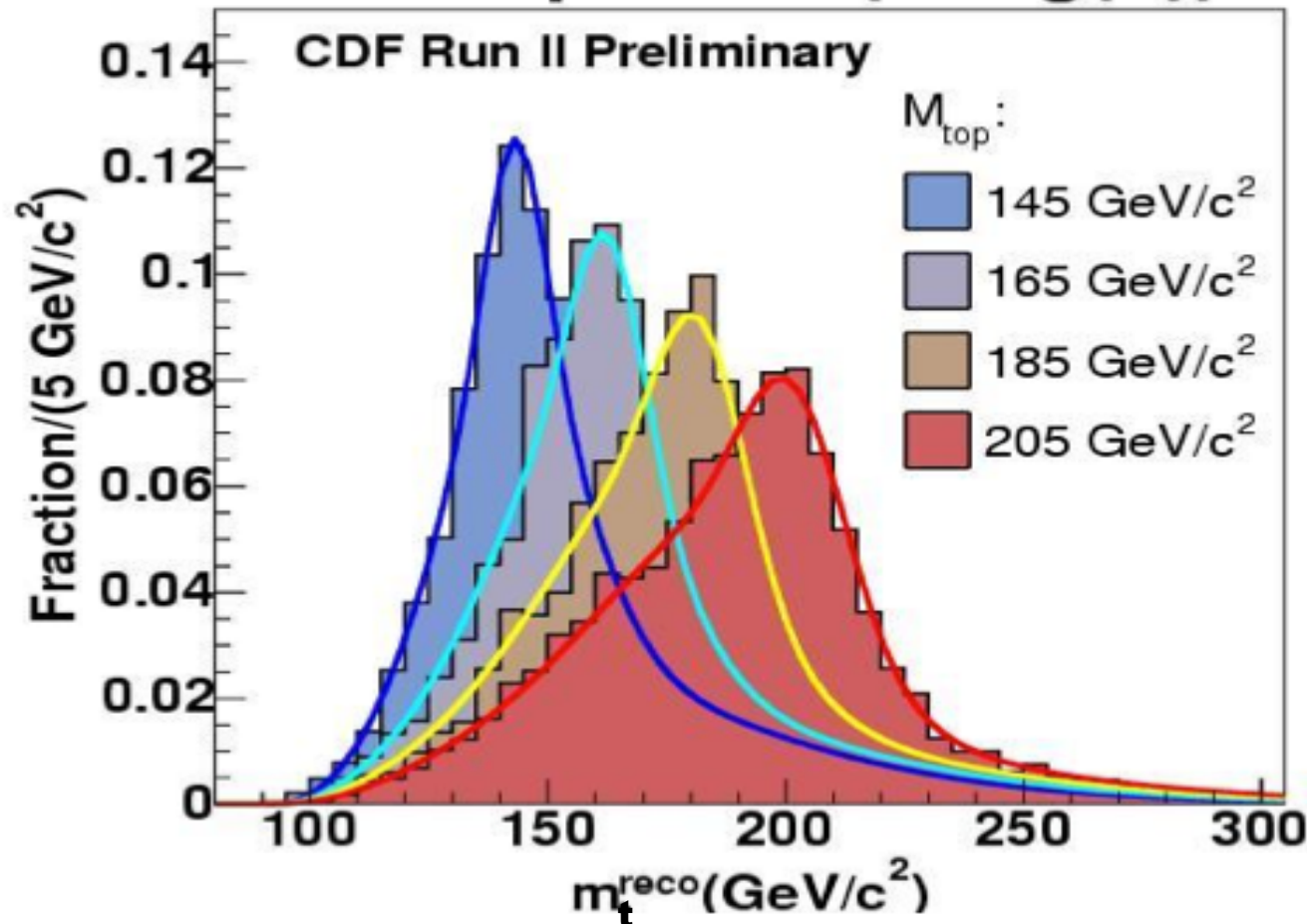
- free parameter in the Standard Model
- check the **self-consistency of the Standard Model** in combination with **W mass** and **Higgs mass**



# Extraction Techniques: Templates

- use variables strongly correlated with  $m_{\text{top}}$
- compare data to MC with different  $m_{\text{top}}$  hypotheses

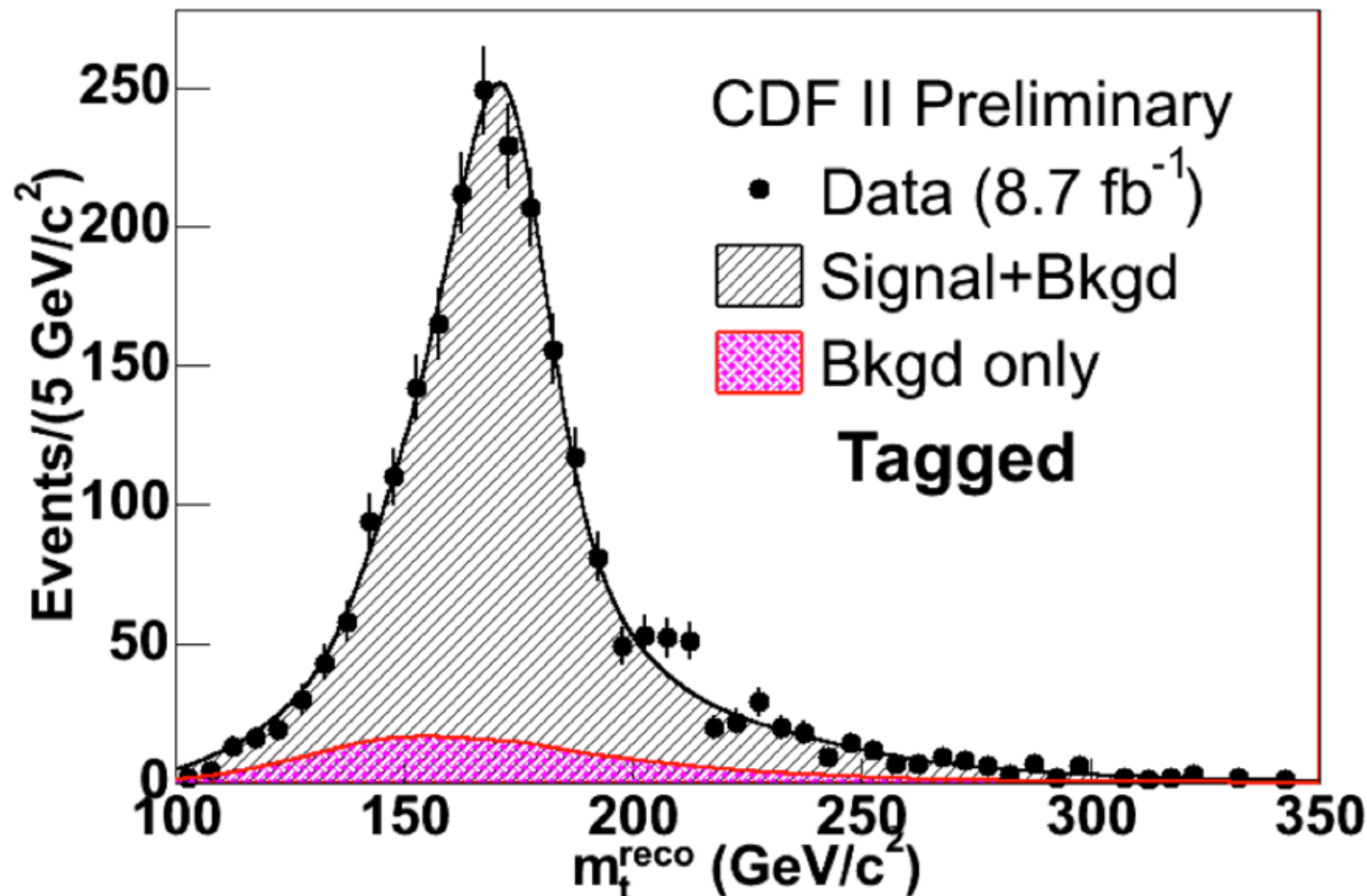
## Reco. Top Mass (1-tag(T))





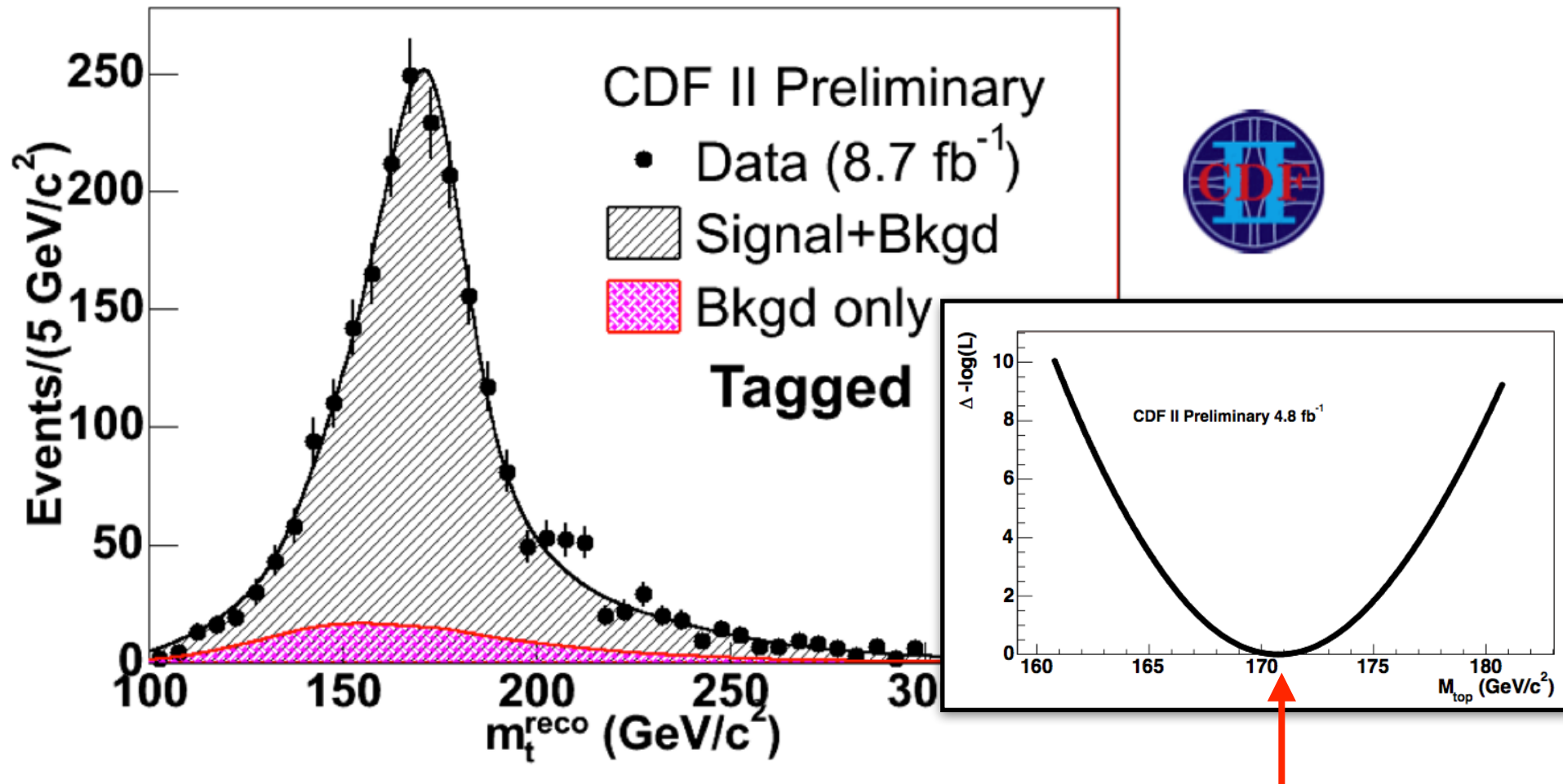
# Extraction Techniques: Templates

- use variables strongly correlated with  $m_{\text{top}}$
- compare data to MC with different  $m_{\text{top}}$  hypotheses



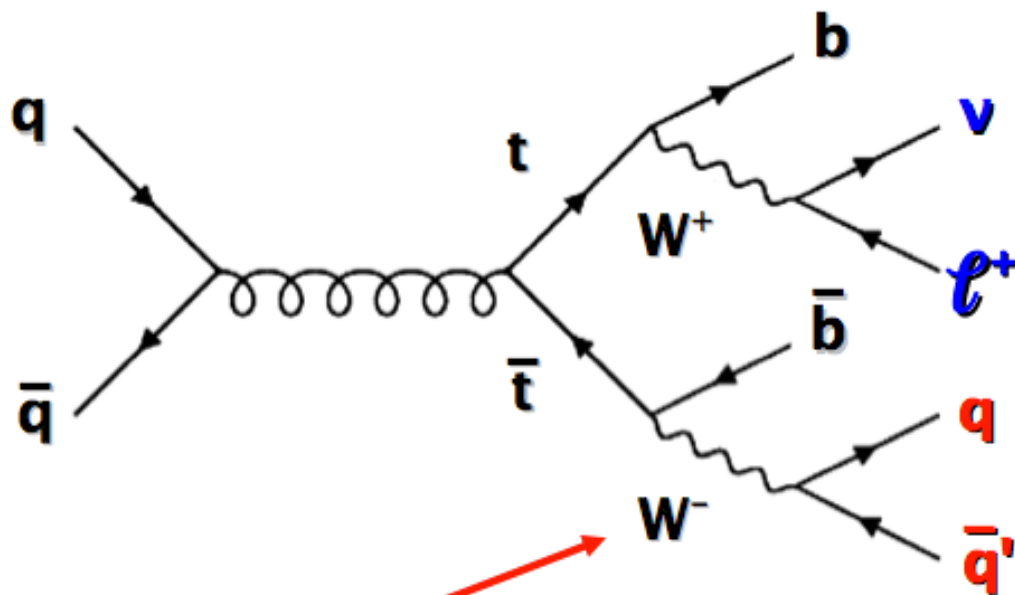
# Extraction Techniques: Templates

- use variables strongly correlated with  $m_{\text{top}}$
- compare data to MC with different  $m_{\text{top}}$  hypotheses

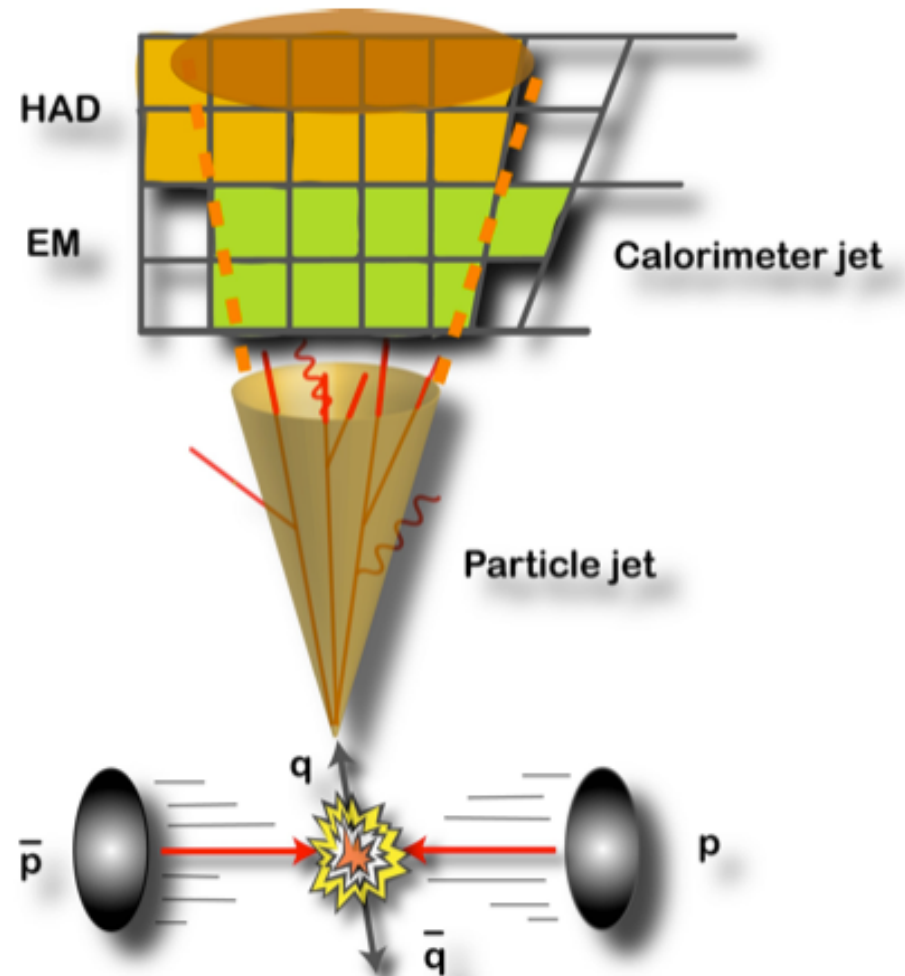


# JES calibration

jet energy scale:  
translate jet into parton energy



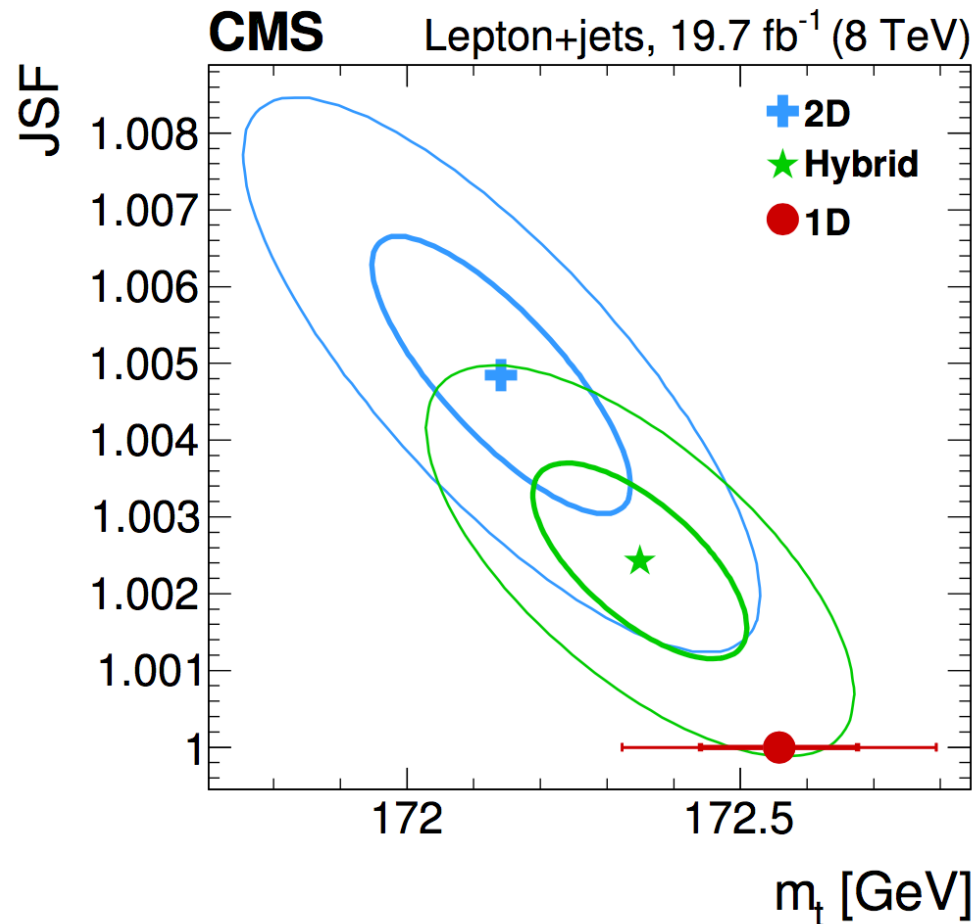
**W mass  
constrains jet  
energy scale**



# Result in l+jets Channel



**jet energy scale:  
translate jet into  
parton energy**



**maximum  
likelihood fit  
to data**

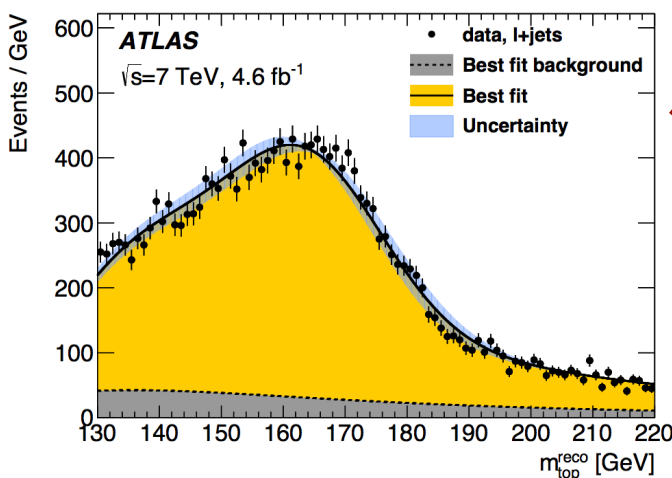
$$m_t^{\text{hyb}} = 172.35 \pm 0.16 (\text{stat+JSF}) \pm 0.48 (\text{syst}) \text{ GeV}$$

**most precise single measurement**

**$\pm 0.29\%$**

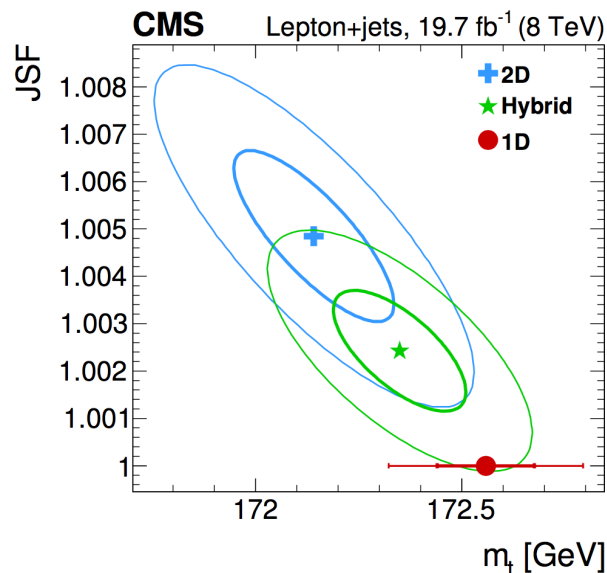


# Top mass at the LHC



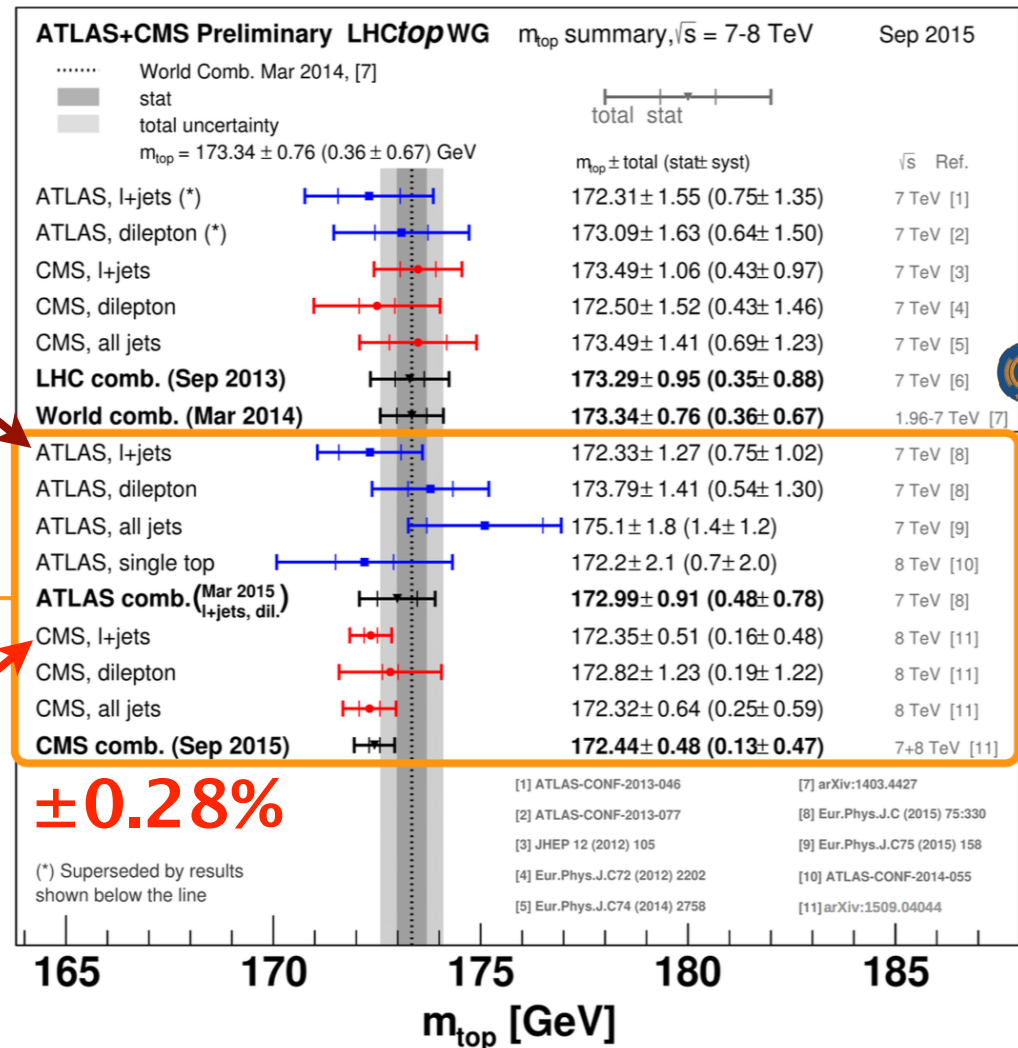
$\pm 0.73\%$

$$m_{\text{top}}^{\ell+\text{jets}} = 172.33 \pm 0.75 (\text{stat} + \text{JSF} + \text{bJSF}) \pm 1.02 (\text{syst}) \text{ GeV}$$



$\pm 0.29\%$

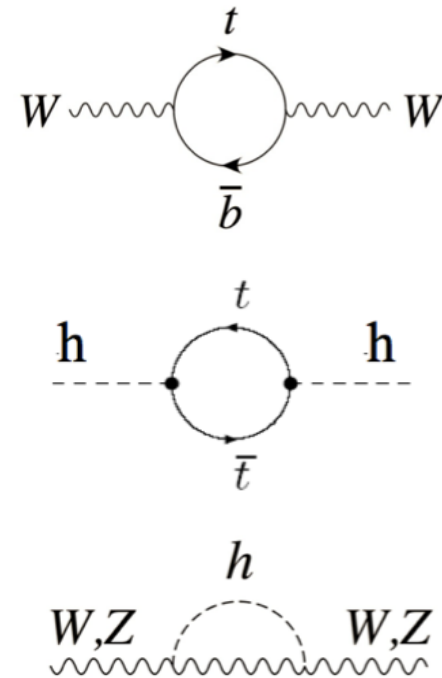
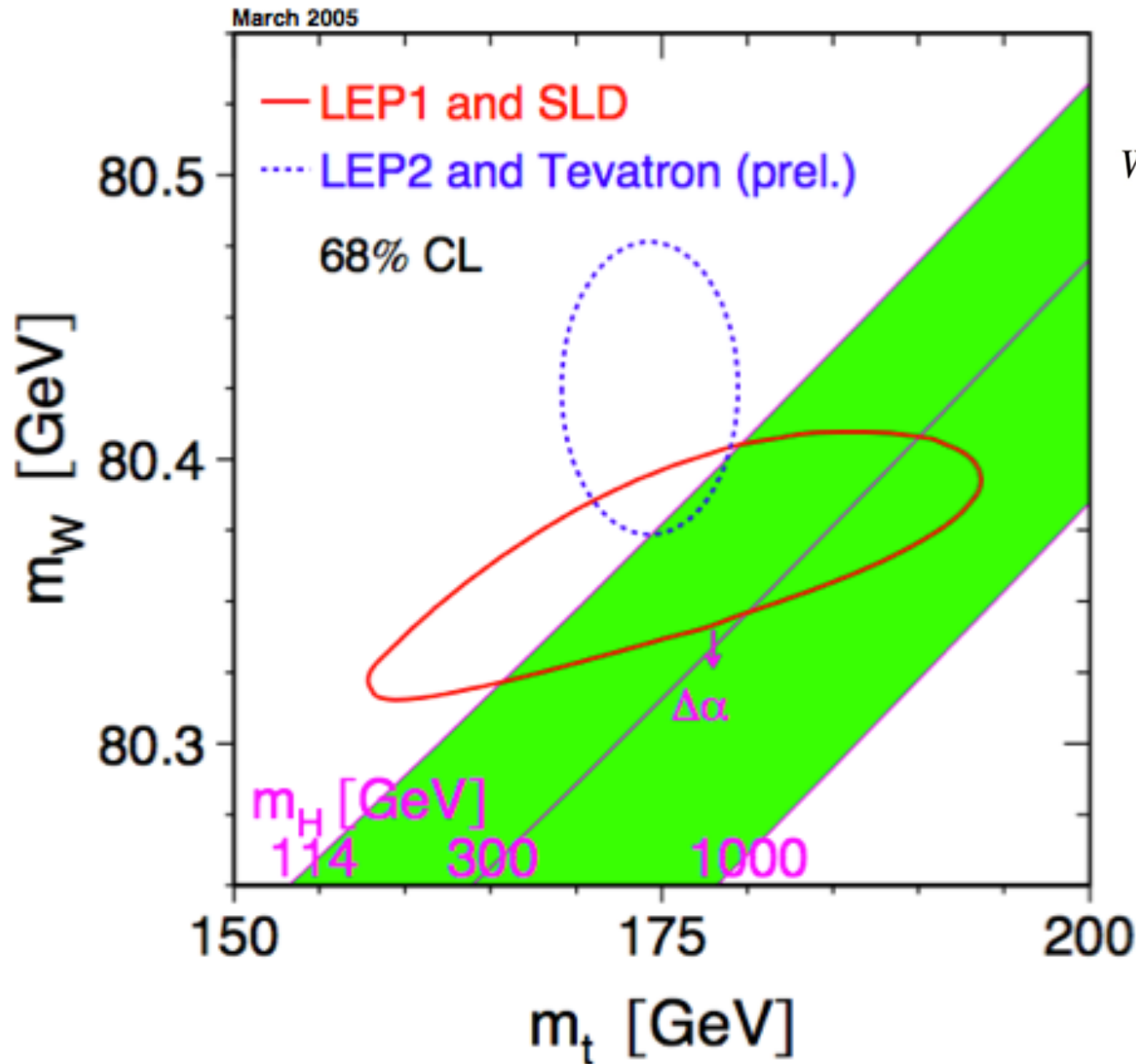
$$m_t^{\text{hyb}} = 172.35 \pm 0.16 (\text{stat} + \text{JSF}) \pm 0.48 (\text{syst}) \text{ GeV}$$



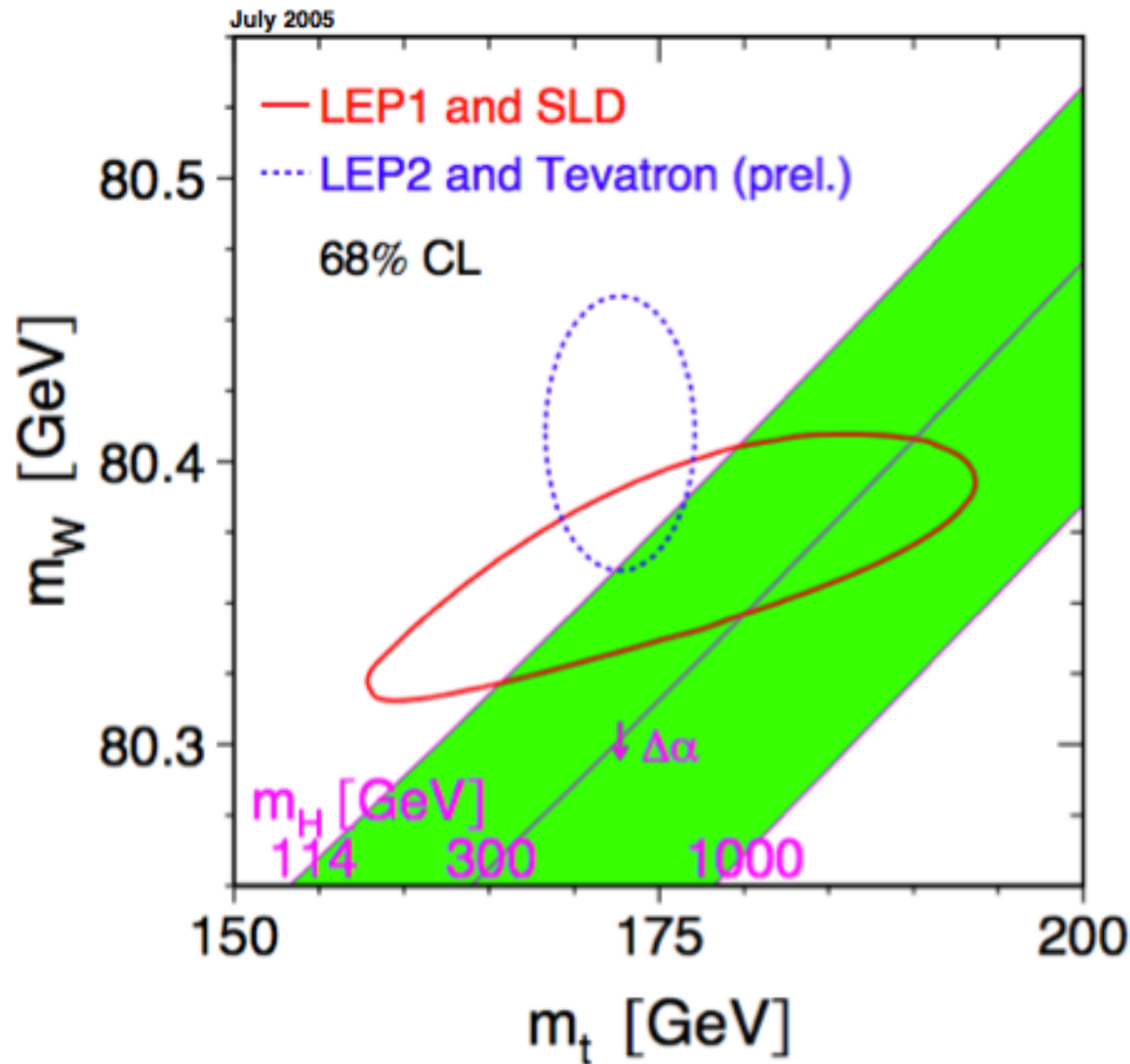
**New results waiting for combination!**  
 (in addition to latest results from Tevatron)

**→ jet energy scale is crucial**

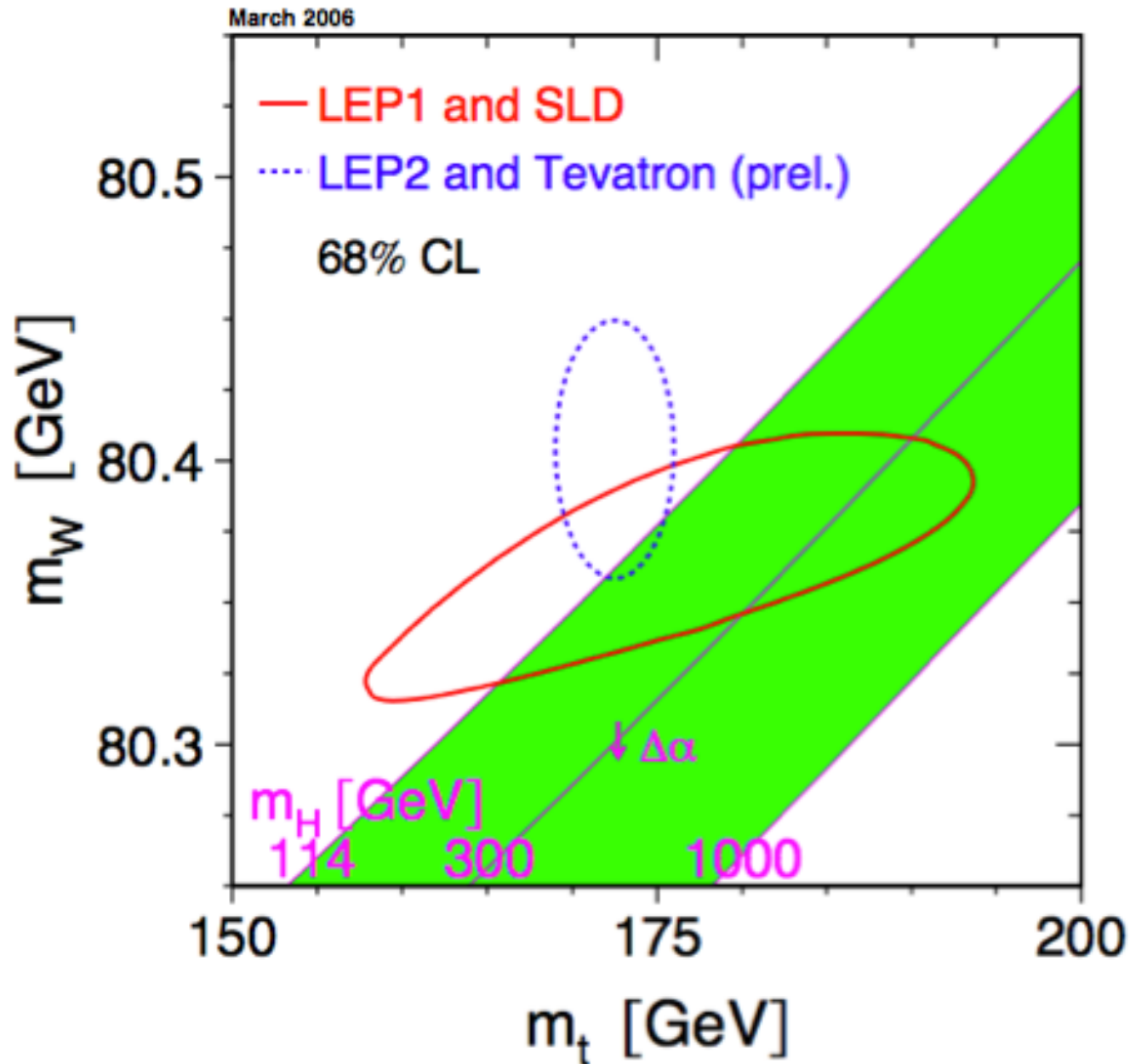
# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$



# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$

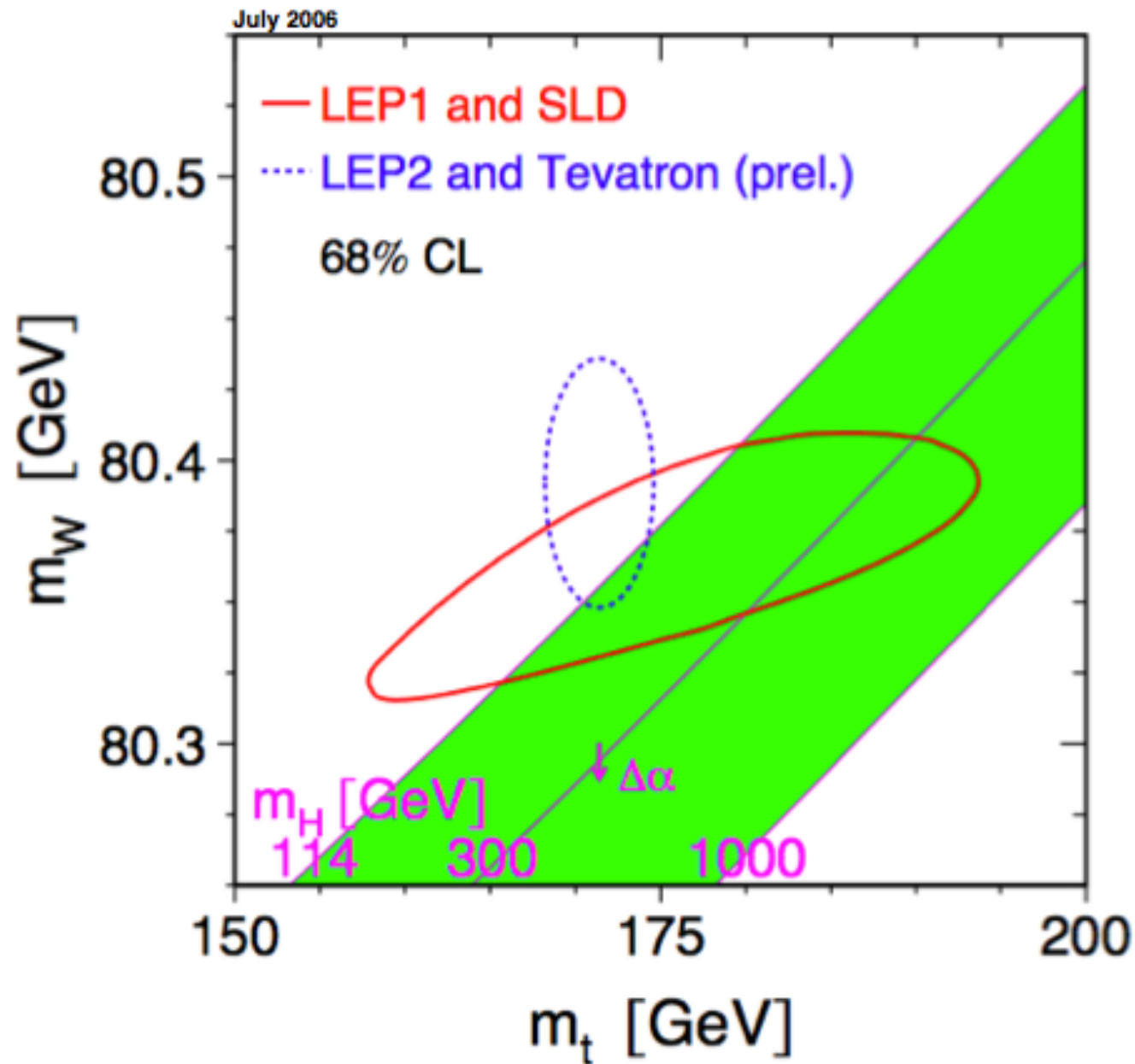


# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$

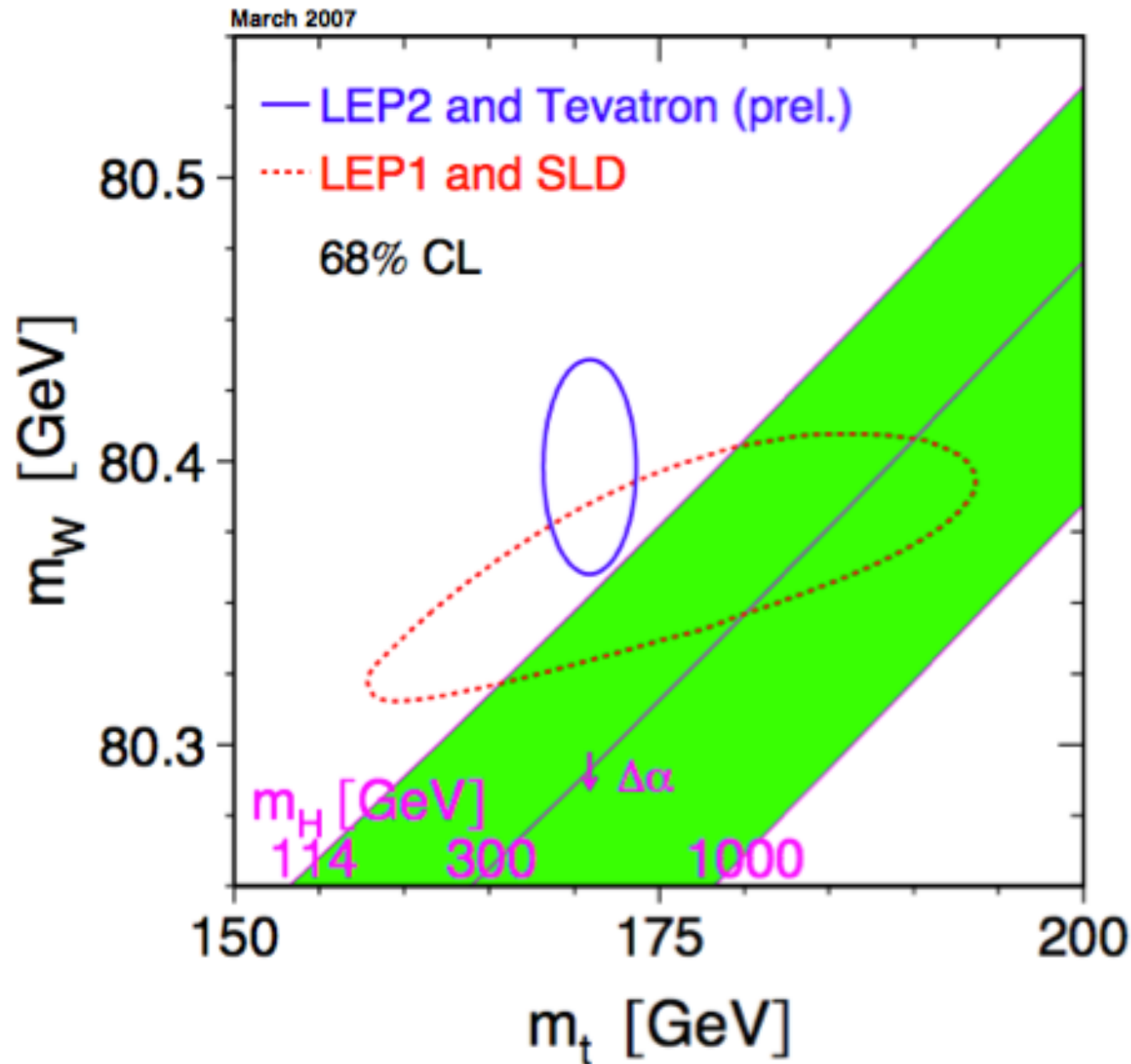




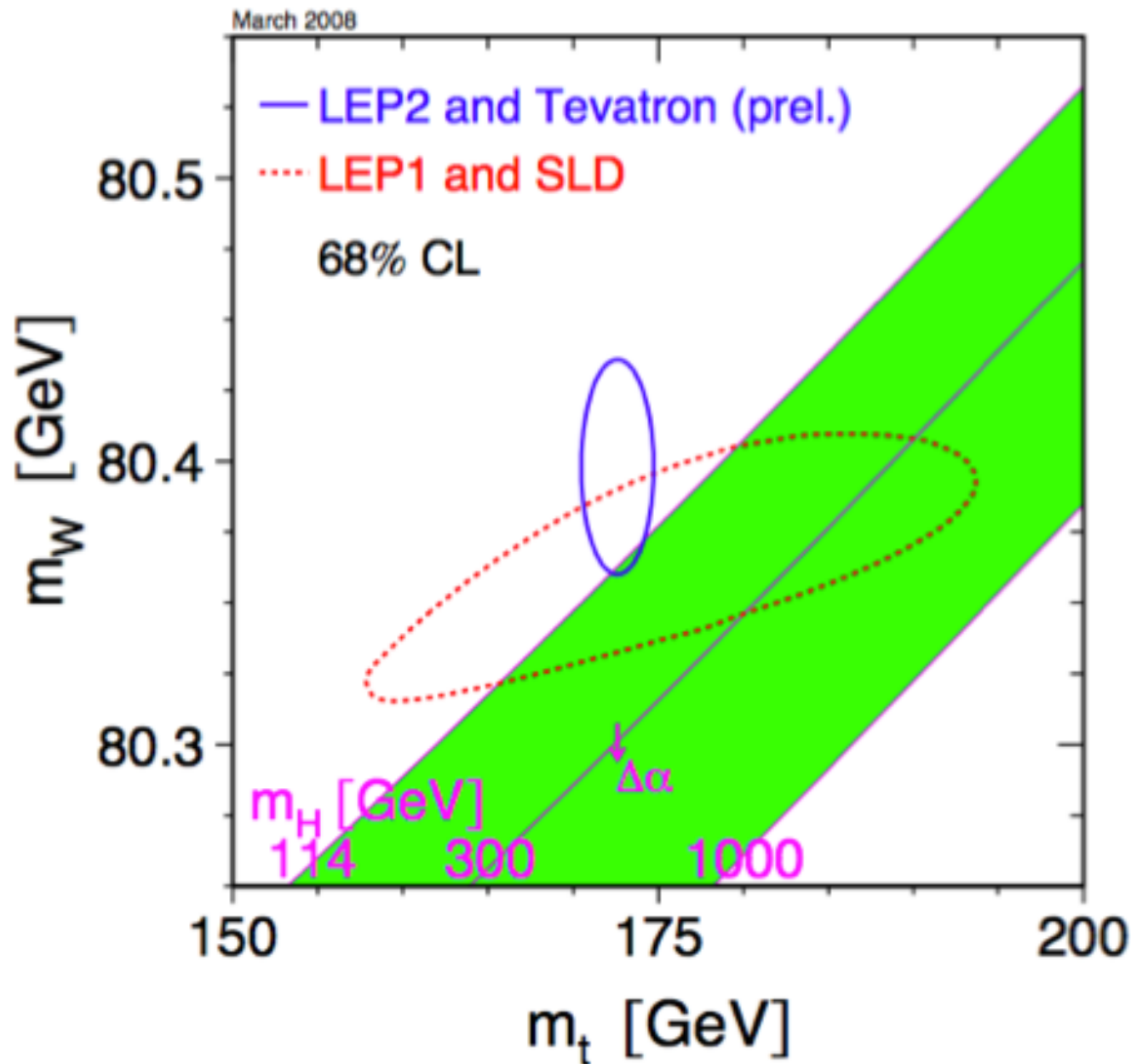
# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$



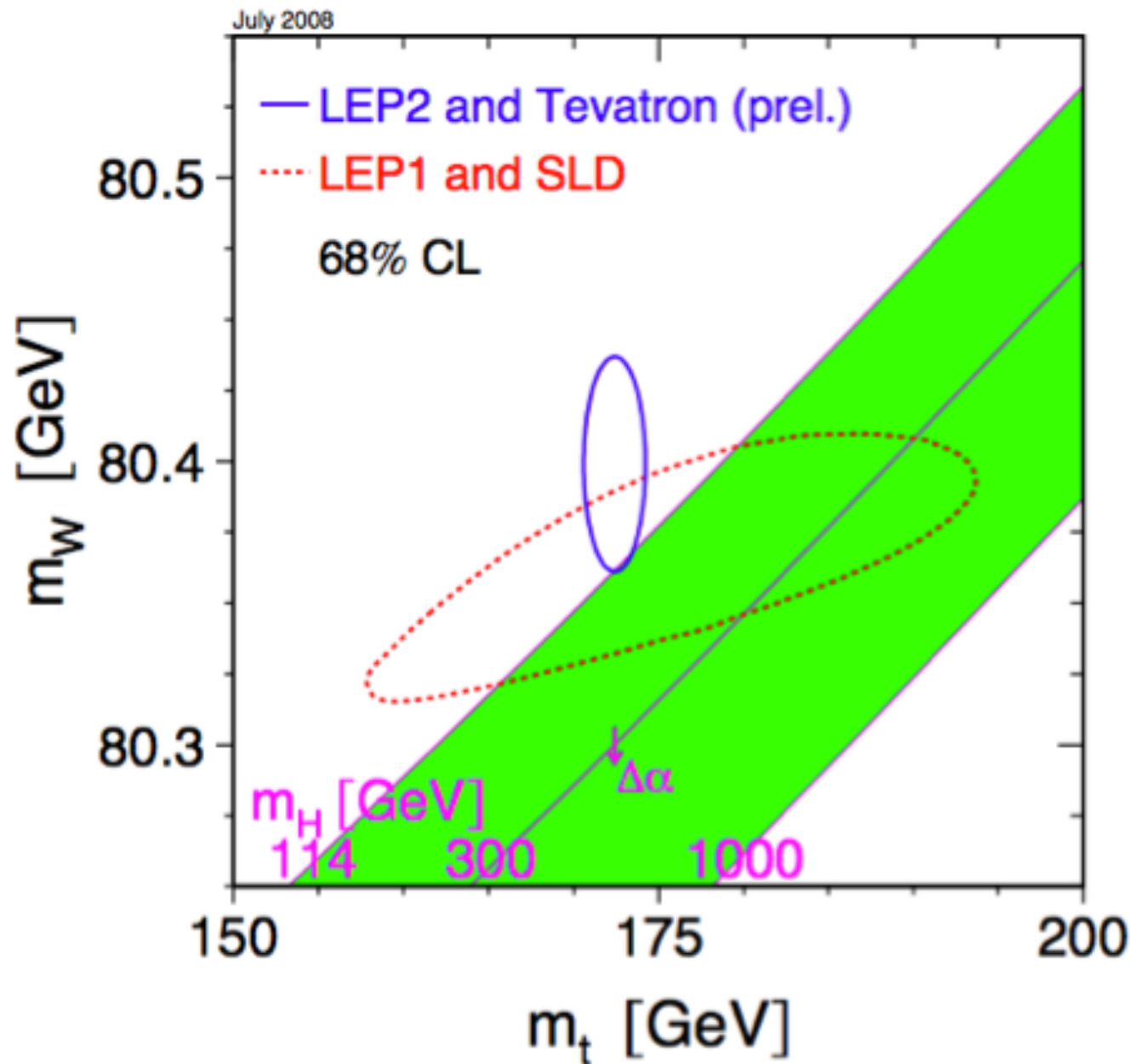
# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$



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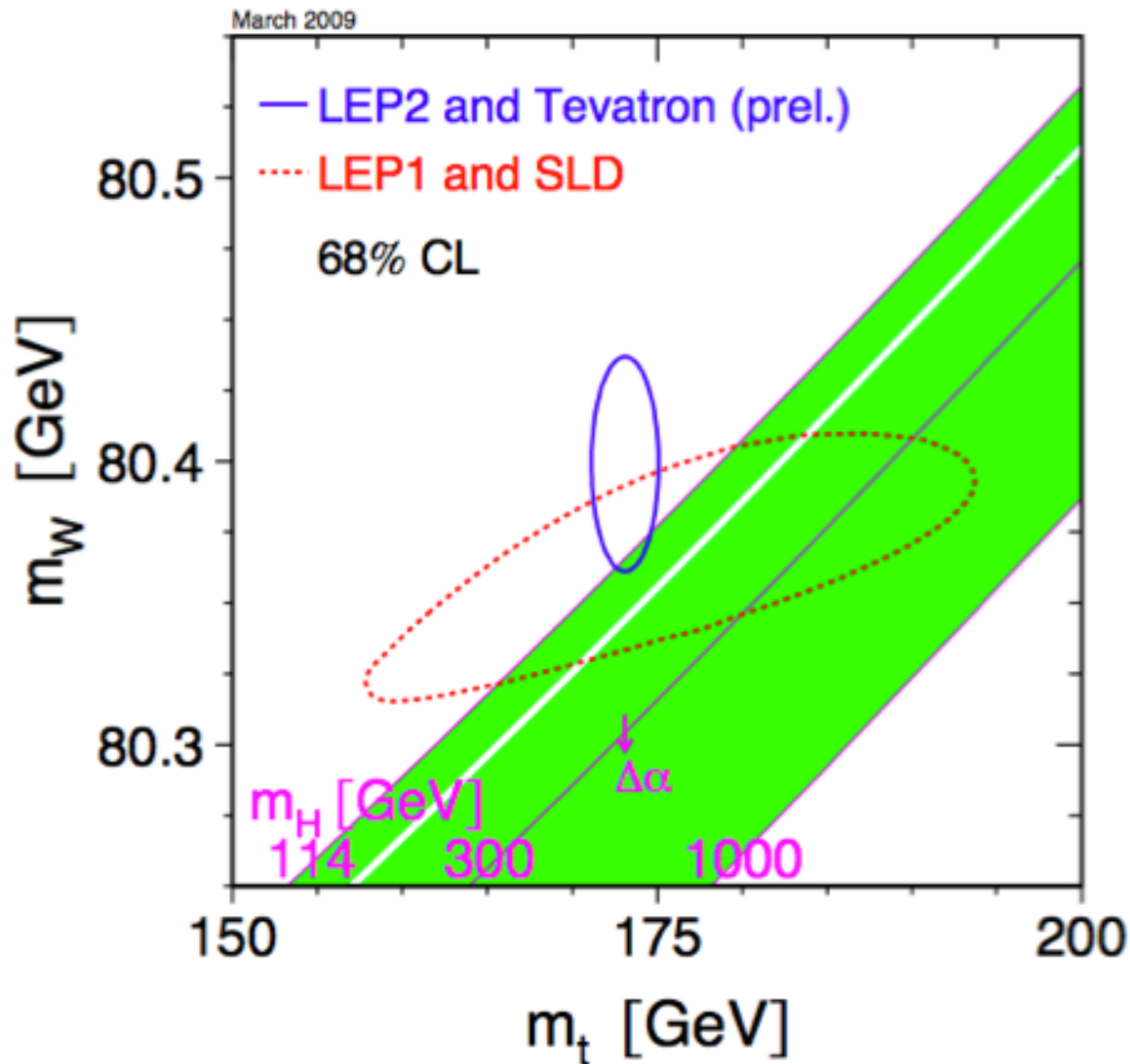


# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$

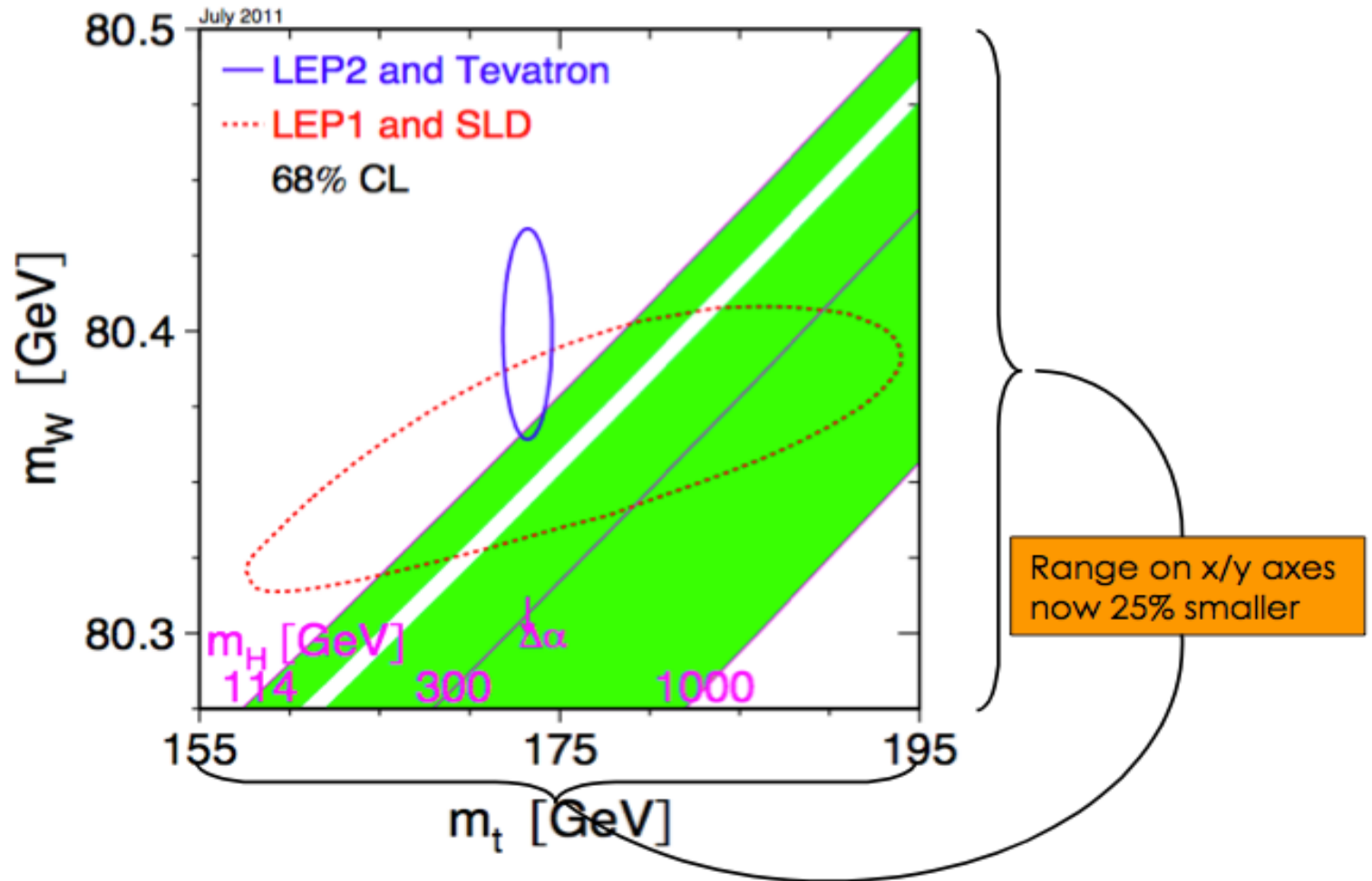




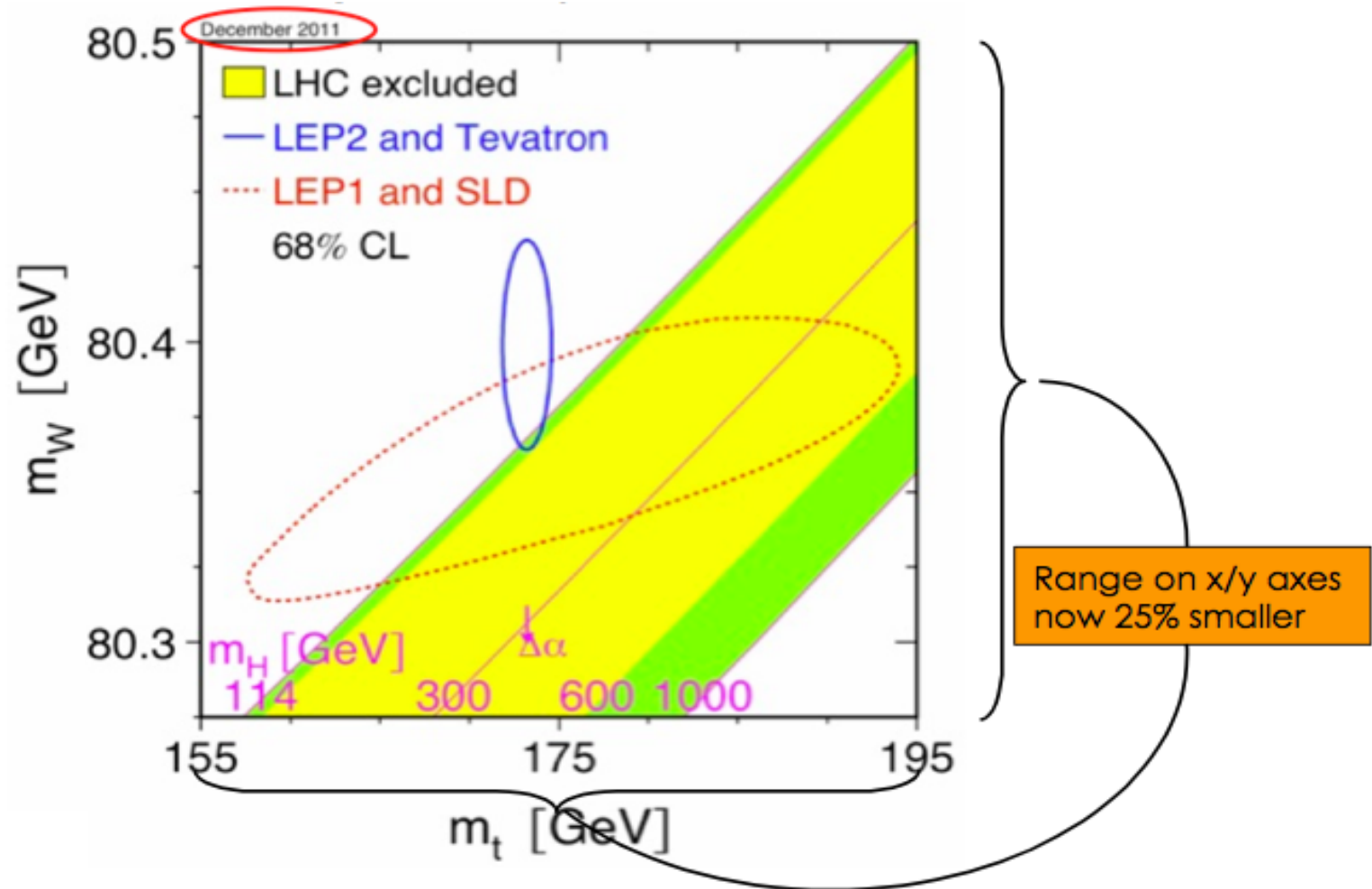
# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$



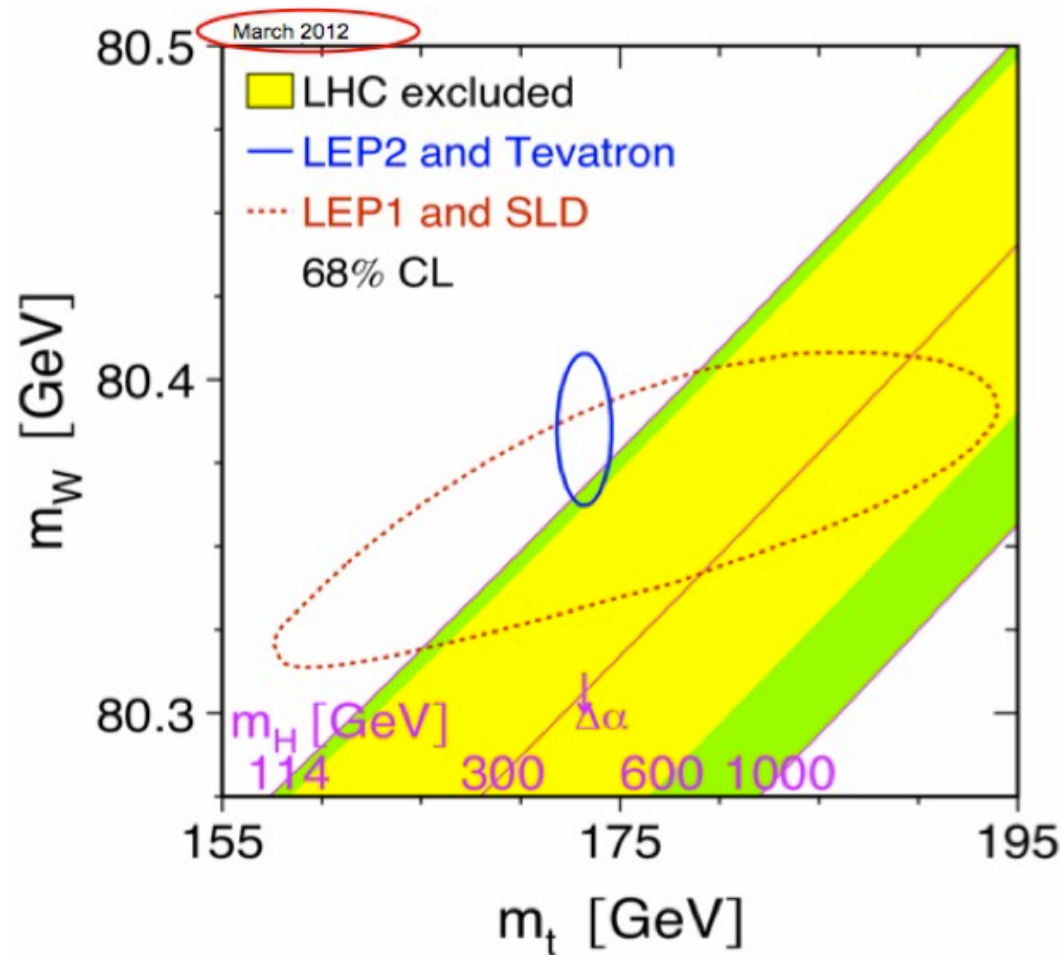
# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$



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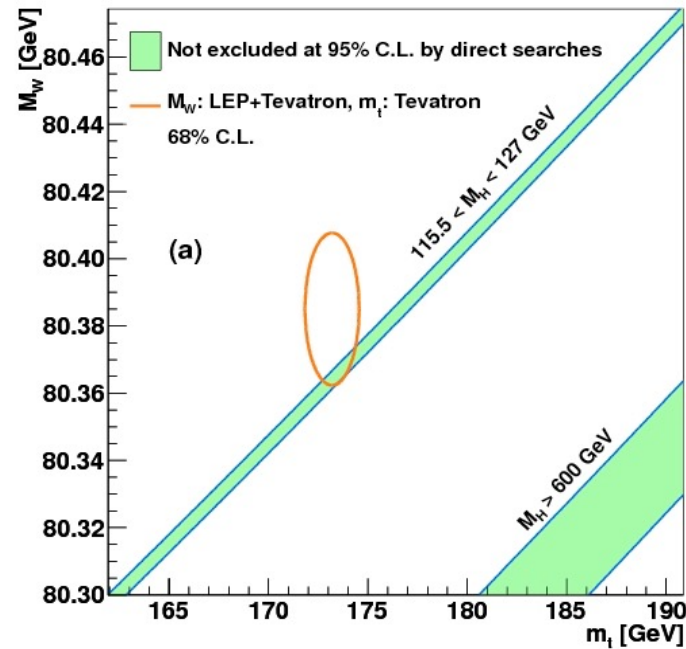


# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$



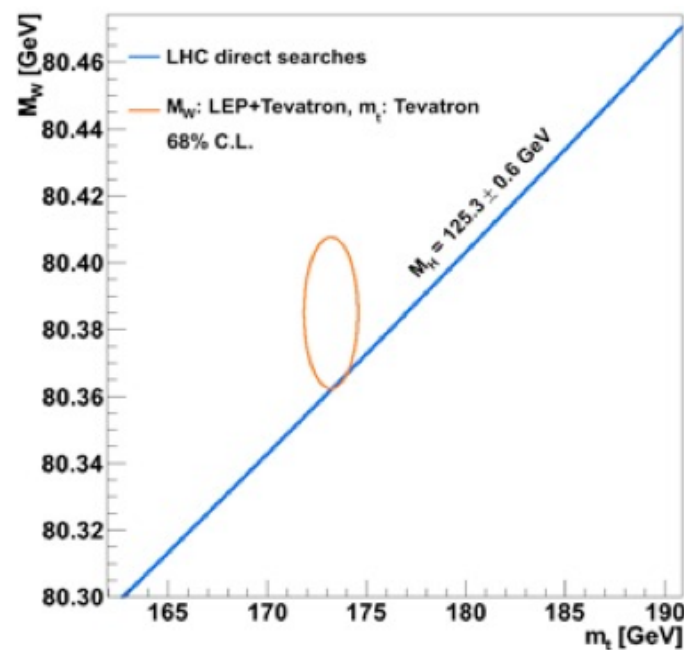


# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$



# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$

July 2012

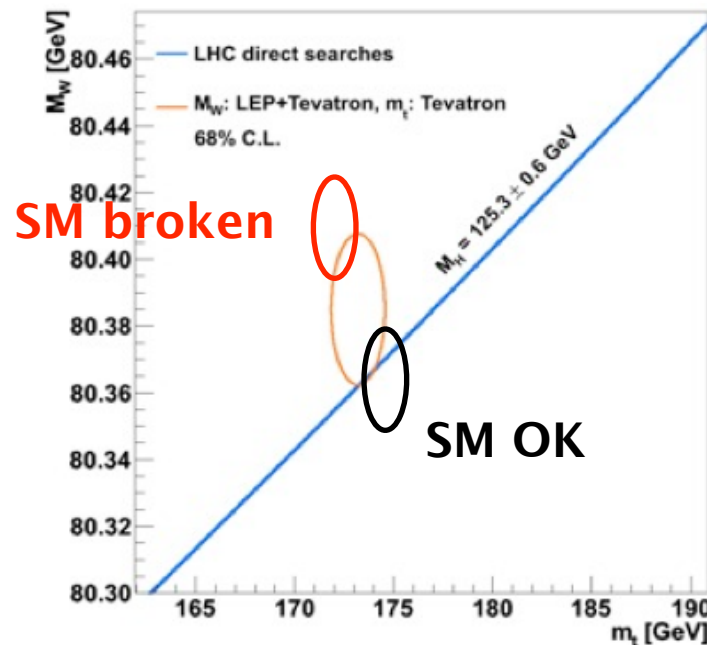


→ Standard Model is self-consistent

# History $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_W$

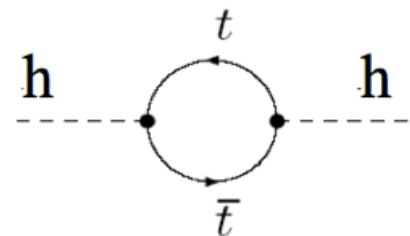
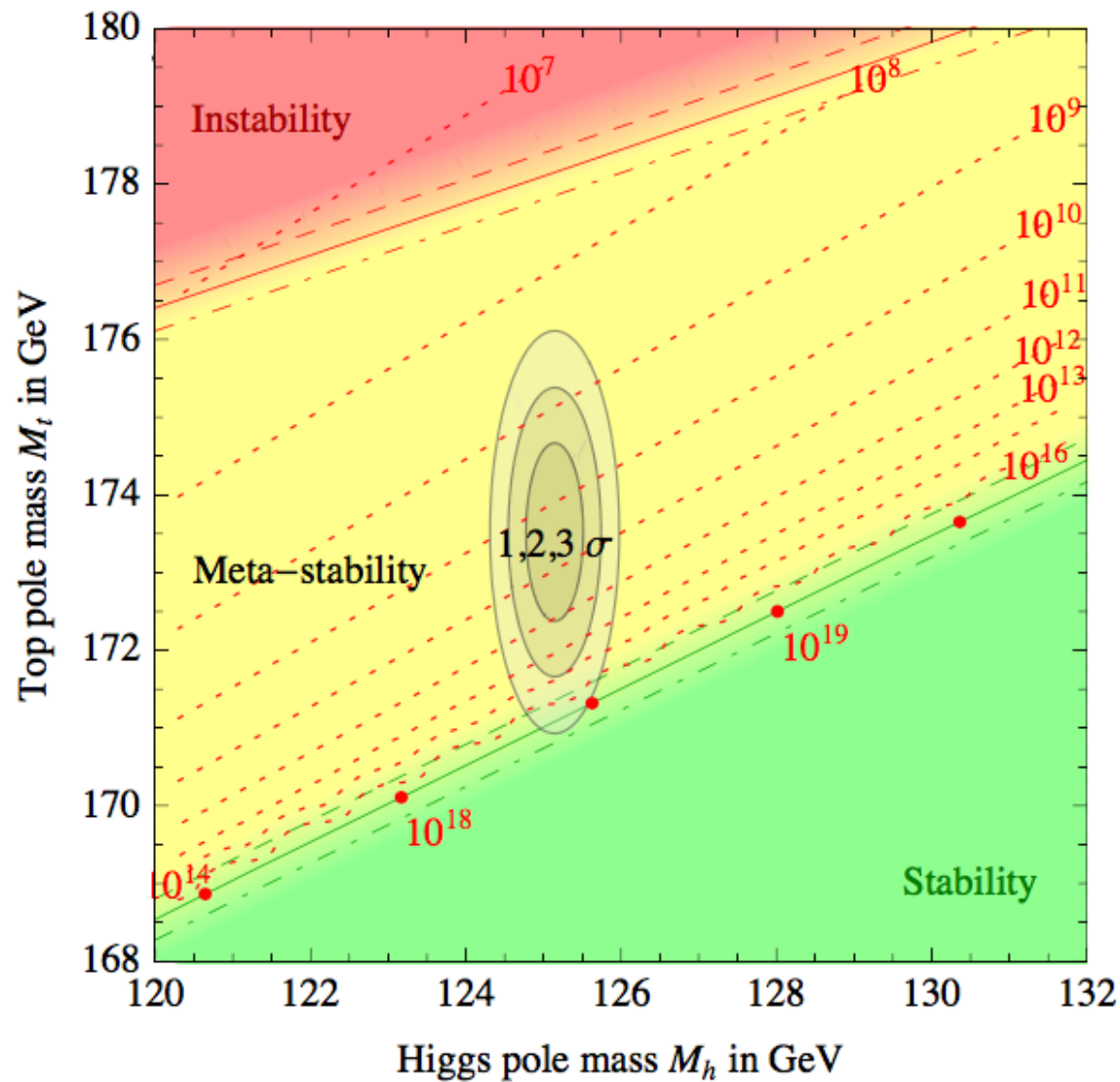
July 2012

future:  
 $\Delta(m_W) = 6 \text{ MeV}$



improved W mass measurement is critical

# $m_{\text{top}}$ vs. $M_H$



check the “fate of the Universe”



# What mass do we measure?

$$\mathcal{L} = \dots - \bar{\psi} M \psi \left(1 + \frac{H}{v}\right) \dots$$

$m_{\text{top}}$

- **LO QCD: free parameter**
- **NLO QCD: dependent on the renormalisation scale  $M$**

"Bare" parameters of QCD:

$g_s, m_u, m_d, m_s, m_c, m_b, m_t$

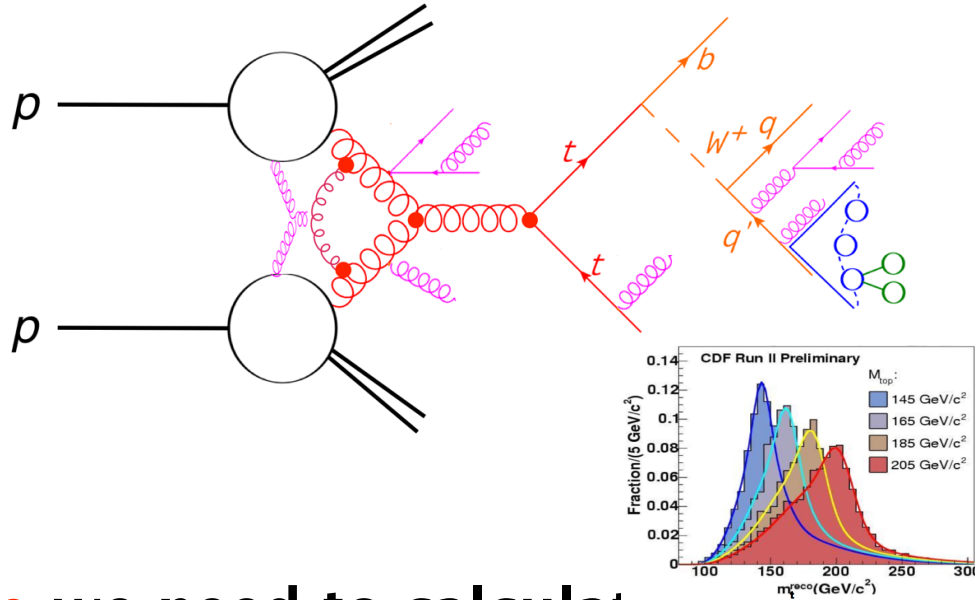
Renormalised parameters of QCD:

$g_s(M), m_u(M), m_d(M), m_s(M), m_c(M), m_b(M), m_t(M)$

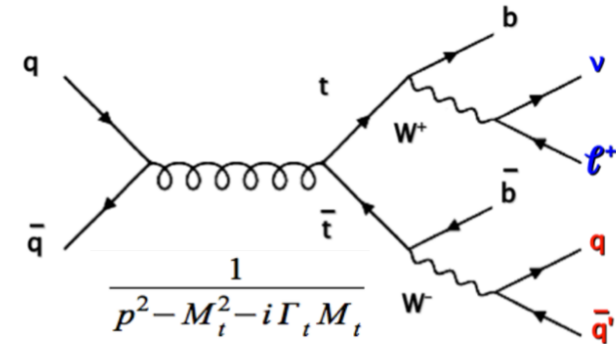
**the concept of quark mass is convention-dependent!**

# What mass do we need?

- we measure the MC mass



- we need the pole mass

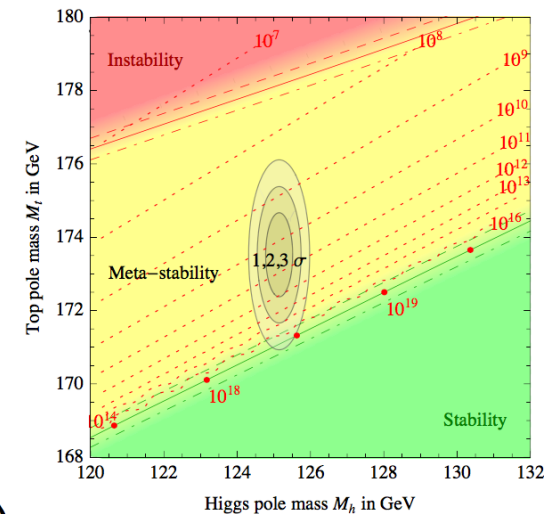


- we need to calculate:

Scheme-dependent

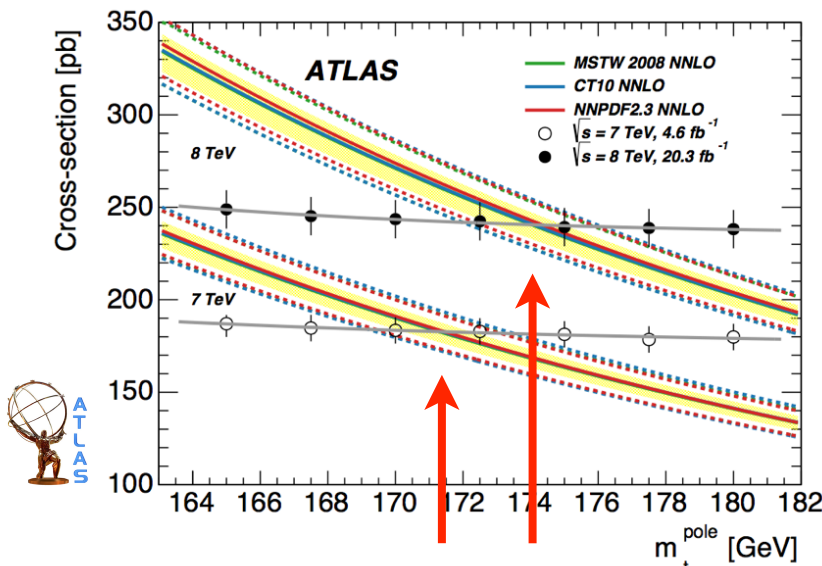
$$m_t^{\text{MC}} = m_t^{\text{quark}} + \Delta \sim \mathcal{O}(1 \text{ GeV})$$

e.g. pole mass



- every MC generator mass can correspond to a different pole mass

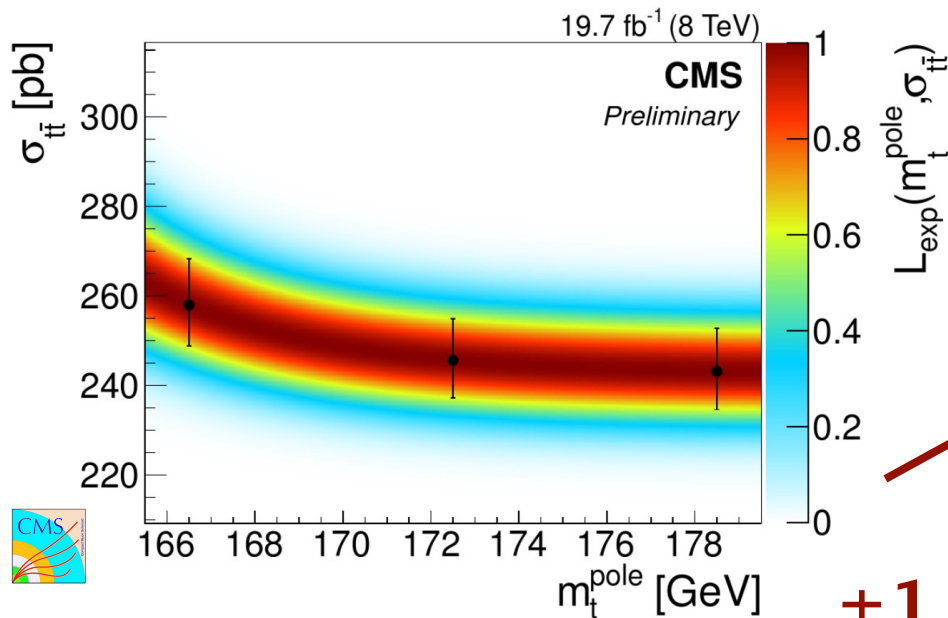
# Top Quark Pole Mass



$$m_t^{\text{pole}} = 172.9^{+2.5}_{-2.6} \text{ GeV } (\sqrt{s} = 7/8 \text{ TeV})$$

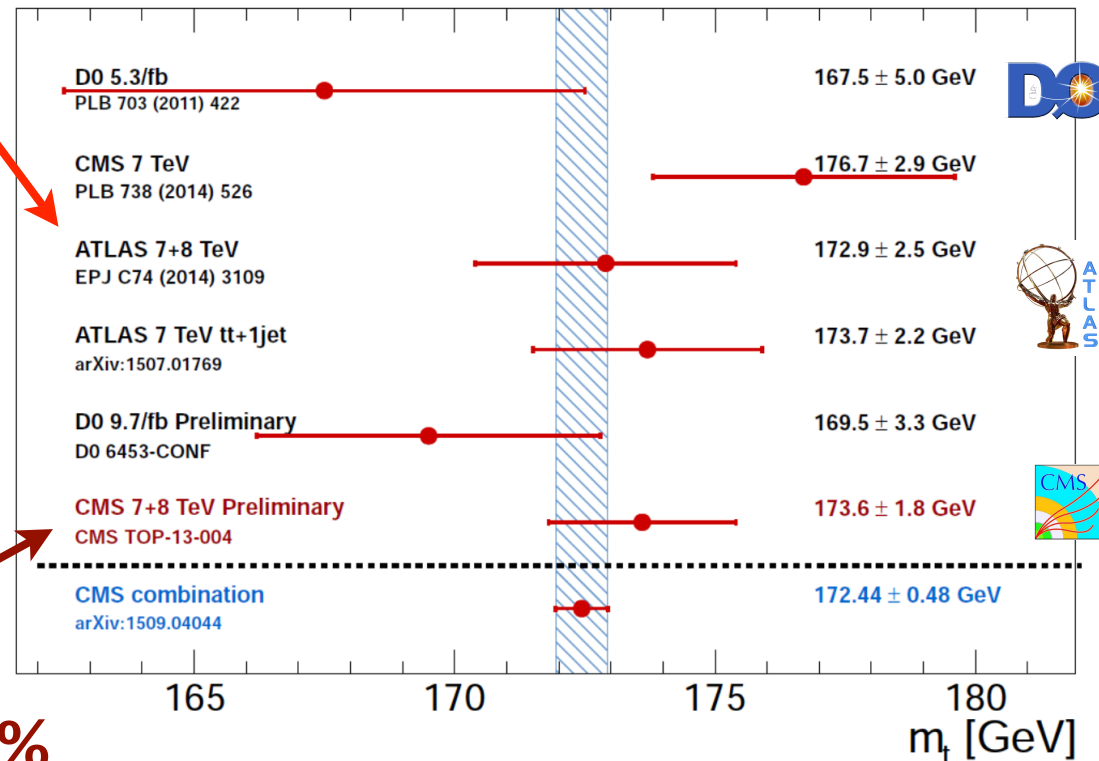
→ pole mass  
unambiguously!

$\pm 1.4\%$

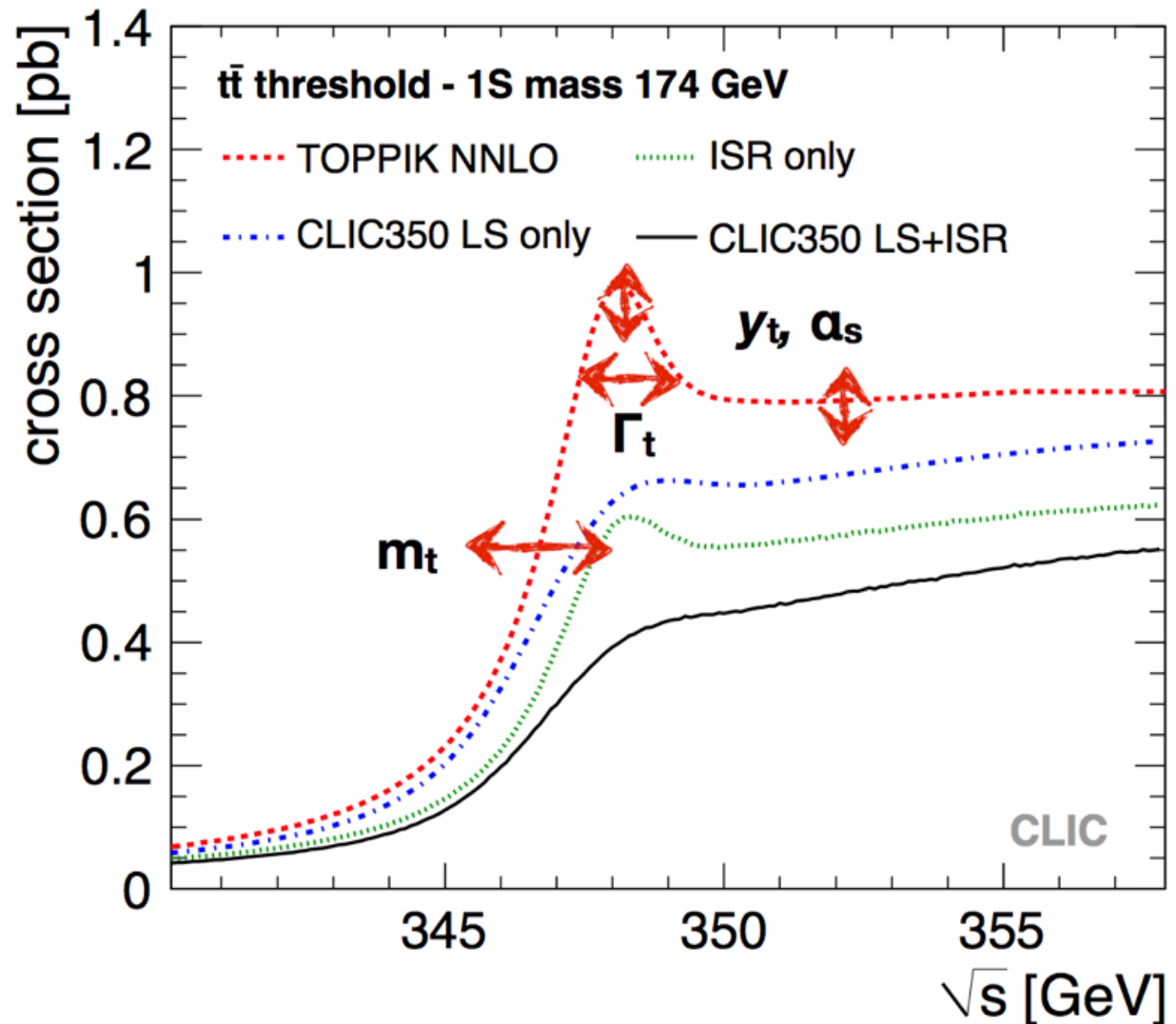
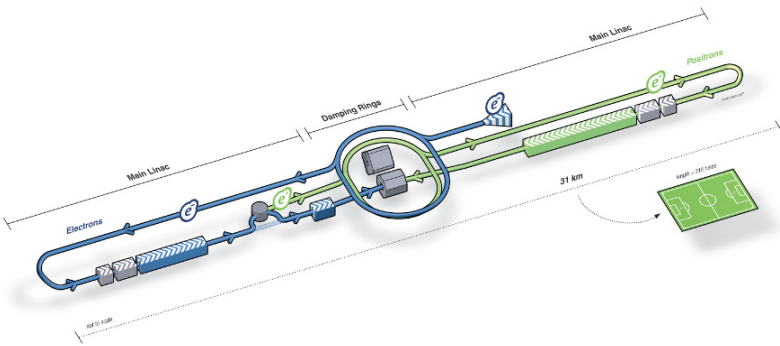


$$M_t^{\text{pole}} = 173.6 \pm 1.8 \text{ GeV}$$

$\pm 1.0\%$



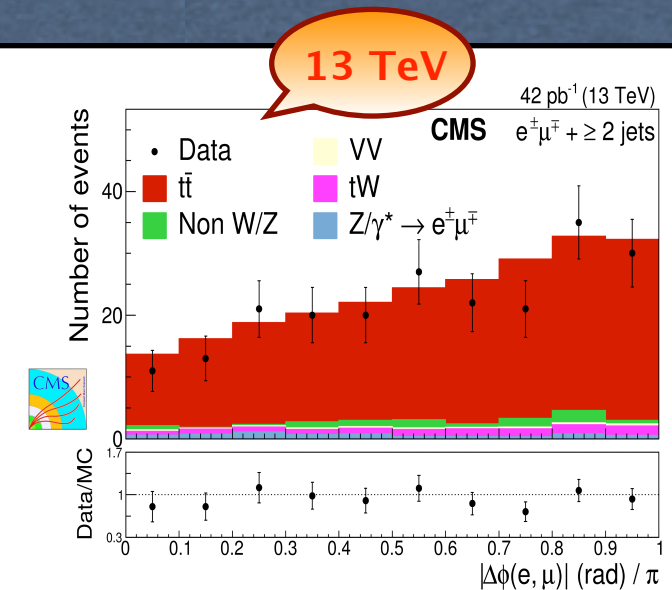
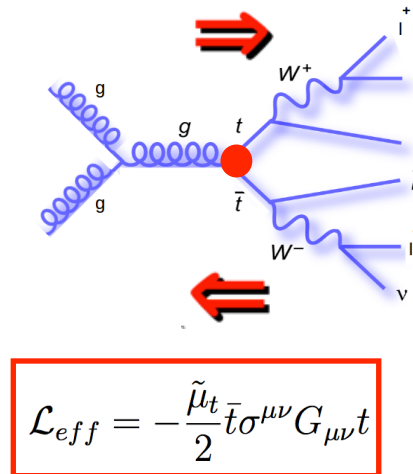
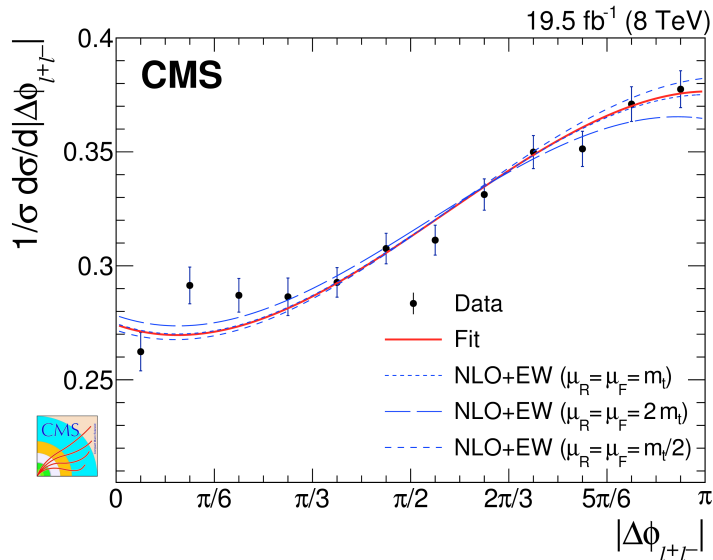
# Top mass at ILC



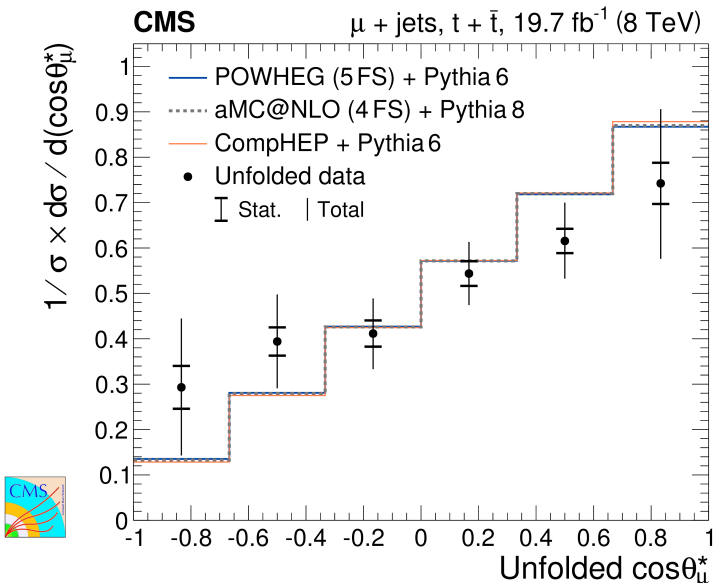
→ well-defined top mass with  $\sim O(100 \text{ MeV})$  uncertainty



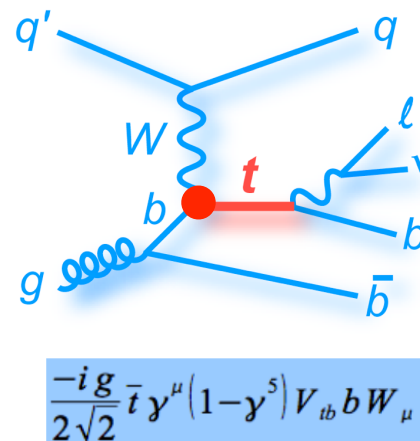
# Polarisation and Spin Correlation



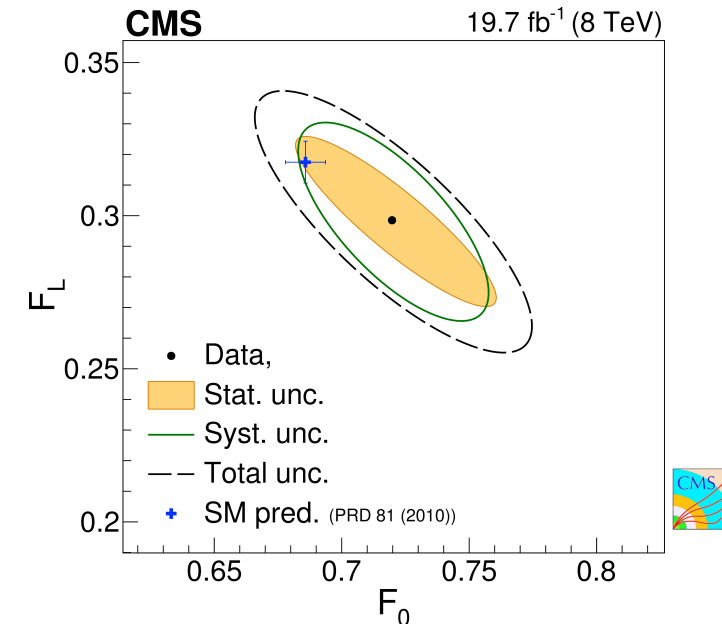
→ no chromomagnetic dipole moments



→ top quarks polarised as in SM

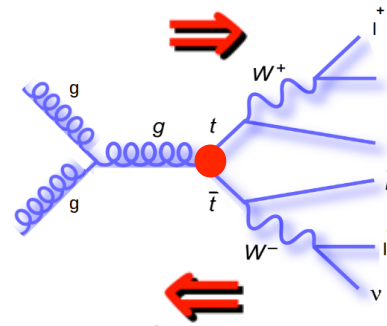
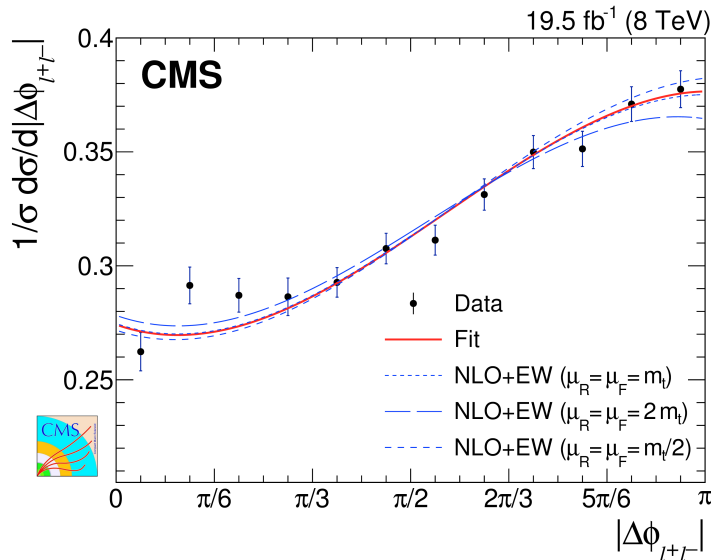


→ spins correlated as in SM

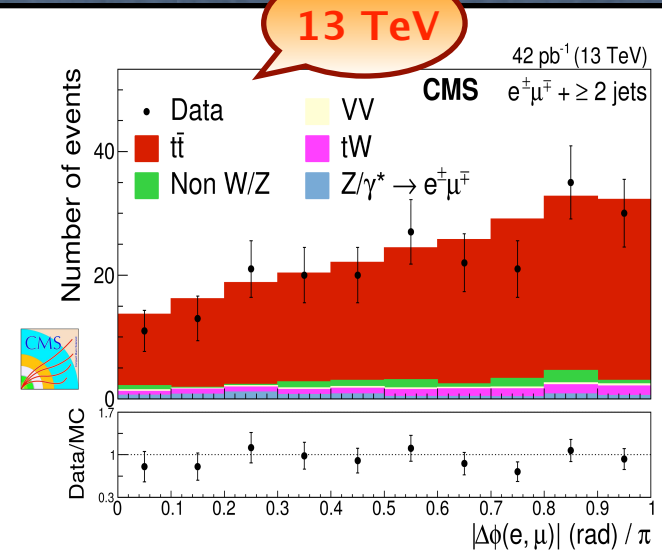


→ no anomalous couplings

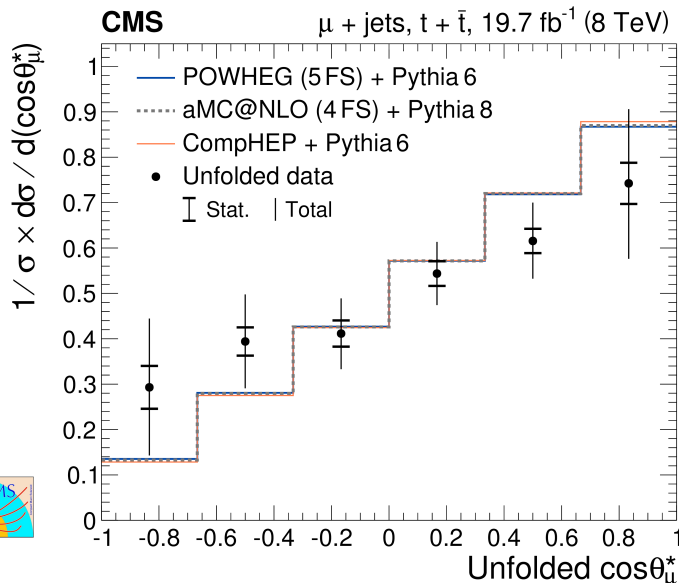
# Polarisation and Spin Correlation



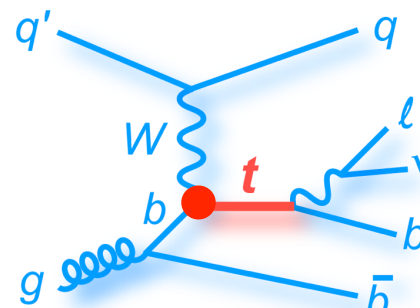
$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = -\frac{\tilde{\mu}_t}{2} \bar{t} \sigma^{\mu\nu} G_{\mu\nu} t$$



→ no chromomagnetic dipole moments



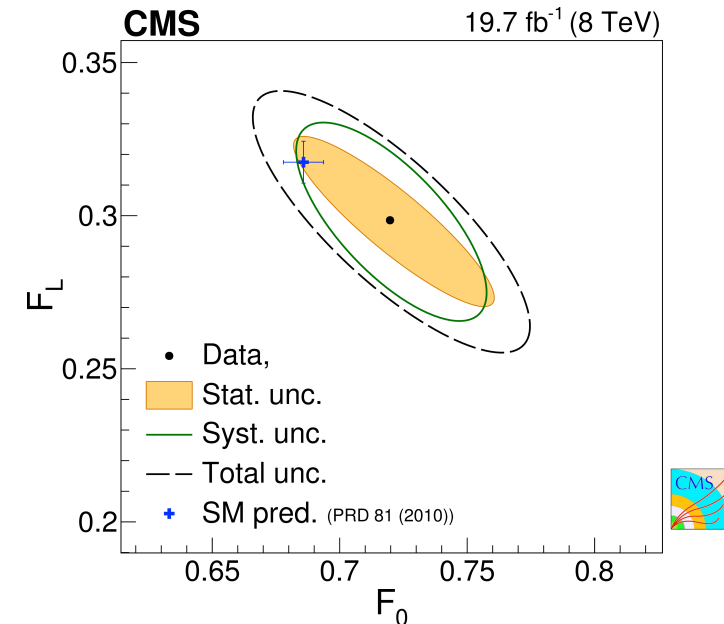
no new physics



$$\frac{-ig}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{t} \gamma^\mu (1-\gamma^5) V_{tb} b W_\mu$$

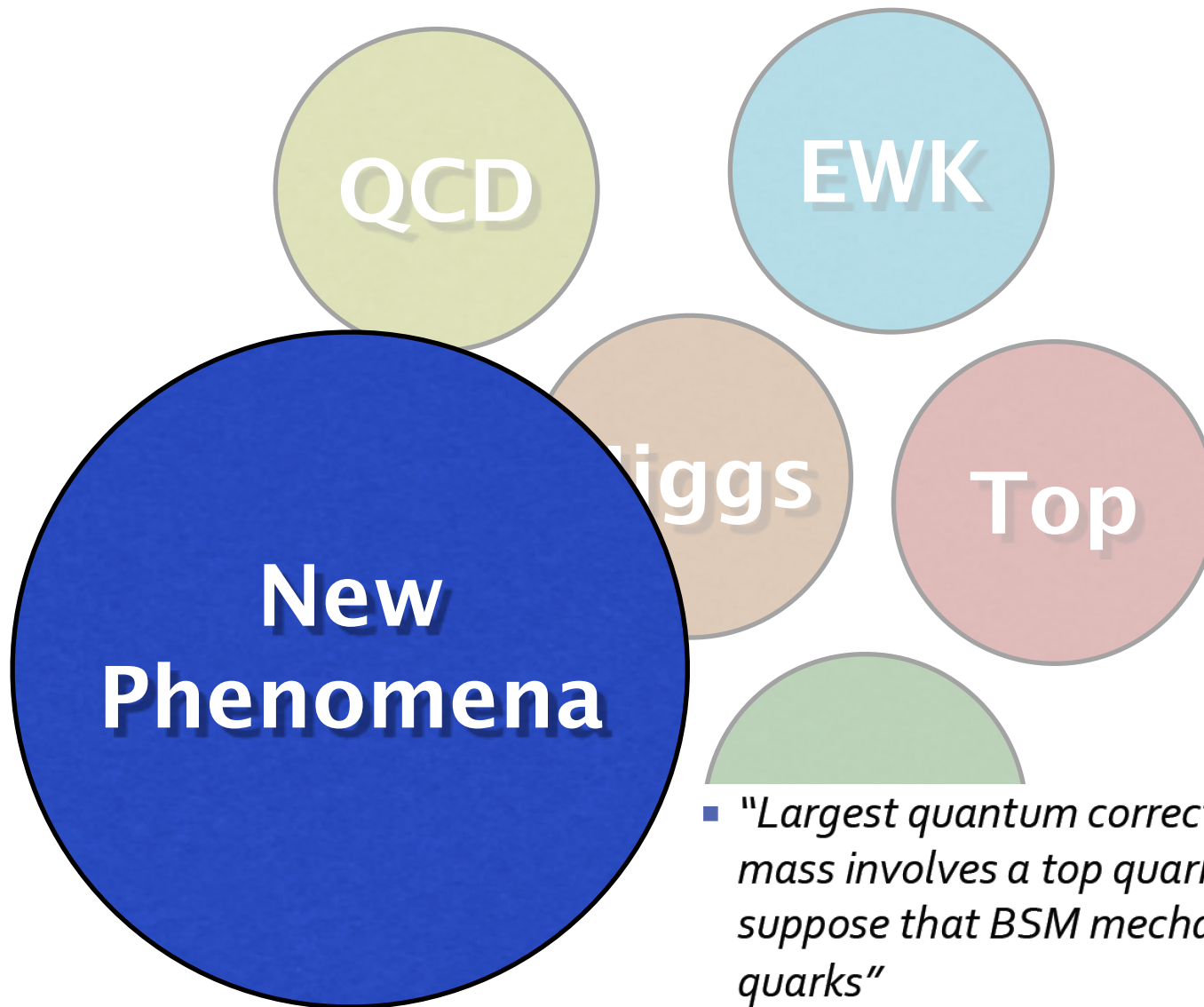
→ top quarks polarised as in SM

→ spins correlated as in SM



→ no anomalous couplings

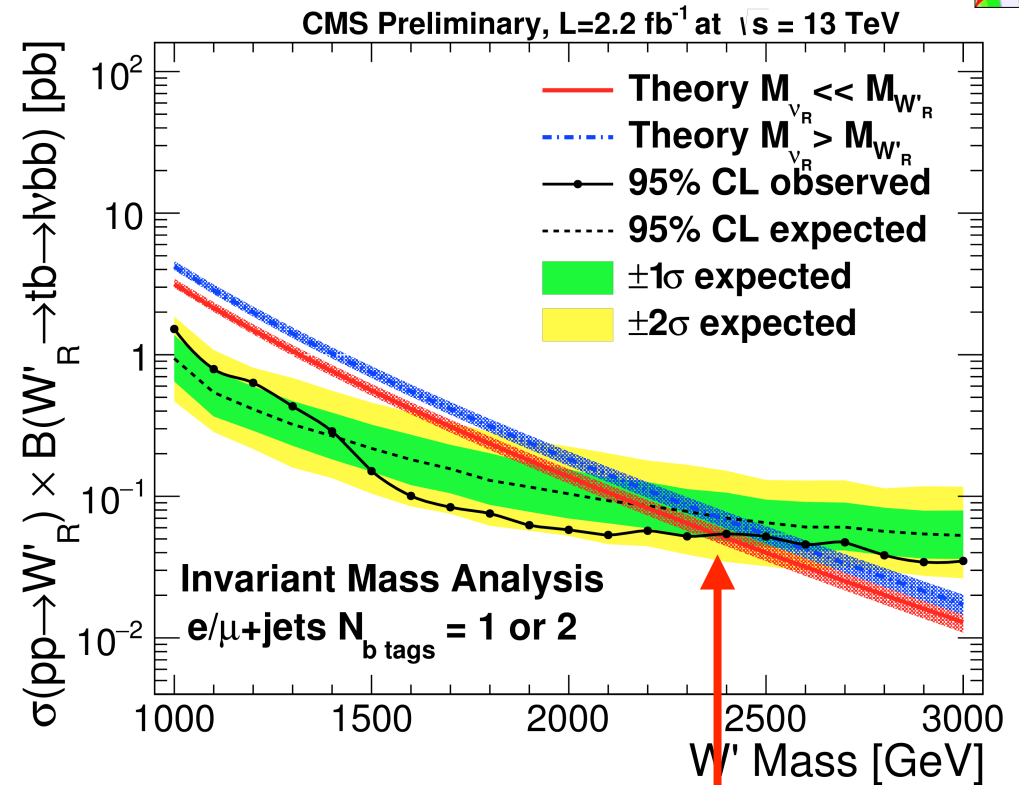
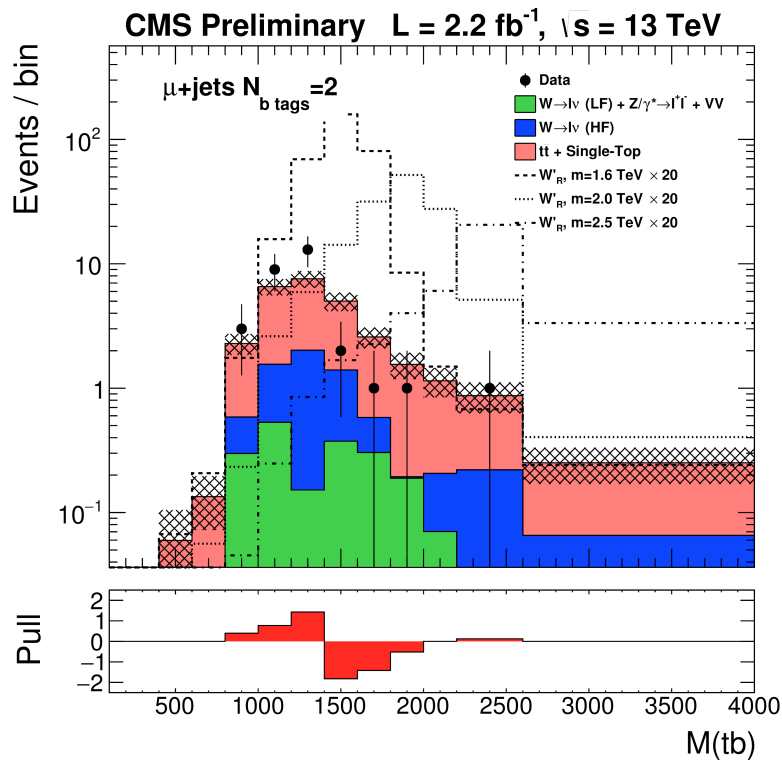
# Top Quark Physics Topics



- *"Largest quantum correction to the Higgs boson mass involves a top quark loop, it is natural to suppose that BSM mechanisms involve top quarks"*

# Search for $W'$ production

13 TeV



→ no new physics

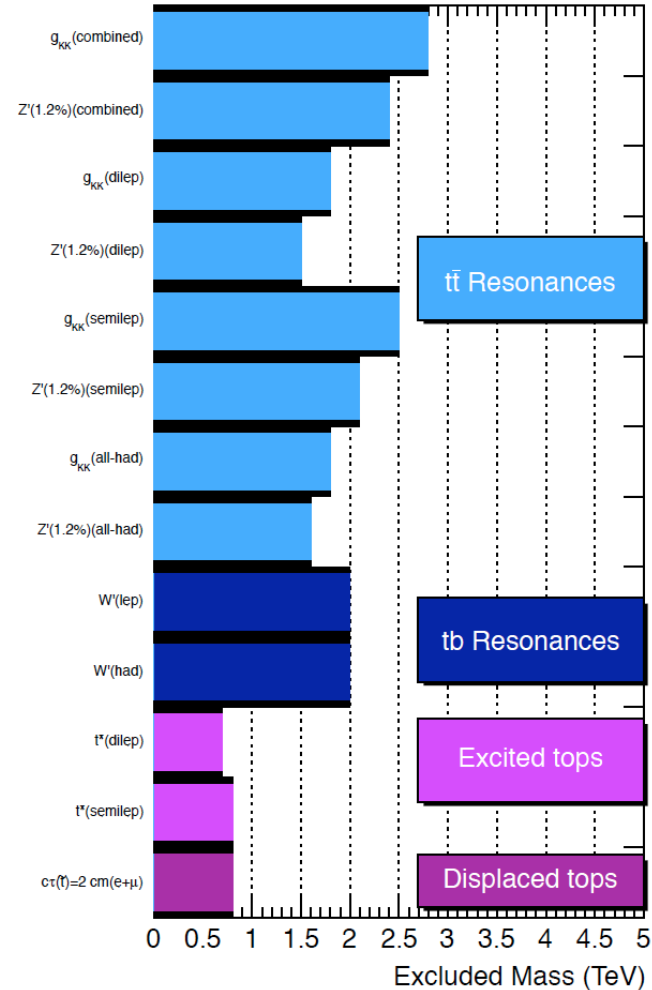
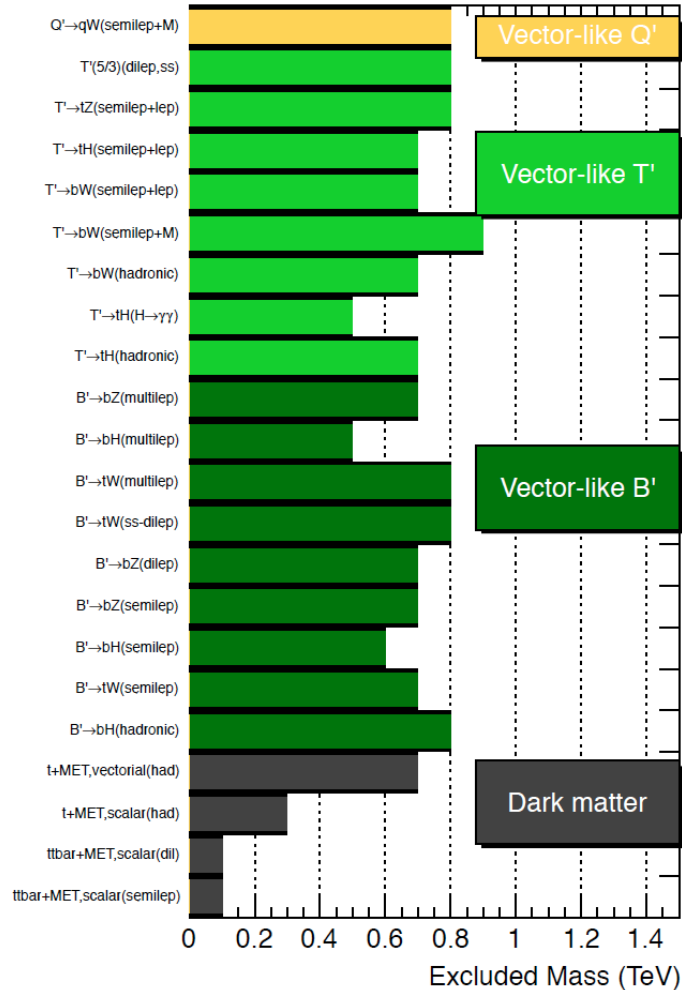
2.38 TeV



# Pushing the TeV scale

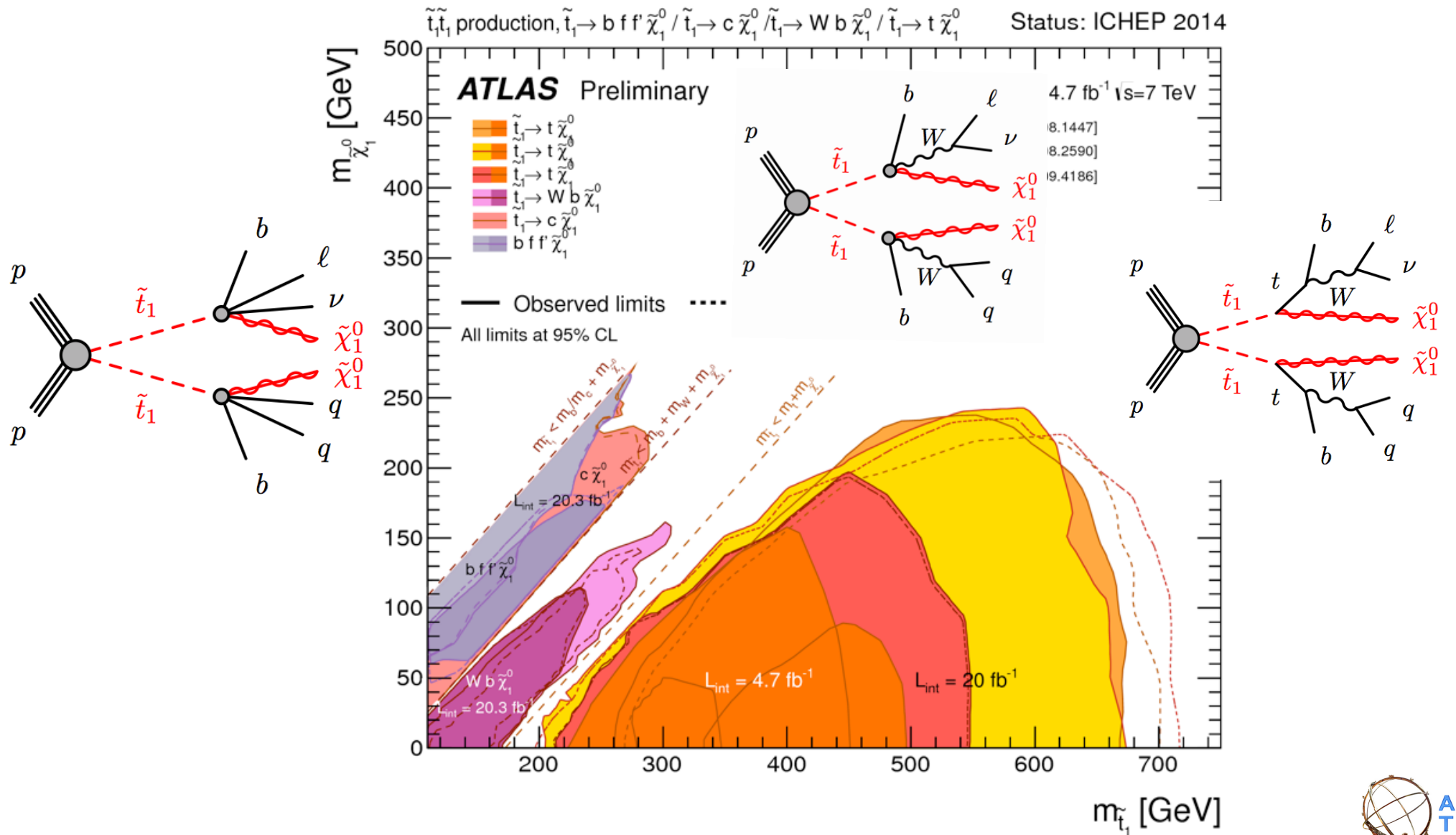
## CMS Searches for New Physics Beyond Two Generations (B2G)

95% CL Exclusions (TeV)



→ lots of opportunities for discovery in Run-II

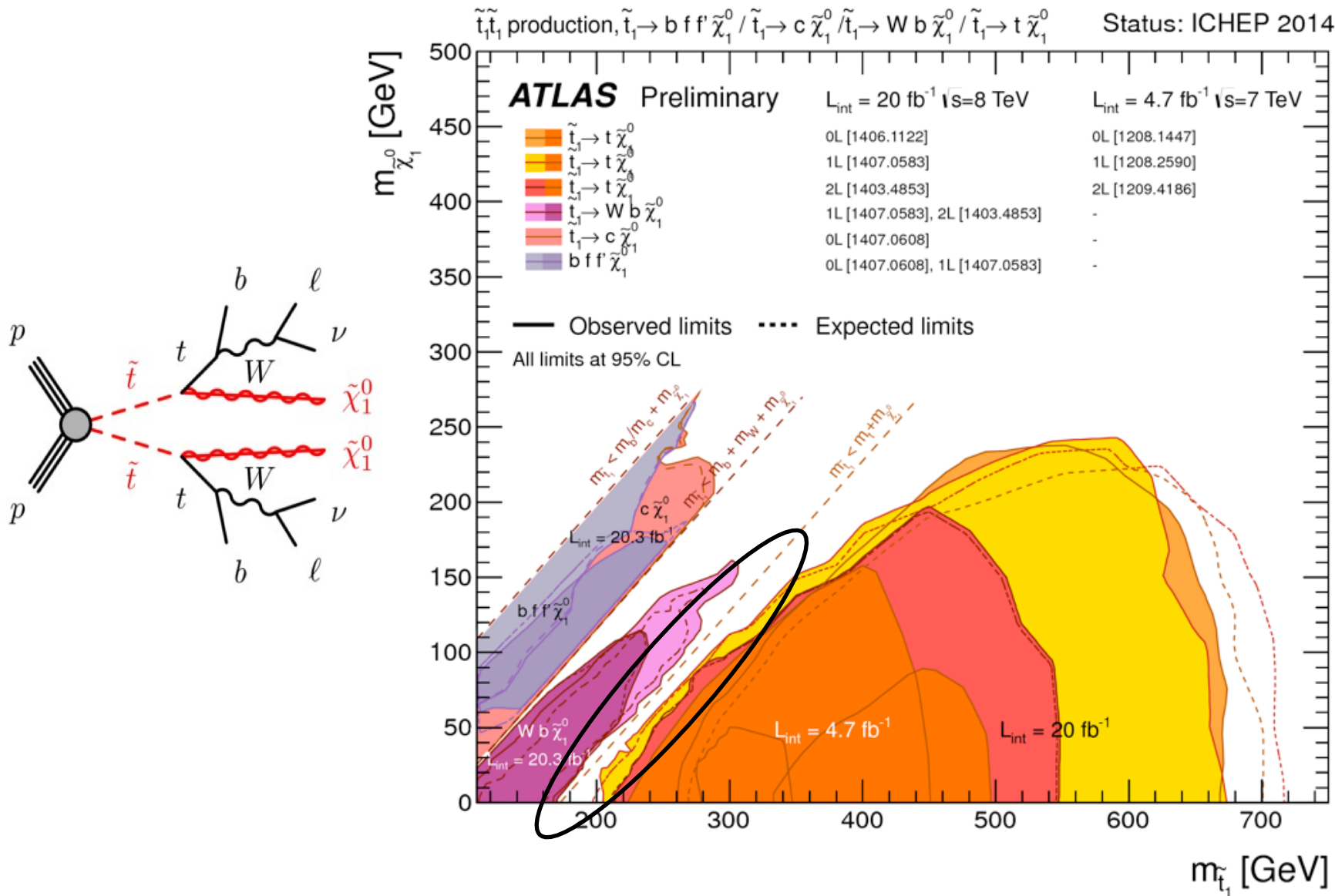
# Direct stop searches



**we check every little corner...**



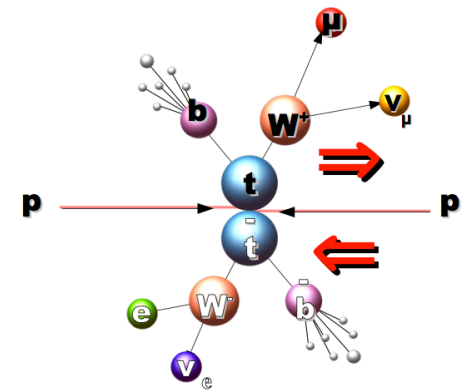
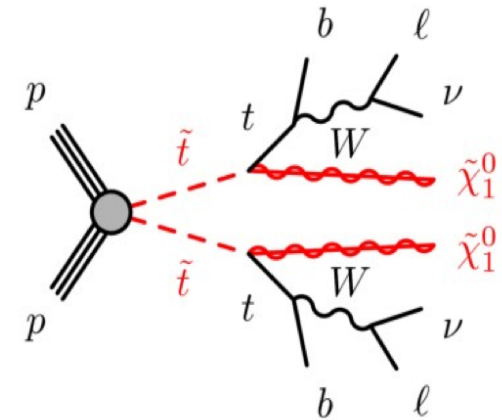
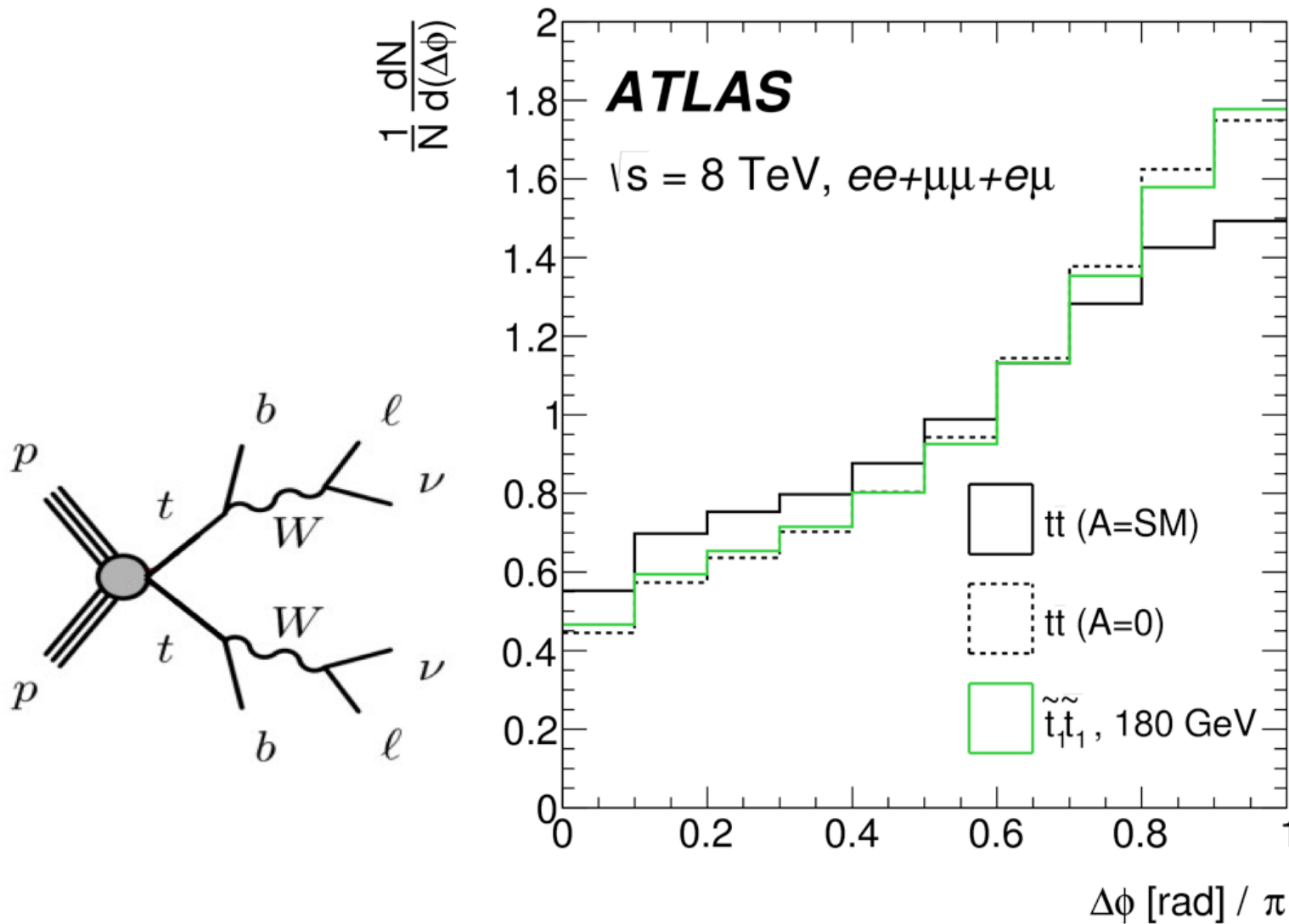
# “Stealth” Stop Quarks



**we check every little corner...**

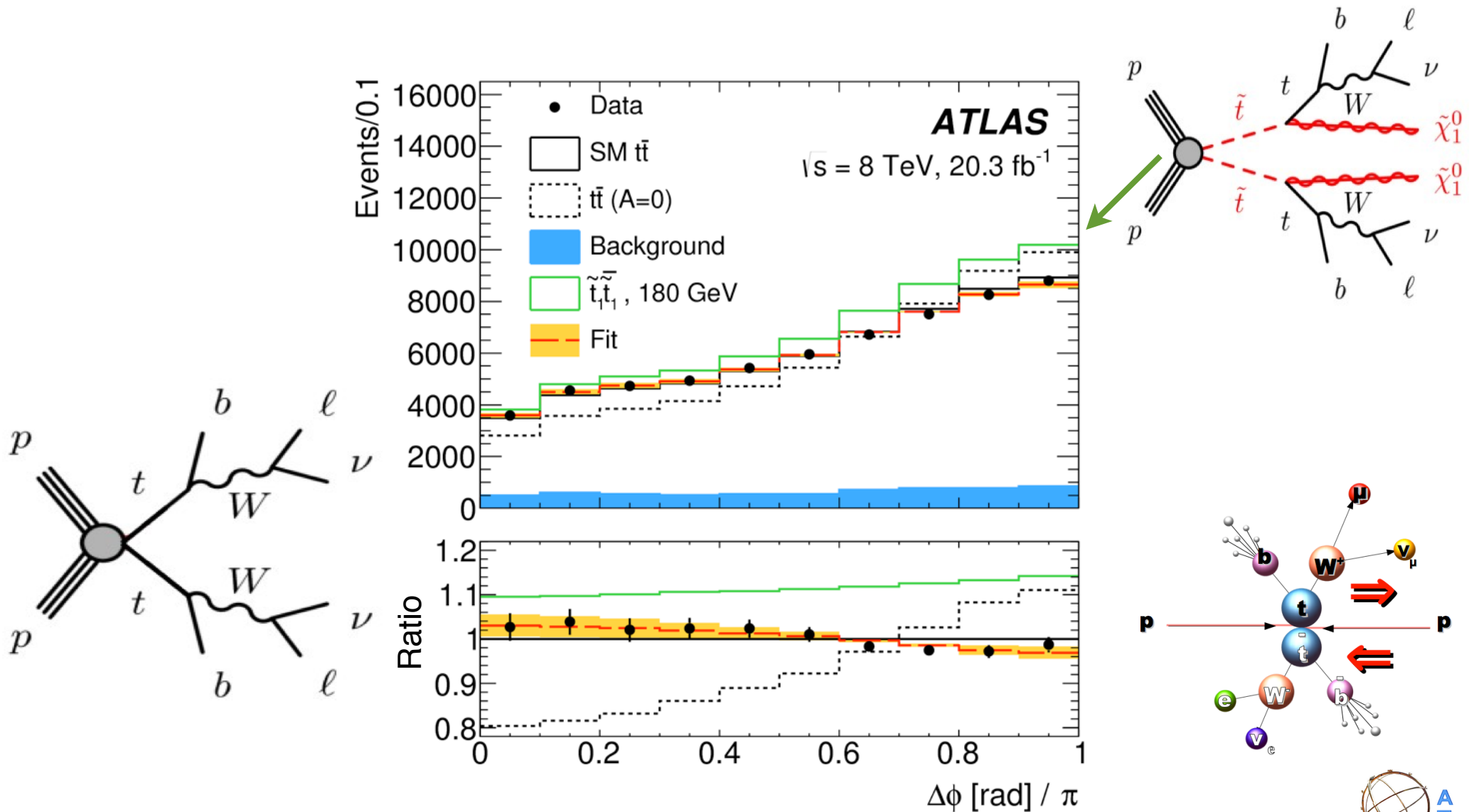


# Spin correlations for “Stealth” Stop





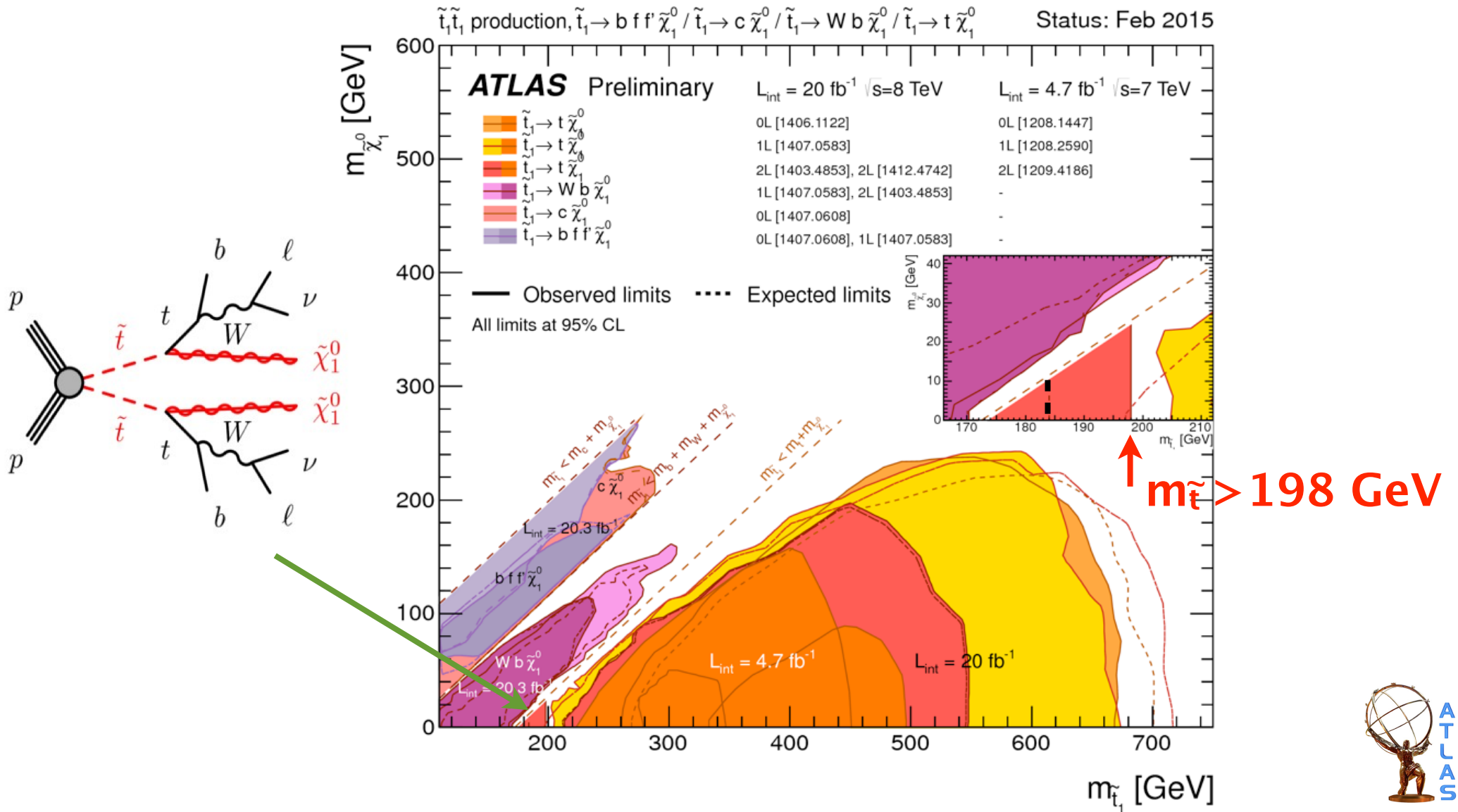
# Spin correlations for “Stealth” Stop



→ no hint of stop quarks



# Direct stop searches



→ using a “standard candle” for complementary exclusion

# Summary

- **very rich and diverse field of research!**
- **new energy frontier: first results at 13 TeV!**
- many high precision measurements: cross sections, mass, couplings, ...
- high precision tools: NNLO calculations...
- new SM processes: s-channel single top,  $Wt$ ,  $t\bar{t}Y$ ,  $t\bar{t}Z$ ,  $t\bar{t}W$ ,  $t\bar{t}H$ , ...
- **sensitive direct searches and sensitive searches through precision measurements**



→ **observe more SM processes in Run-II, many high precision property/cross section measurements to come, many mass discussions, new physics?!?**

# Summary



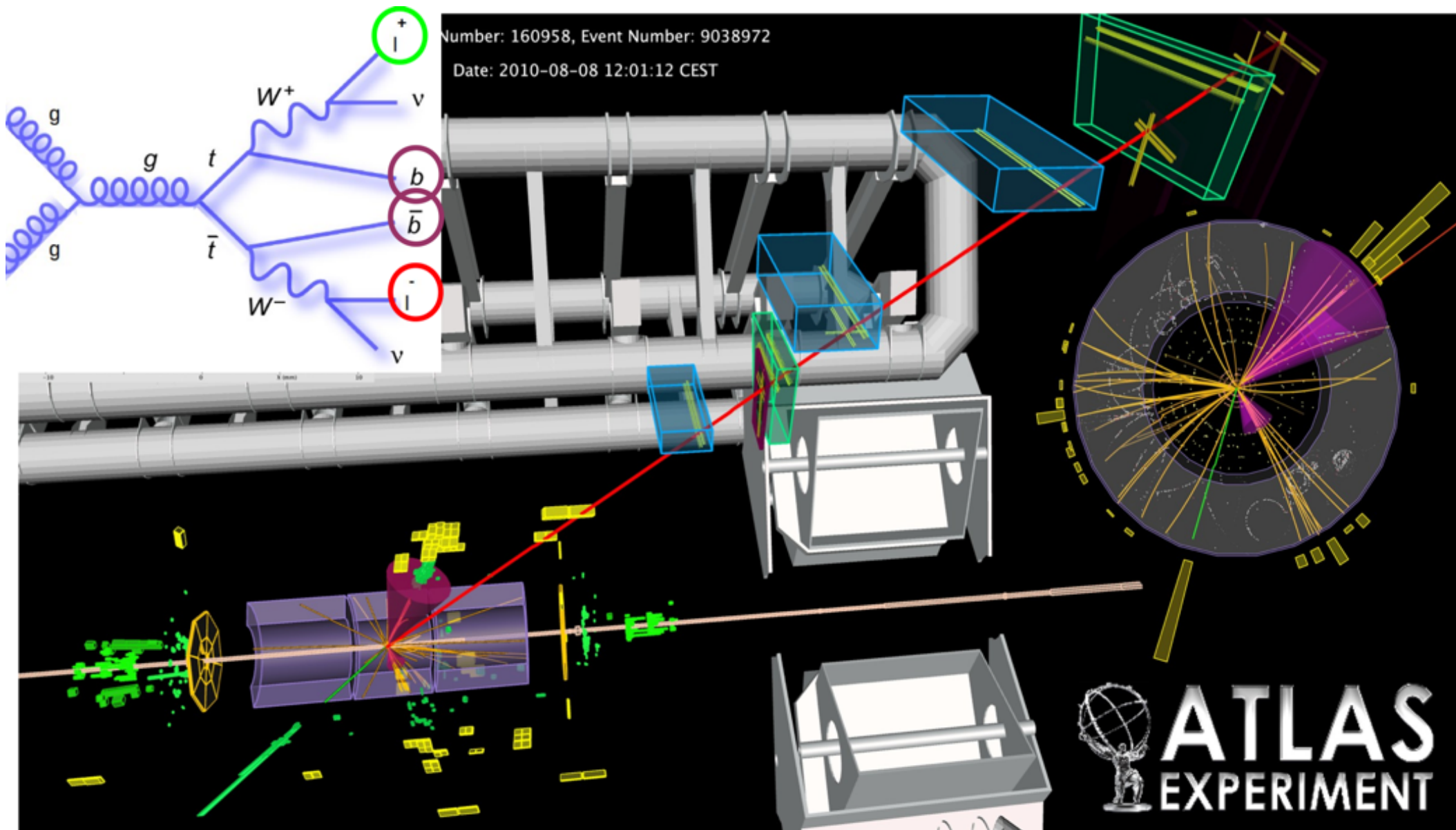
**WE NEED YOU**

**let's smash the SM  
in Run-2!**



# Backup

# Dilepton Event

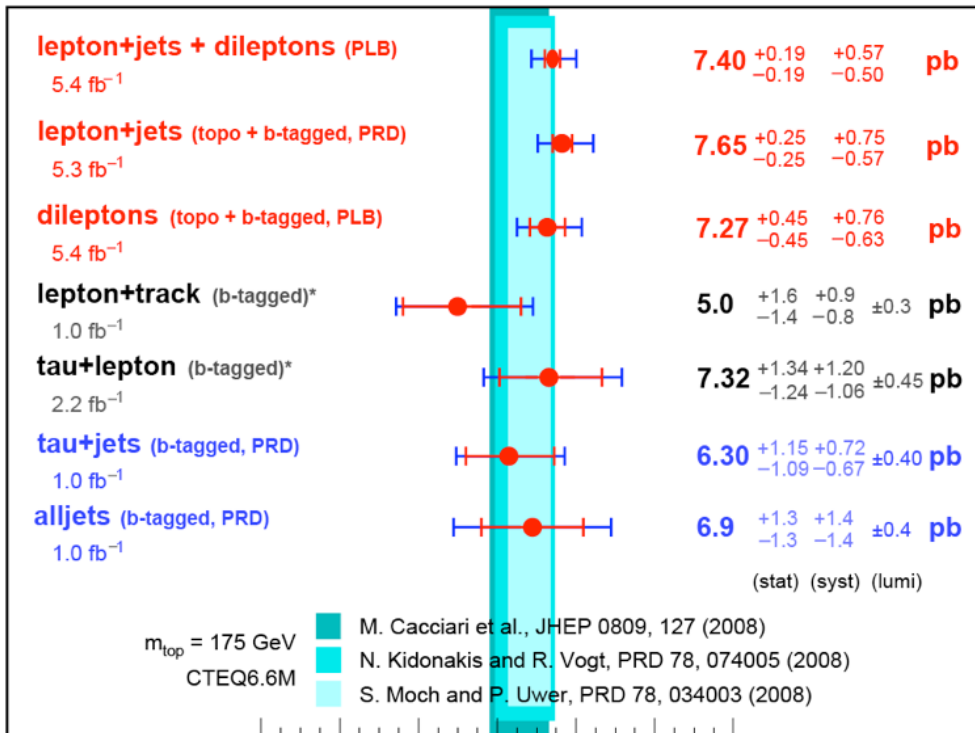


# Top Pair Production Cross Section

DØ Run II



July 2011

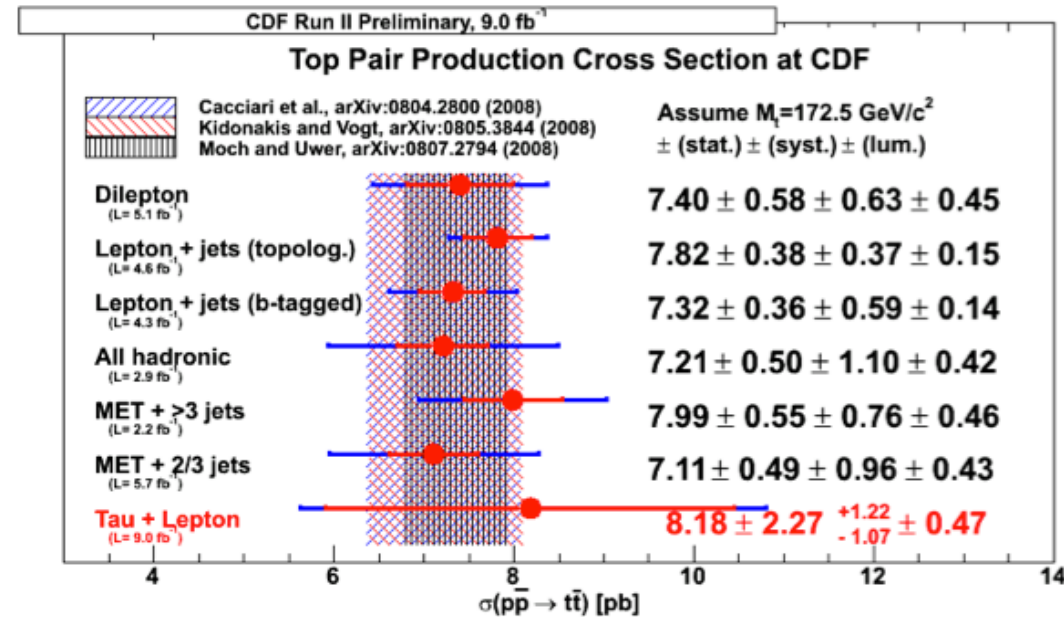


\* = preliminary  
red = 2011 result  
blue = 2010 results

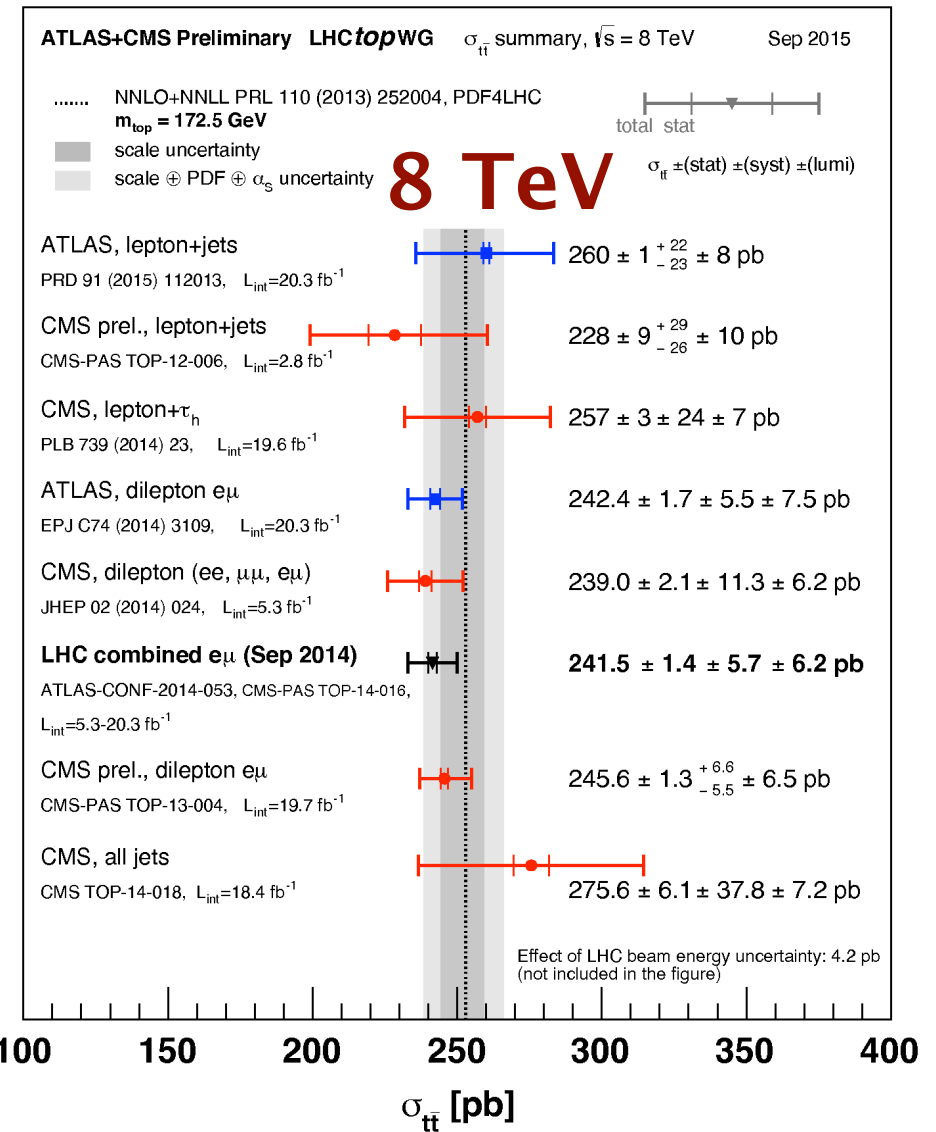
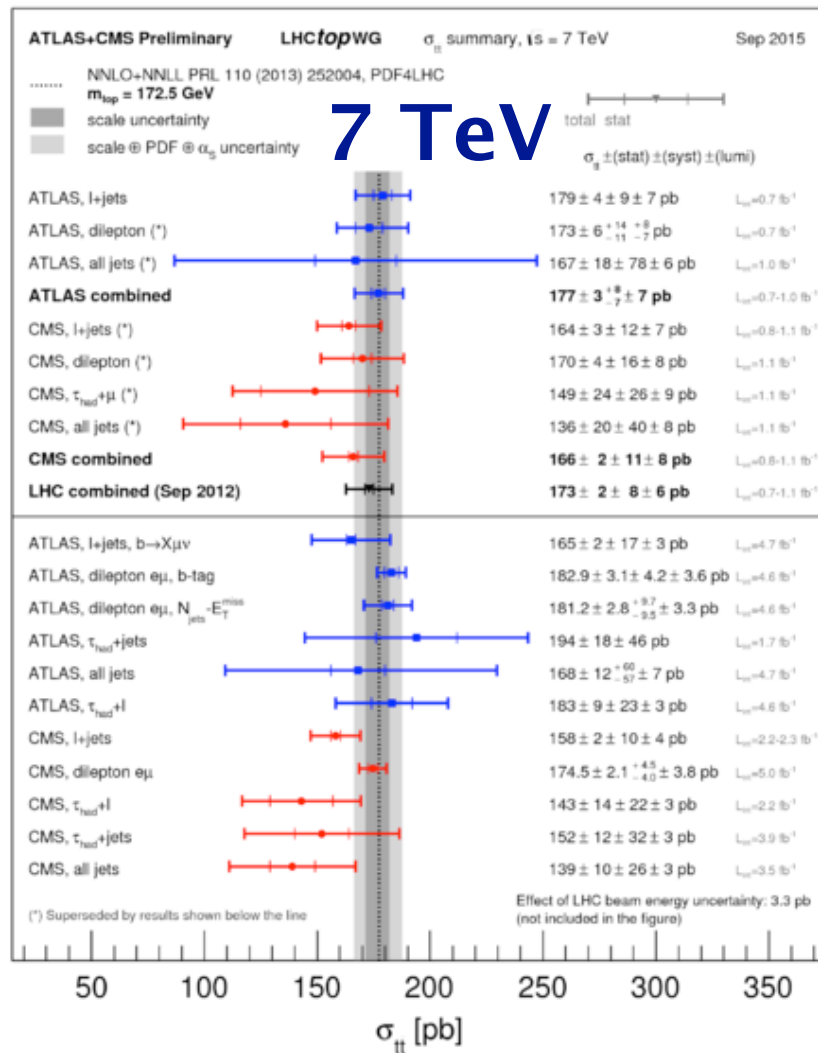
$\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t} + X) [\text{pb}]$

all channels measured except for  $\tau_{\text{had}} \tau_{\text{had}}$

→ good agreement with each other



# Top pair production cross section

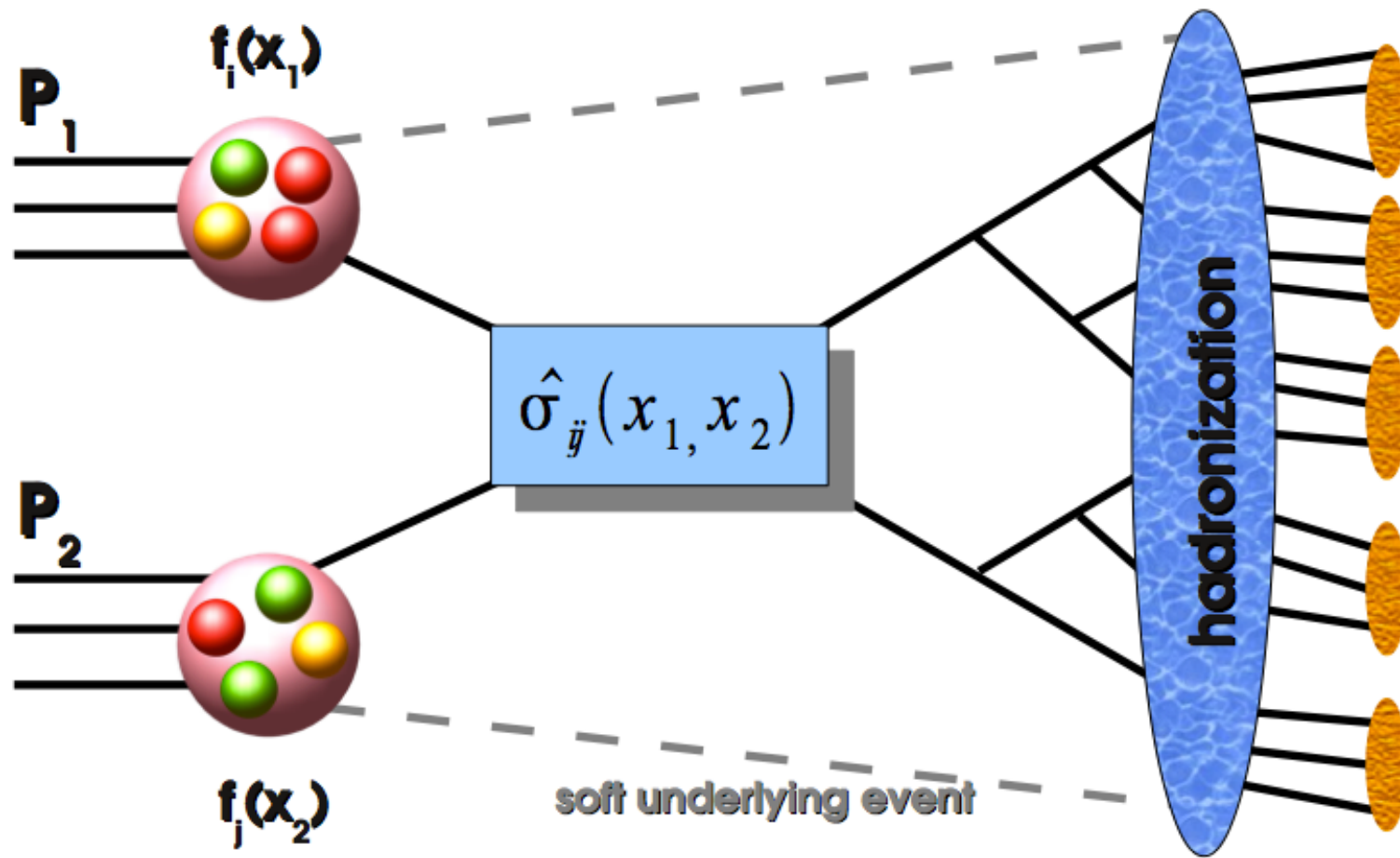


→ (all) channels measured to look for the unexpected  
 → no new physics



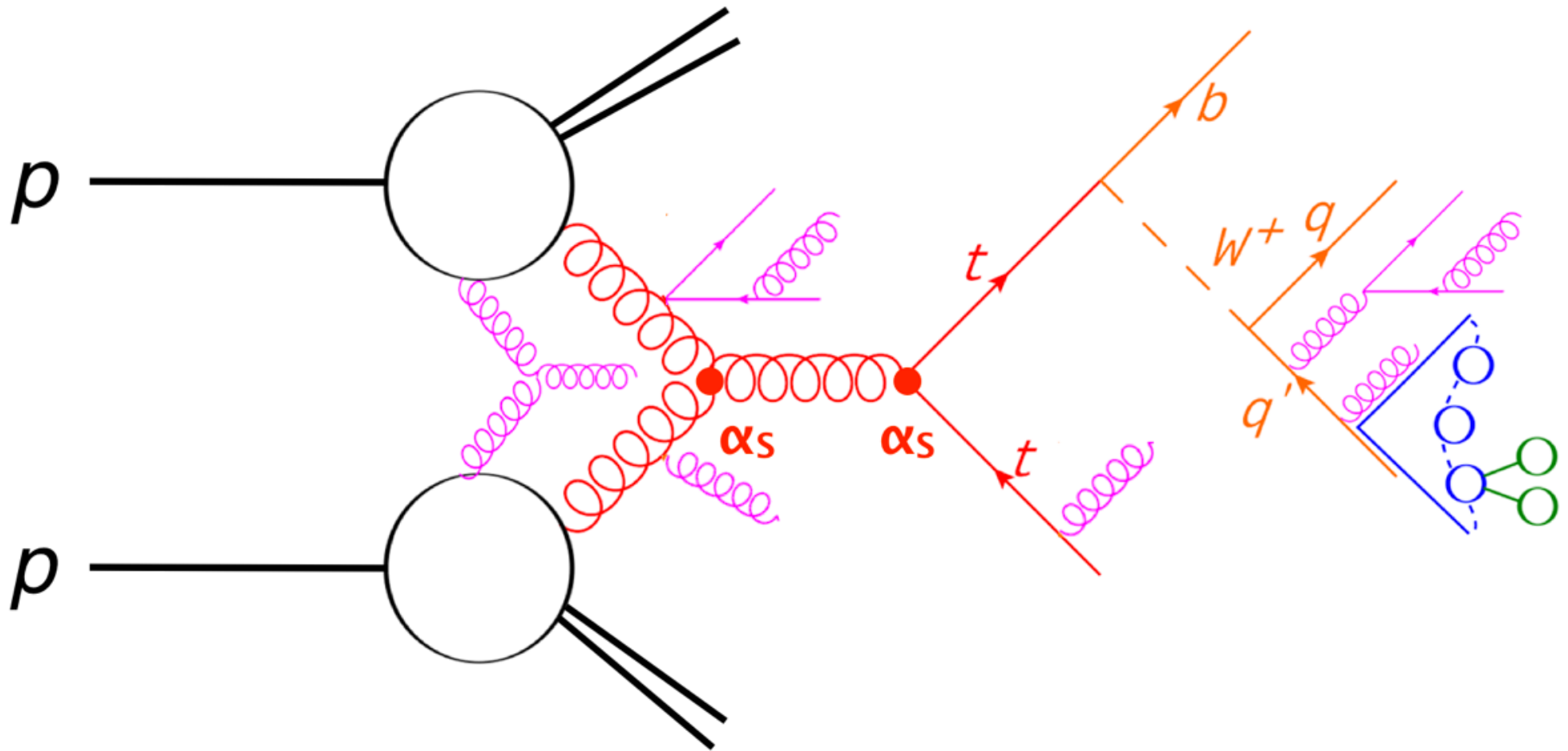
# Differential Cross Sections

important tests of higher order QCD calculations:  
requires “unfolding” to particle level



# “Revolution” in Phenomenology

- LO QCD+parton shower generators  
Pythia, Herwig, ...



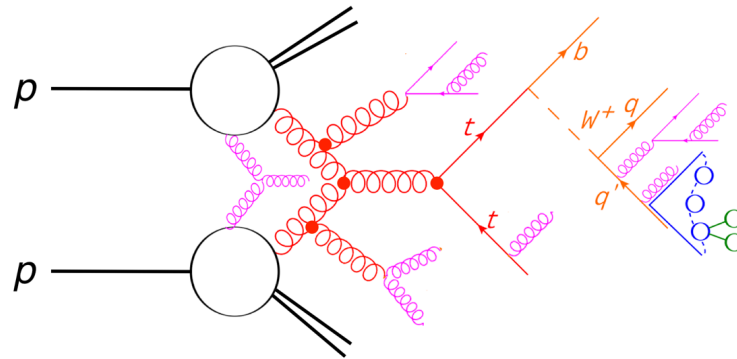
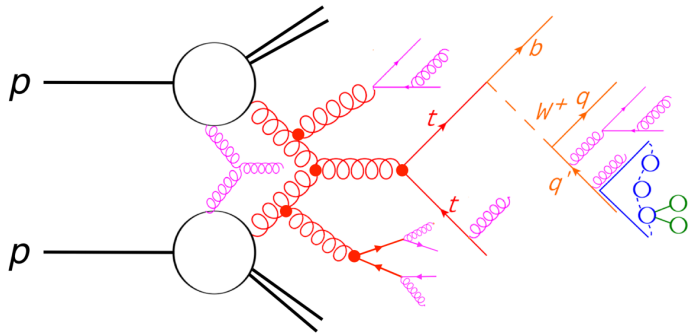
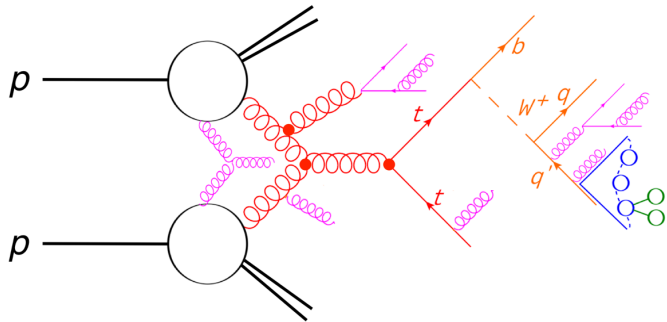
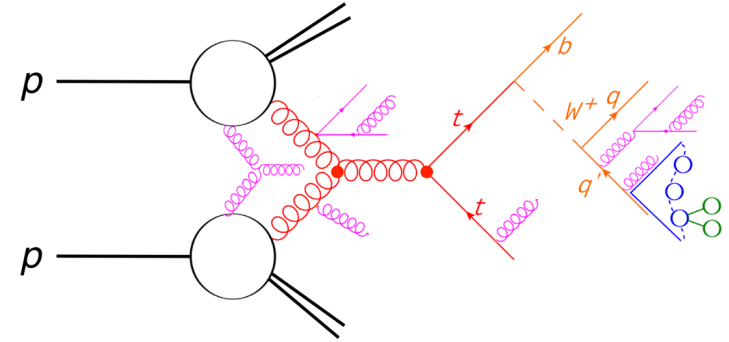
# “Revolution” in Phenomenology

- LO QCD+parton shower generators

Pythia, Herwig, ...

- LO multileg generators matched with parton shower

Alpgen+Pythia, Alpgen+Herwig, ...



...

# “Revolution” in Phenomenology

- LO QCD+parton shower generators

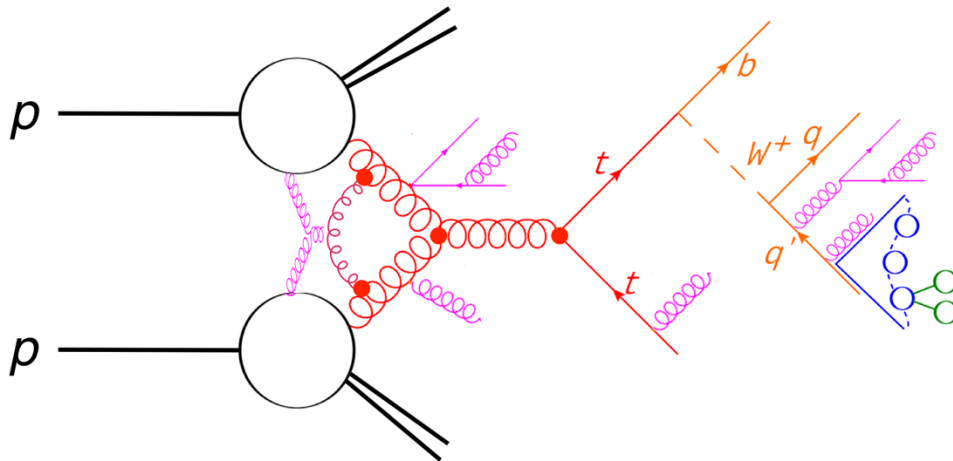
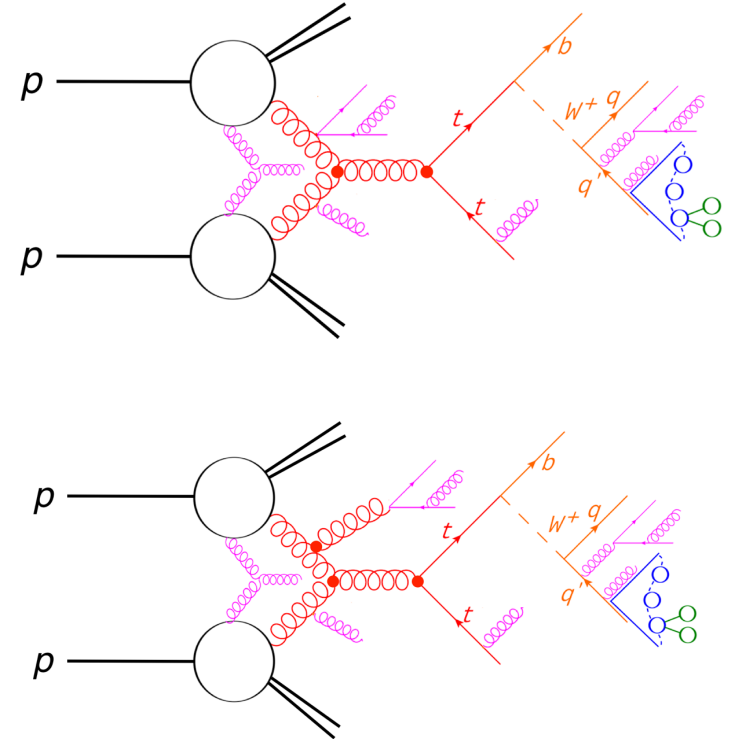
Pythia, Herwig, ...

- LO multileg generators matched with parton shower

Alpgen+Pythia, Alpgen+Herwig, ...

- NLO+parton shower generators

Powheg+Pythia, MC@NLO+Herwig, ...





# “Revolution” in Phenomenology

- LO QCD+parton shower generators

Pythia, Herwig, ...

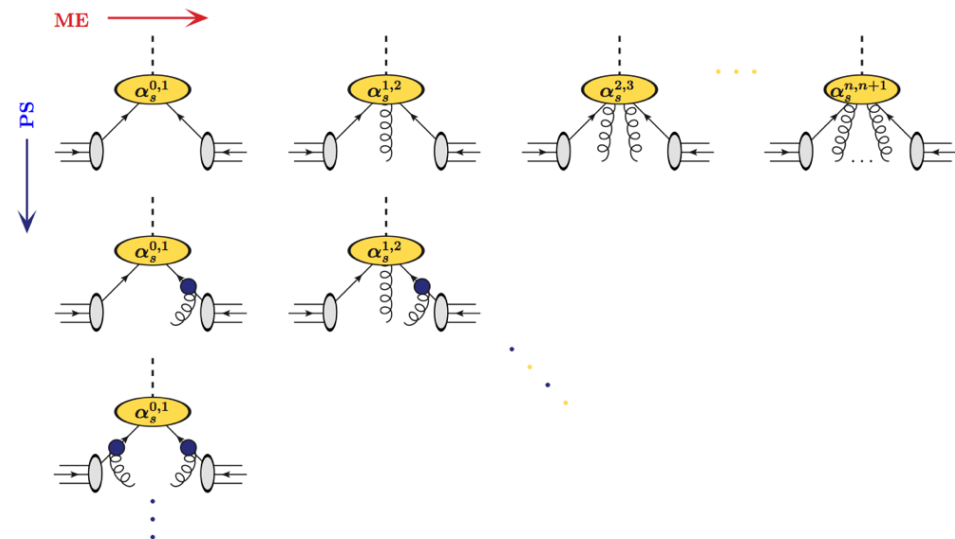
- LO multileg generators matched with parton shower

Alpgen+Pythia, Alpgen+Herwig, ...

- NLO+parton shower generators

Powheg+Pythia, MC@NLO+Herwig, ...

- NLO+LO multileg generators matched with parton showers



# “Revolution” in Phenomenology

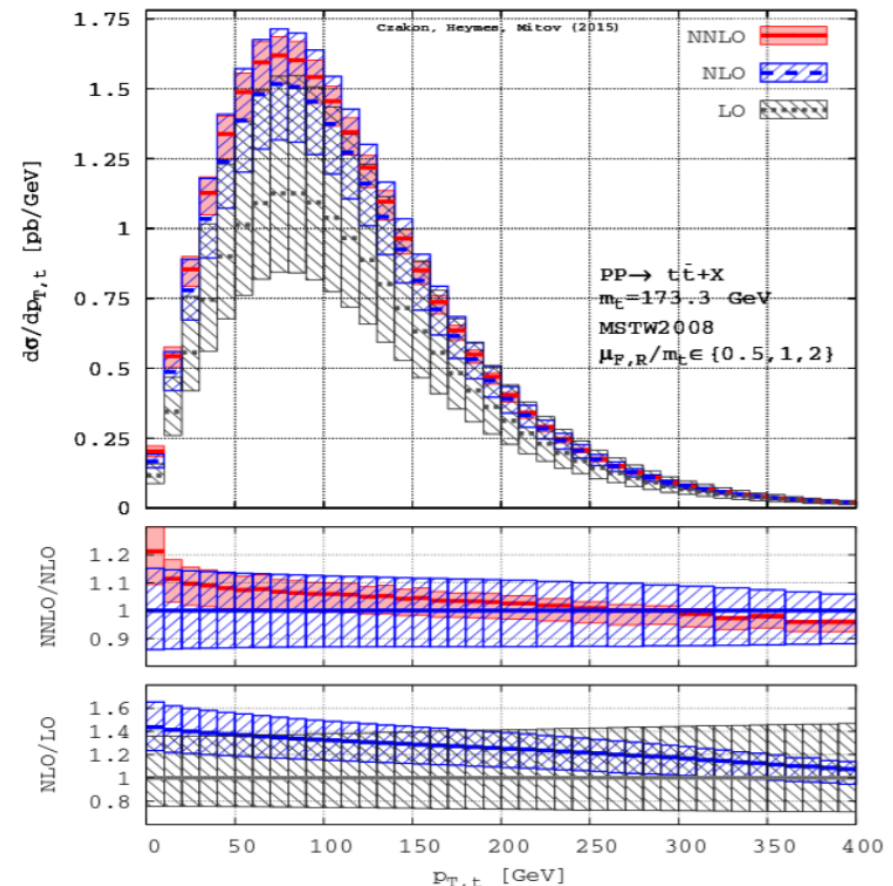
- LO QCD+parton shower generators  
Pythia, Herwig, ...

- LO multileg generators matched with parton shower  
Alpgen+Pythia, Alpgen+Herwig, ...

- NLO+parton shower generators  
Powheg+Pythia, MC@NLO+Herwig, ...

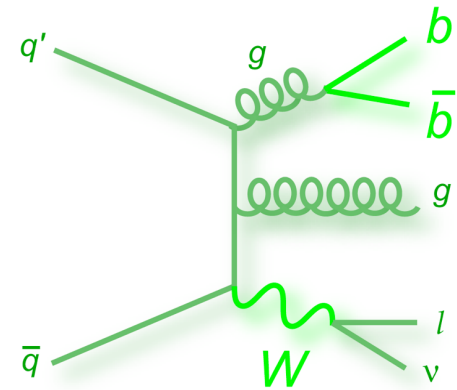
- NLO+LO multileg generators matched with parton showers

- NNLO QCD calculations

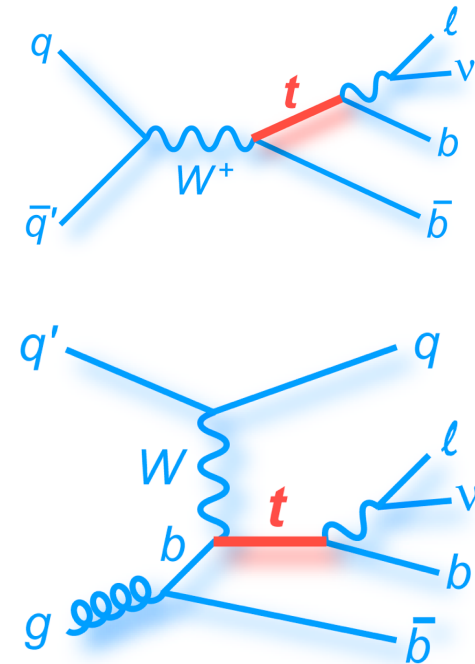
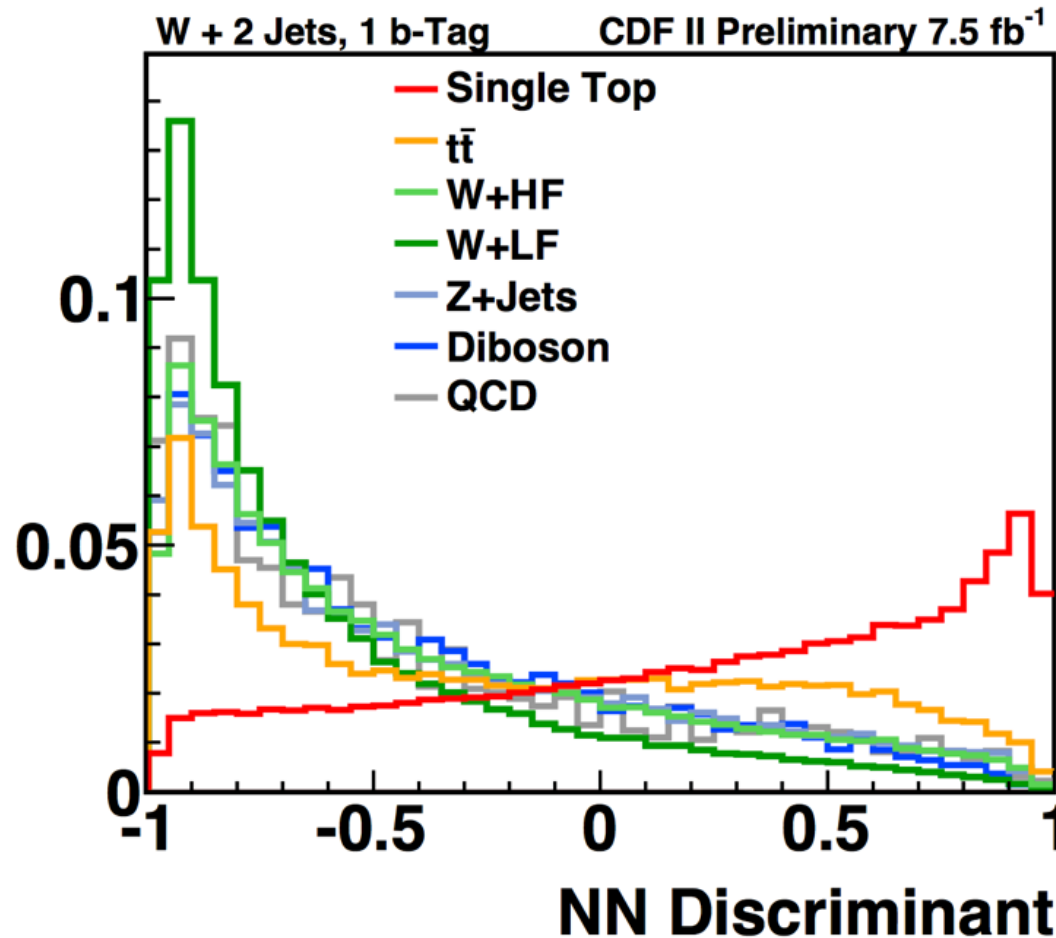


# Output Discriminant for s+t

CDF-CONF 10793

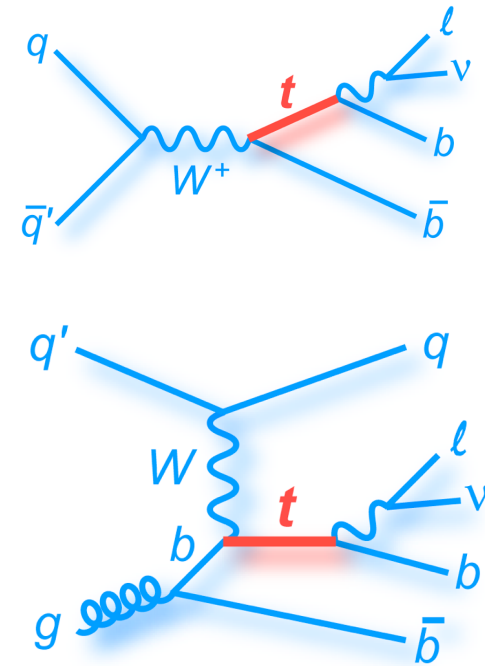
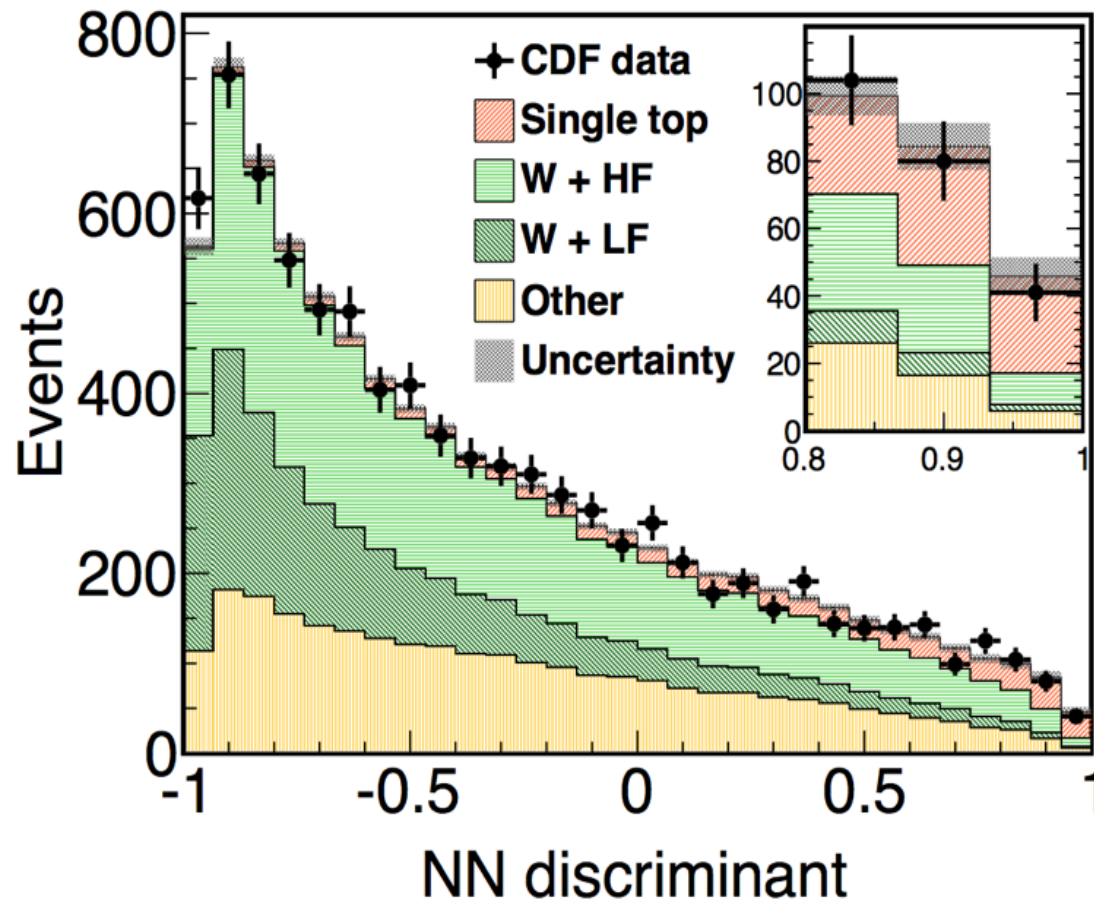
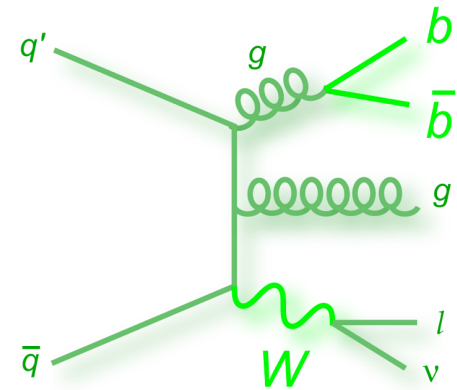


Normalized Event Fraction



# Output Discriminant for s+t channel

Phys. Rev. Lett. 113, 261804 (2014)



- s+t channel observed by CDF and D0 in 2009
- important step to establish MVA techniques



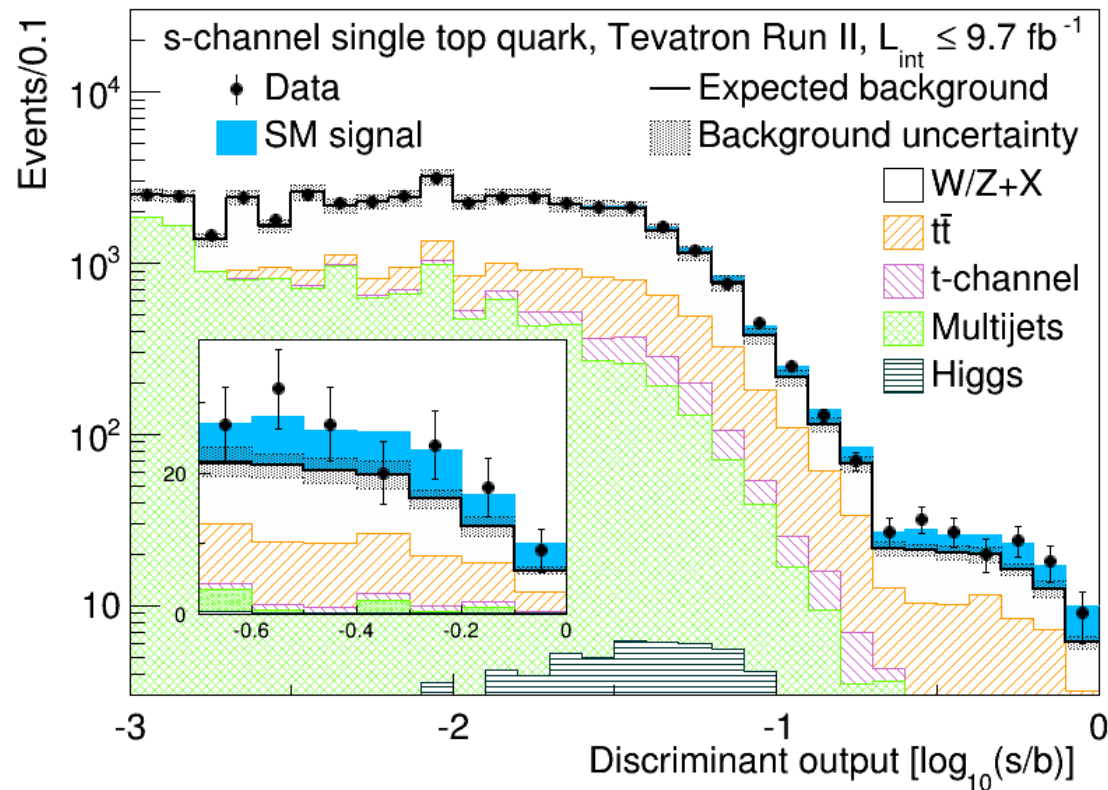
2009



# s-channel Production

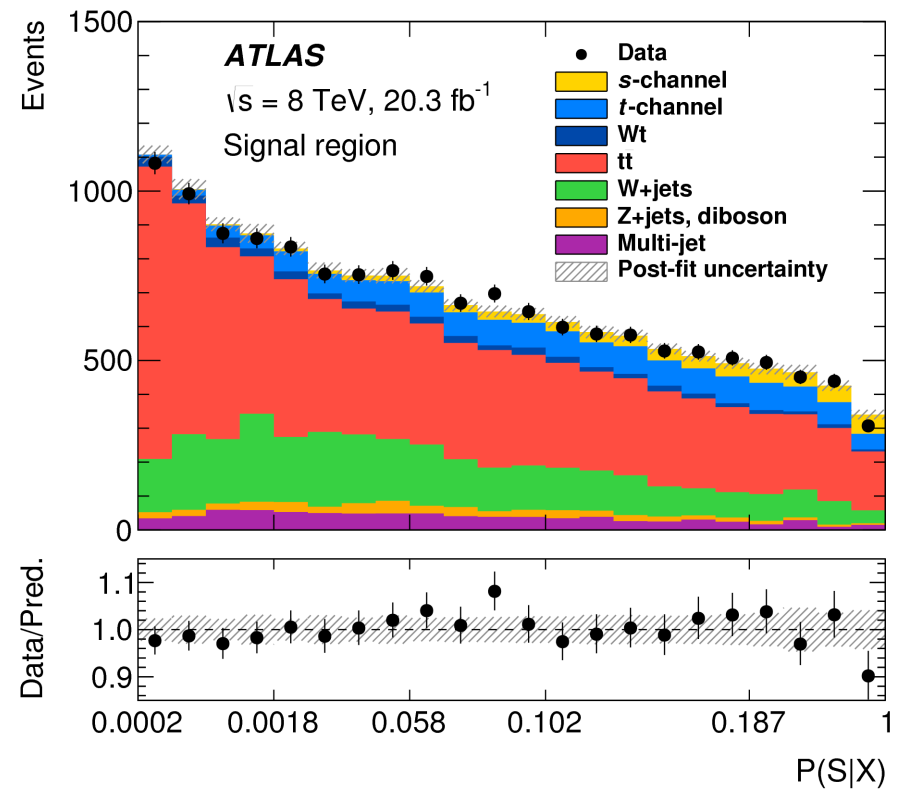
Phys. Rev. Lett. 112, 231803 (2014)

- **Tevatron: combine individual discriminants including all correlations**



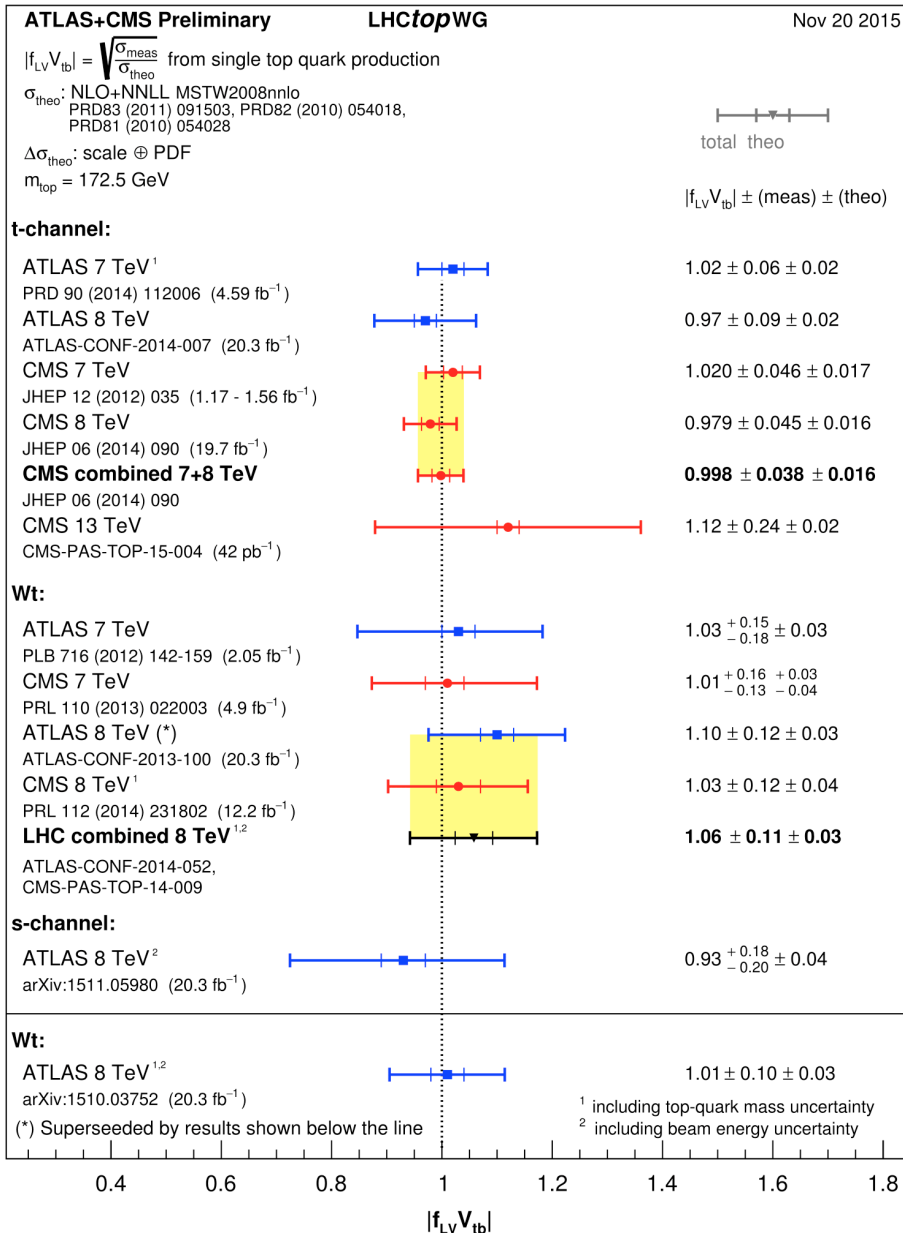
→ **observation: 6.3 s.d.**

- **ATLAS: matrix element method**

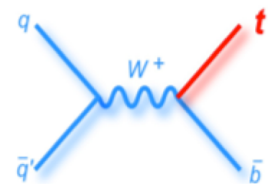
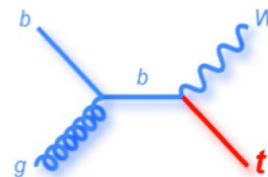
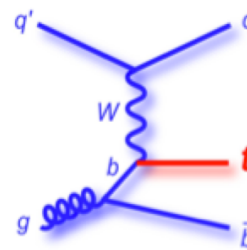


→ **evidence: 3.2 s.d.**

# Extraction of $|V_{tb}|$

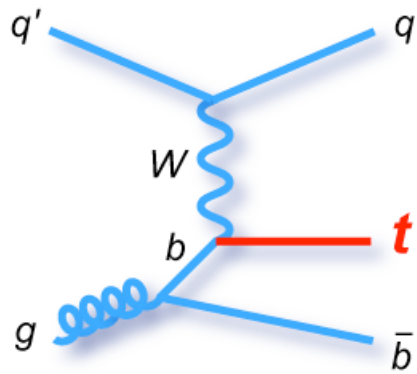


$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \mathbf{V_{tb}} \end{pmatrix}$$

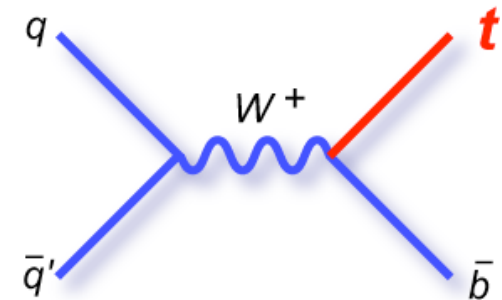
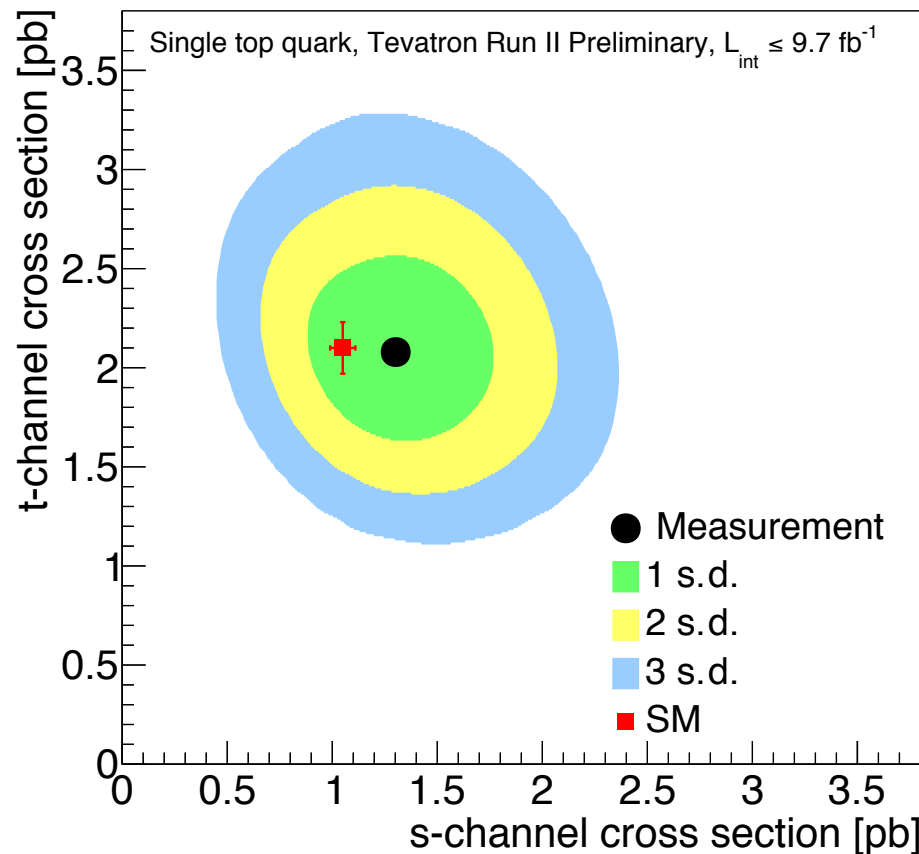


→ no hint for anomalous contributions!

# Single Top s- vs. t-channel

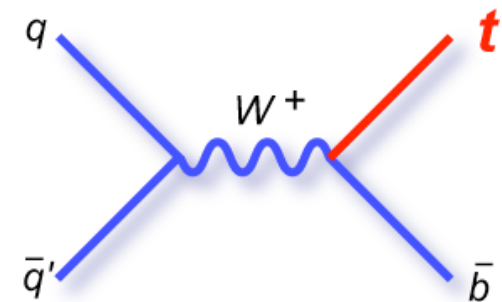
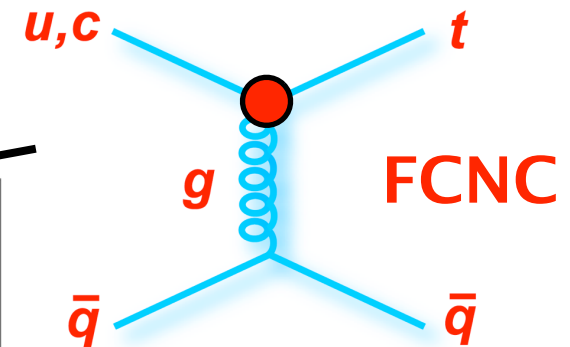
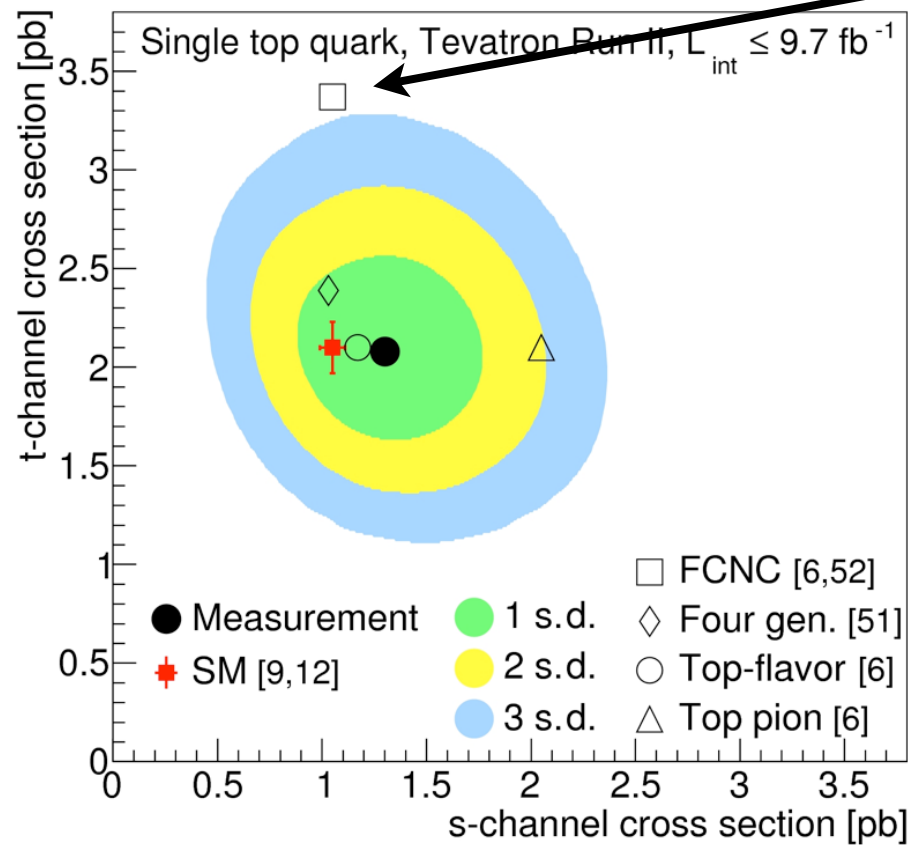
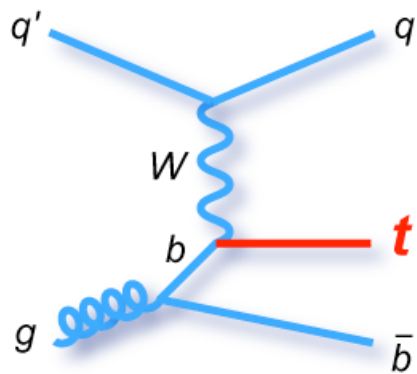


arXiv:1503.05027 [hep-ex]



→ **observed!**

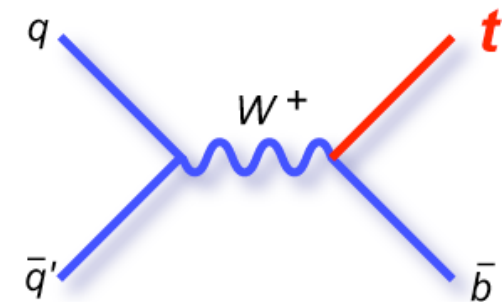
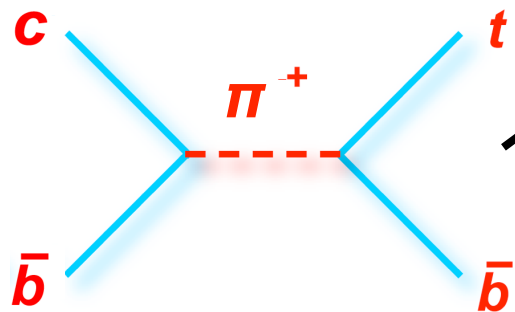
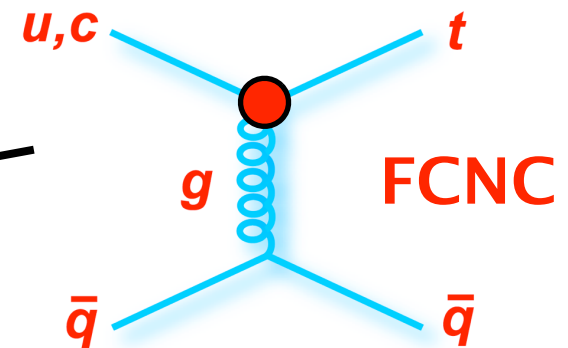
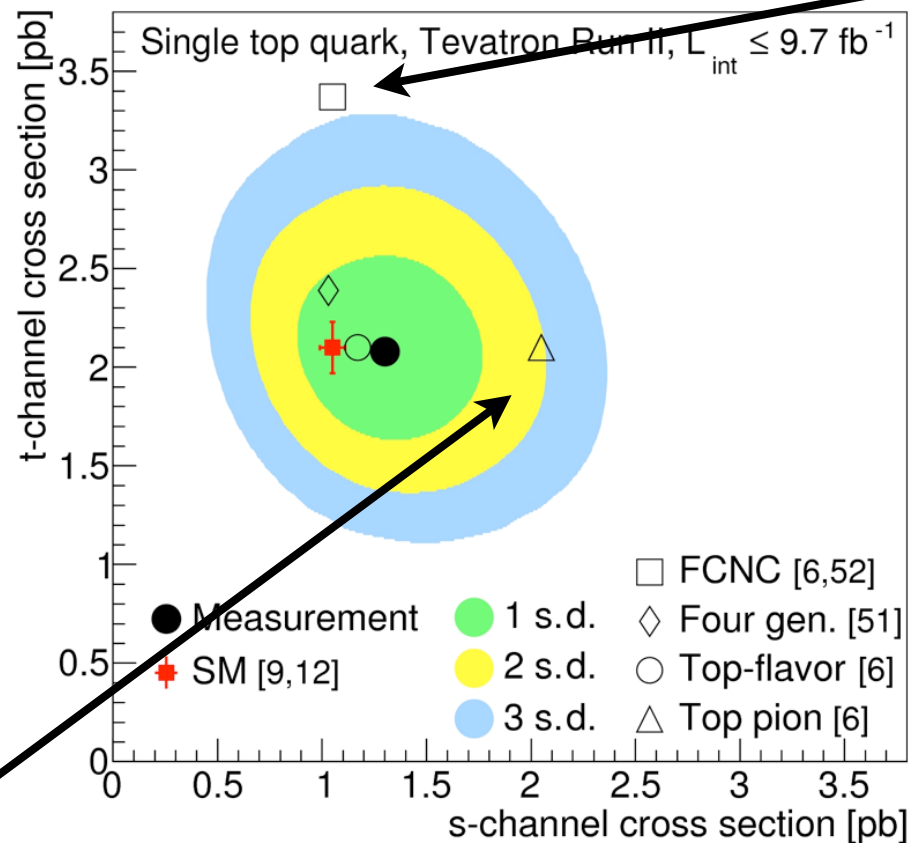
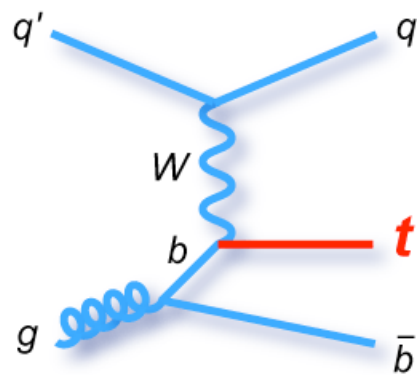
# Single Top s- vs. t-channel



→ **observed!**



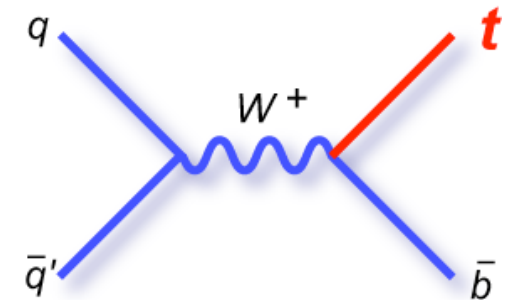
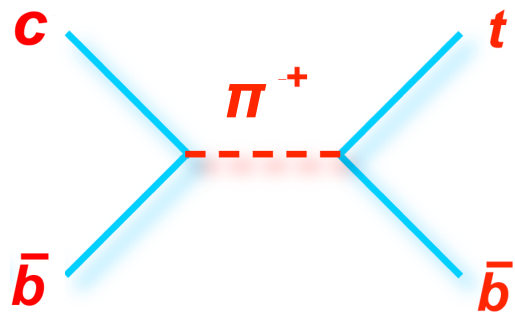
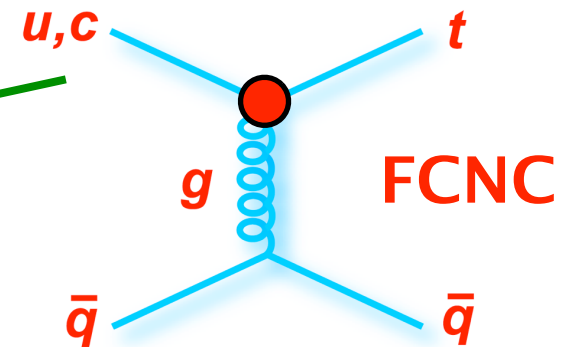
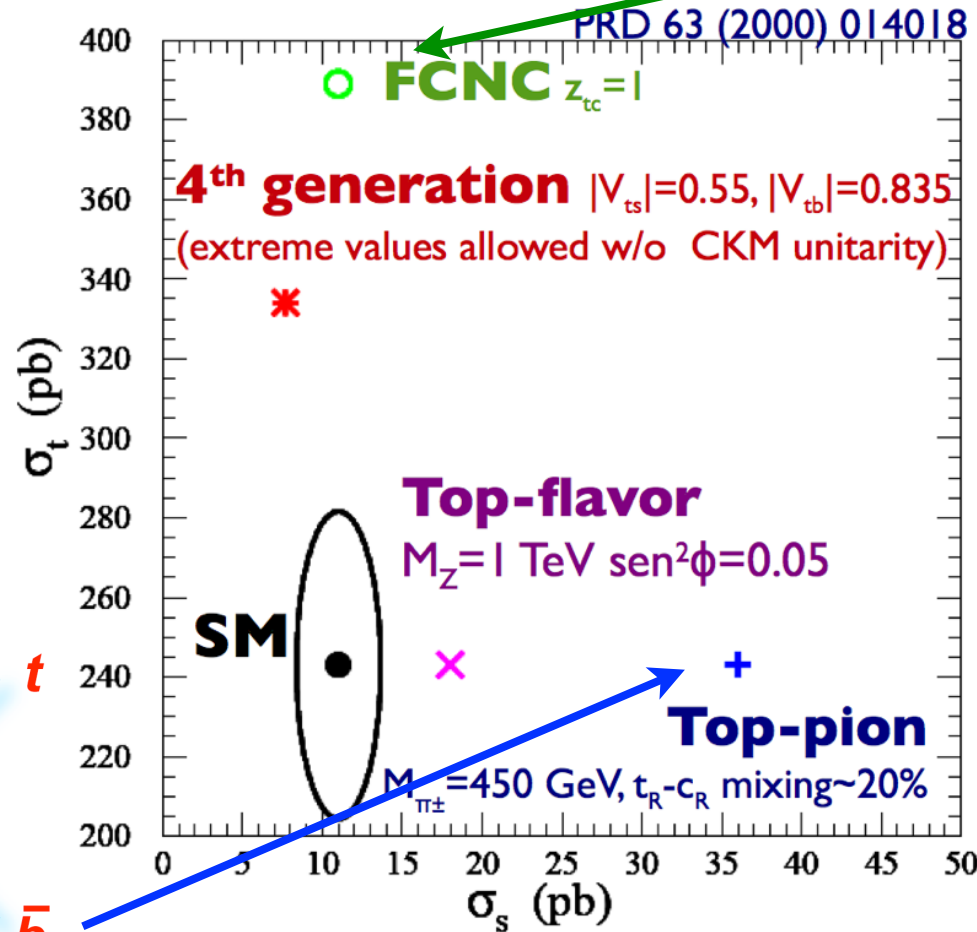
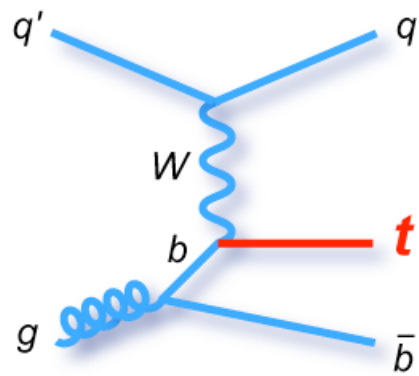
# Single Top s- vs. t-channel



→ observed!

⇒ important to study production channels separately

# Single Top s- vs. t-channel: Run-II

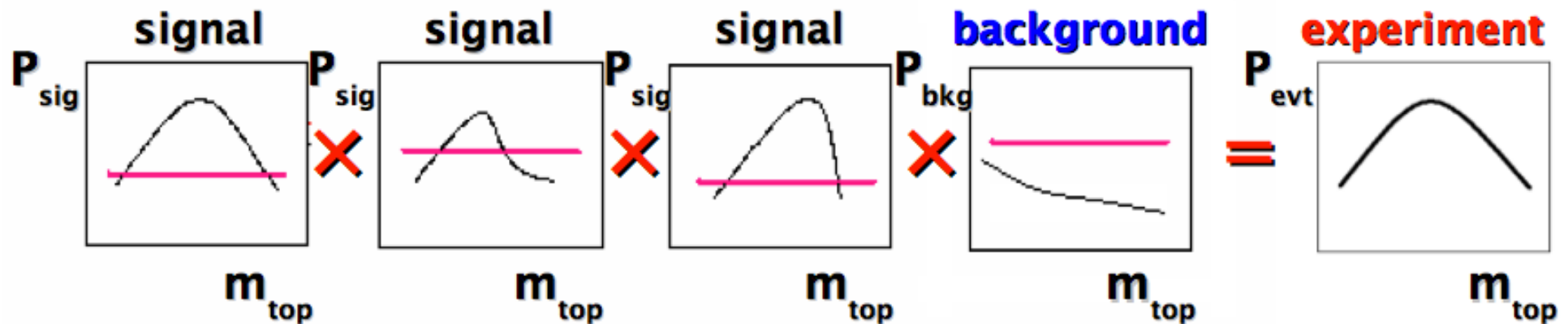


→ **observed!**

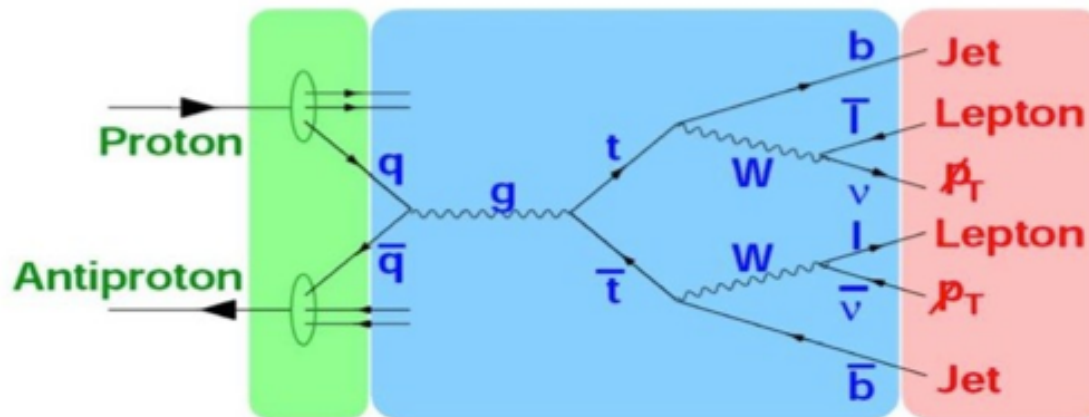
⇒ **important to study production channels separately**

# Extraction Techniques: Matrix

- probability densities for every event as function of  $m_{top}$



$$P_{sig}(x; m_{top}, JES) = Acc(x) \times \frac{1}{\sigma} \int d^n \sigma(y; m_{top}) dq_1 dq_2 f(q_1) f(q_2) W(x, y; JES)$$

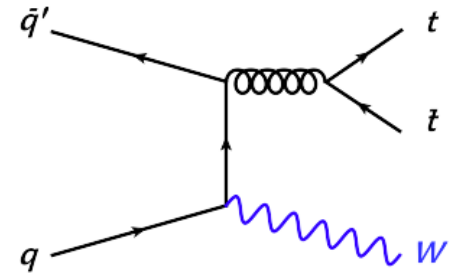
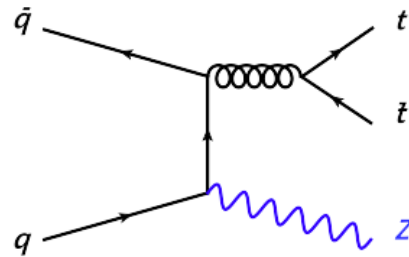


PDF's LO-Matrix element

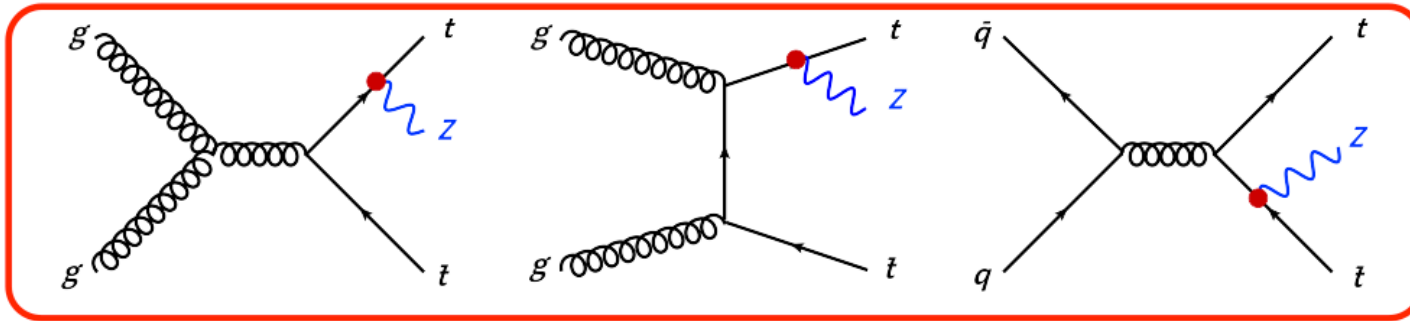
transfer functions  
(probability to measure  $x$   
when  $y$  was produced)

# $t\bar{t}Z$ and $t\bar{t}W$ Production

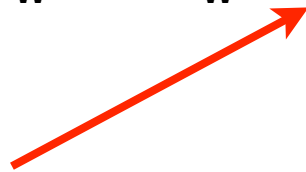
ISR



FSR



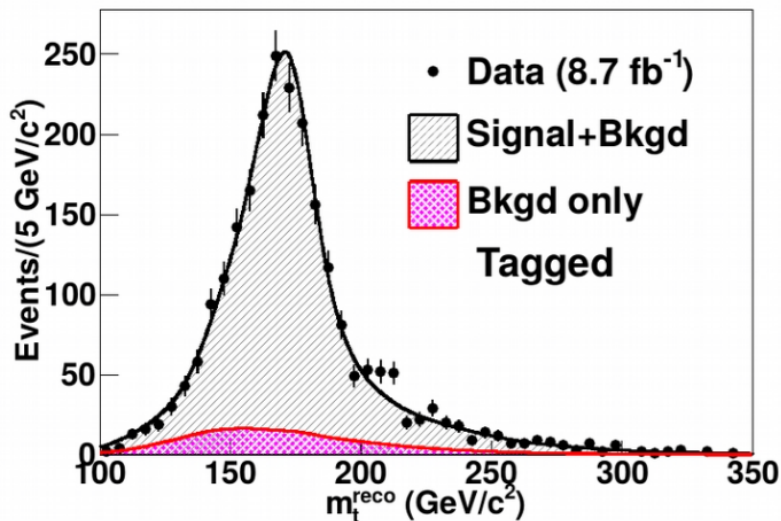
$$-i \frac{e}{\sin\theta_W \cos\theta_W} (\mathbf{T}_3 - \sin^2\theta_W \mathbf{Q}_t) \gamma^\mu$$



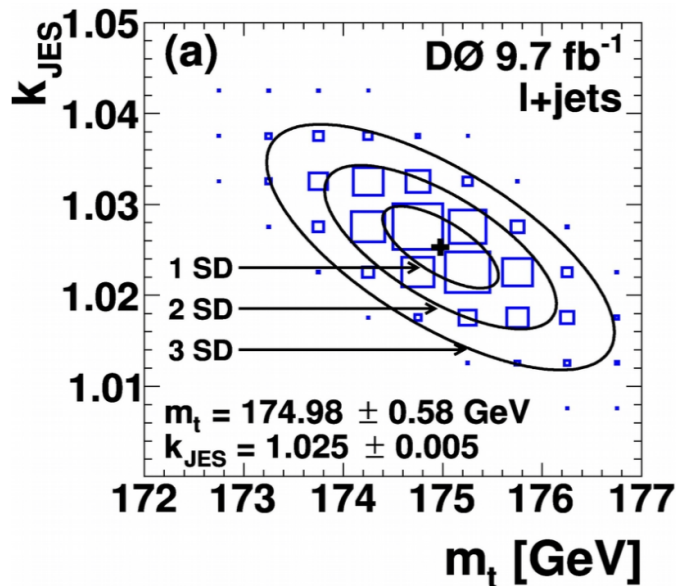
- measure 3rd component of weak isospin
  - search for anomalous couplings in  $t\bar{t}Z$  vertex (basically unexplored)
- both processes are important backgrounds to searches (e.g.  $t\bar{t}H$  in multilepton events)



# Top mass at the Tevatron



$$m_t = 172.85 \pm 0.71 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.85 \text{ (syst) GeV}$$

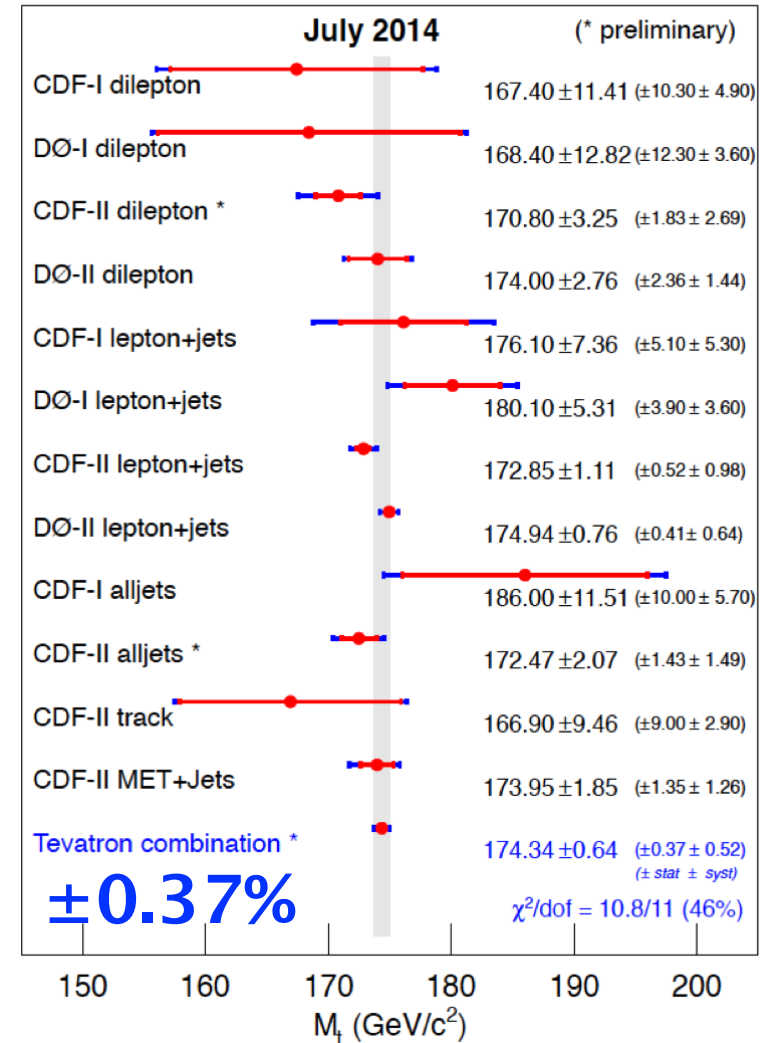


$$m_t = 174.98 \pm 0.58 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.49 \text{ (syst) GeV}$$

$\pm 0.63\%$

$\pm 0.43\%$

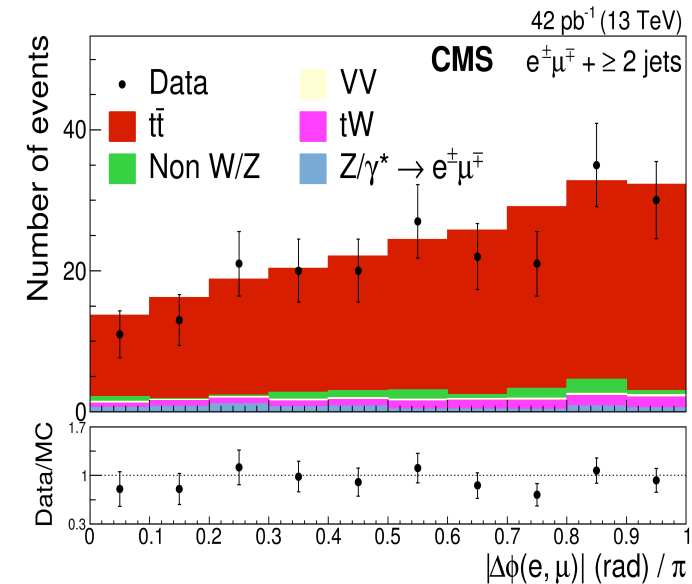
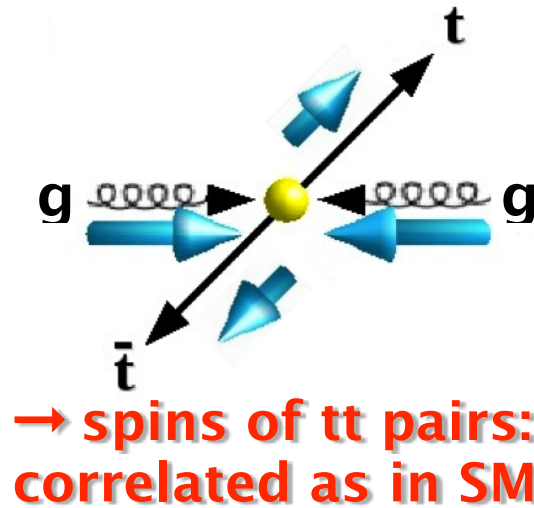
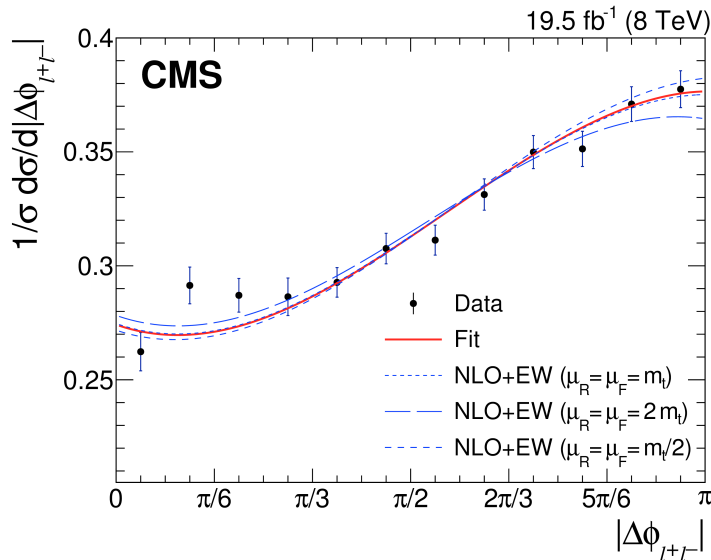
## Mass of the Top Quark



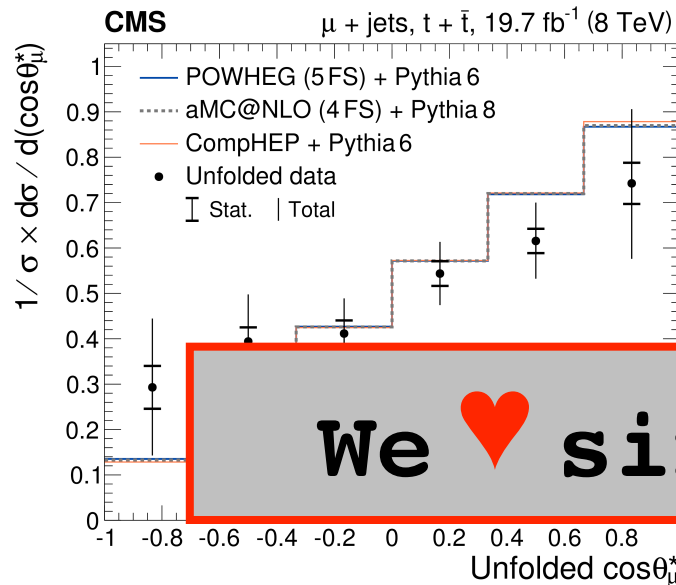
$\pm 0.37\%$

**good agreement  
between all channels...**

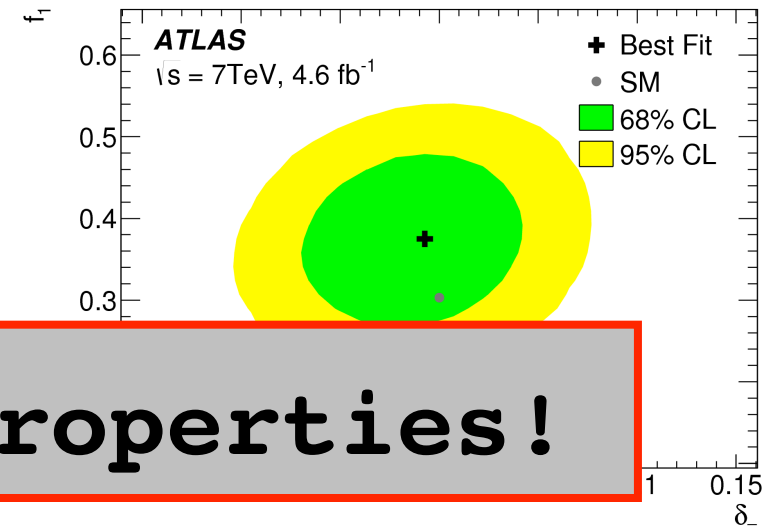
# Polarisation and Spin Correlation



→ no chromomagnetic dipole moments



no new physics

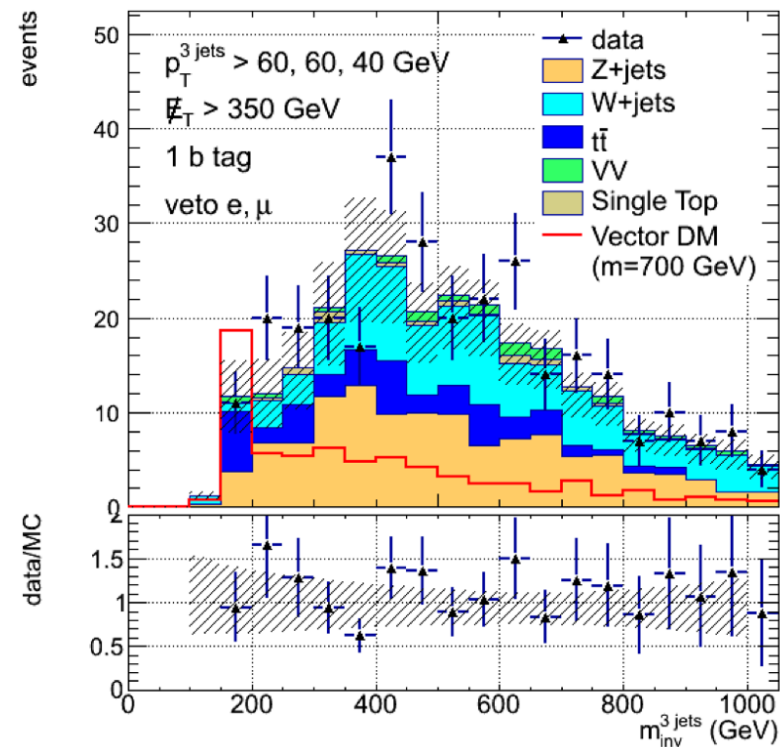
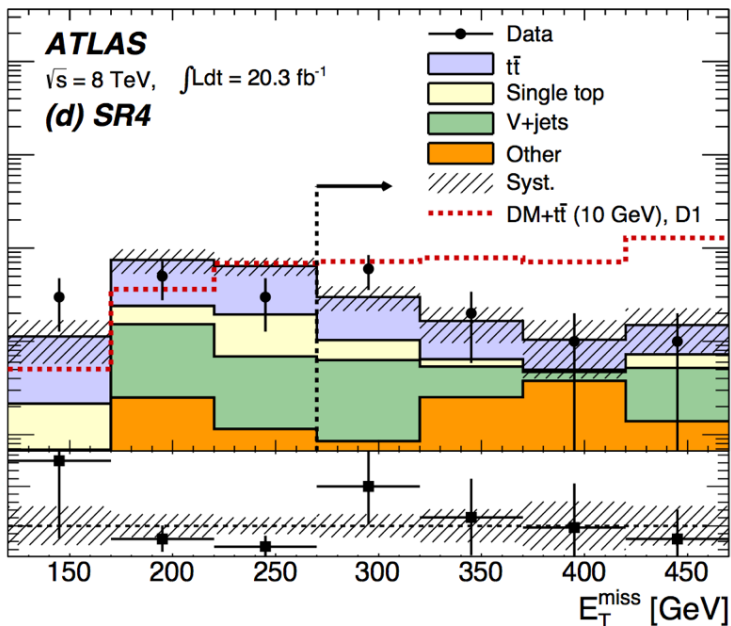
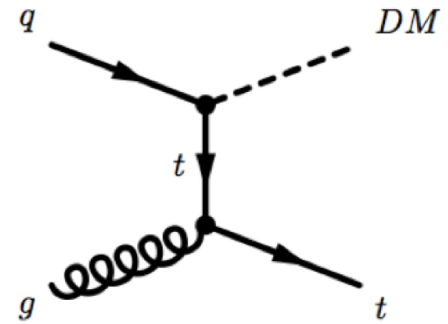
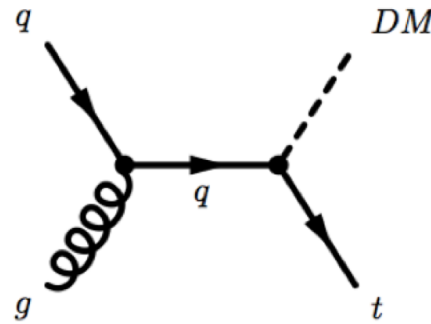
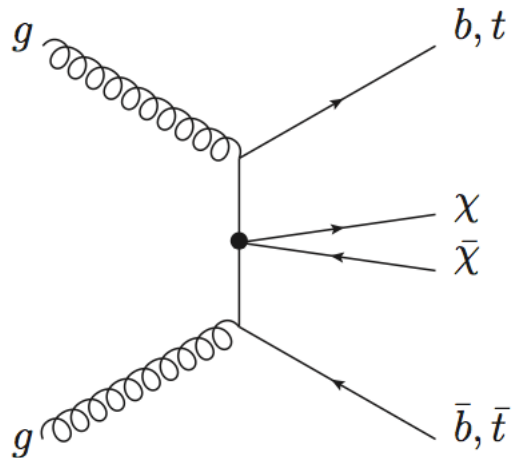


We ♥ single top properties!

→ top quarks polarised as in SM

→ no anomalous couplings

# Search for dark matter



→ no hint for dark matter



# Summary



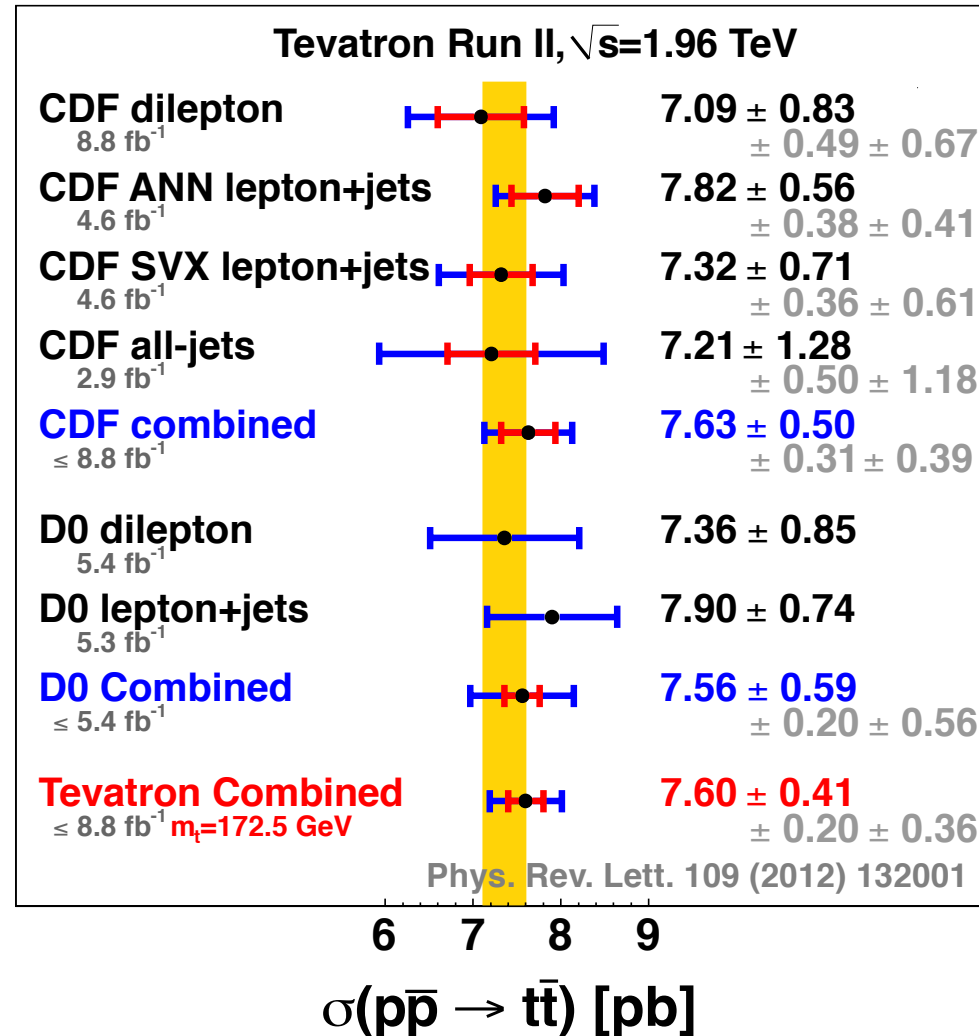
**"It is much too early to expect any discovery, we will have to be patient"**  
**CERN DG**



# Top Pair Production Cross Section



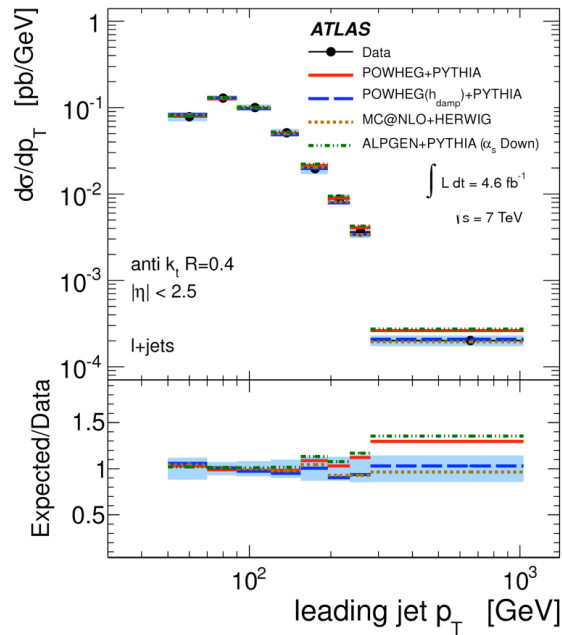
NNLO+NNLL



$\pm 5.4\%$

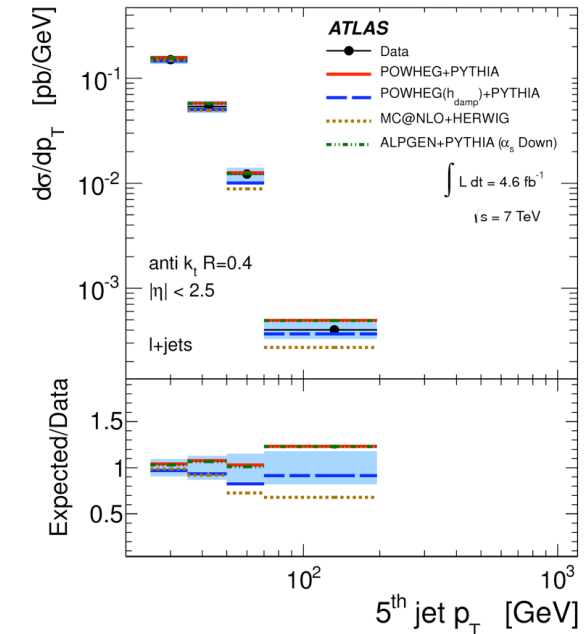
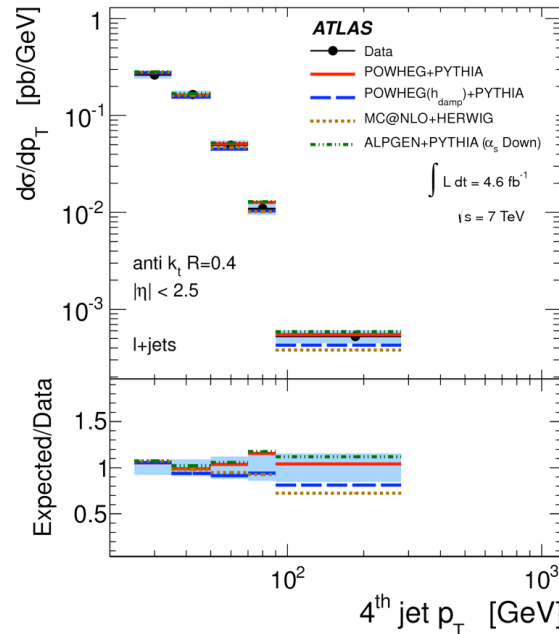
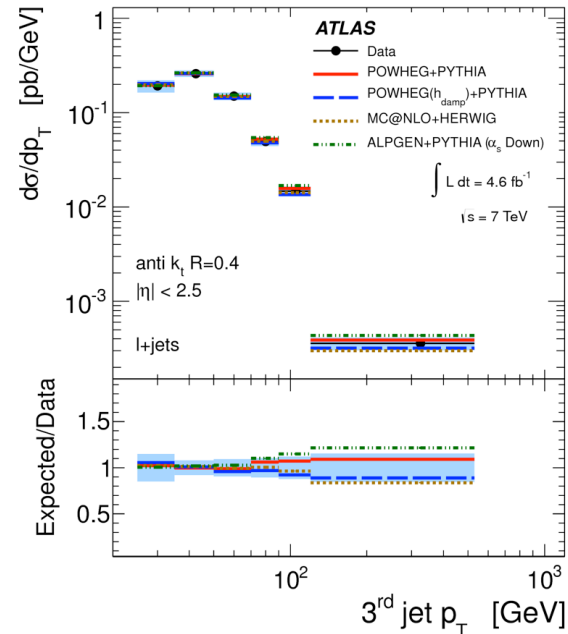
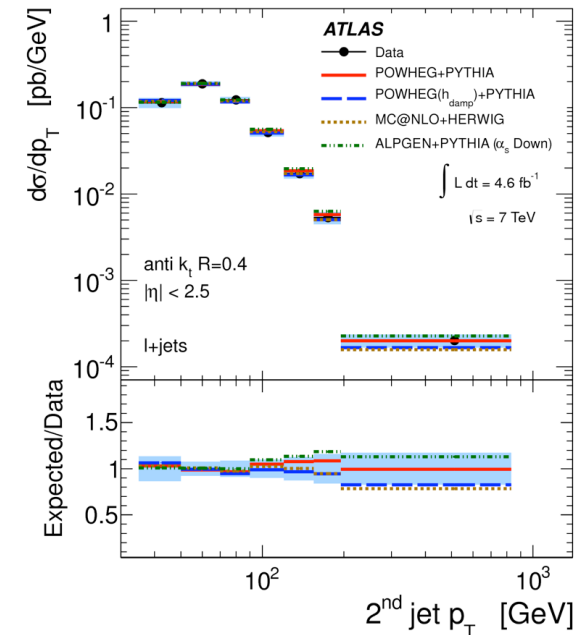
→ good agreement with NNLO+NNLL

# Differential (l+jets): jet $p_T$

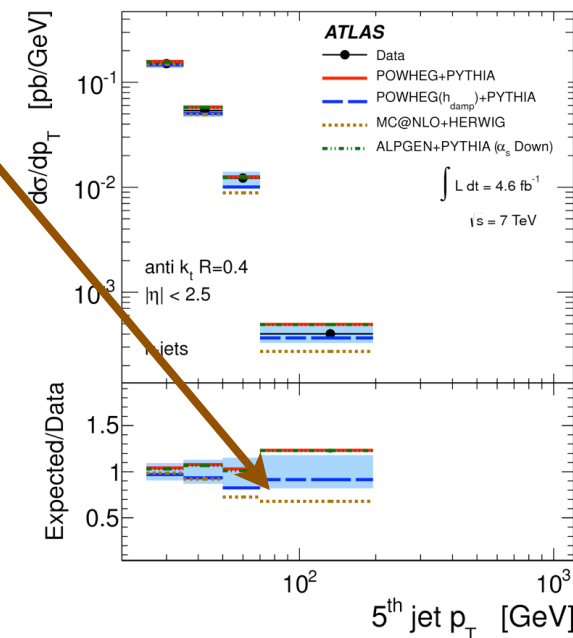
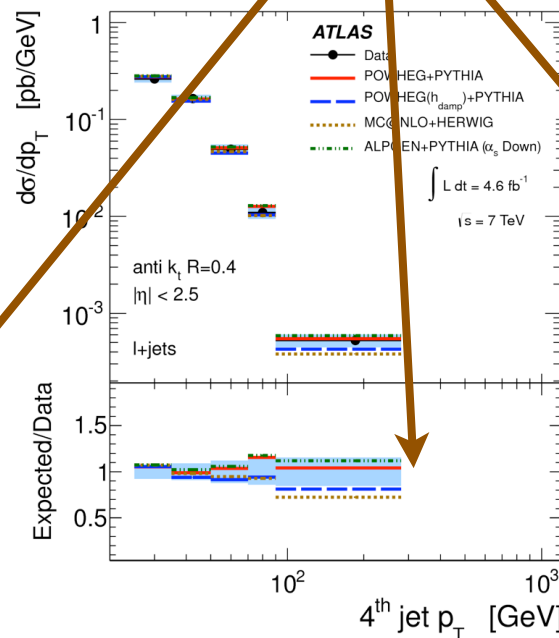
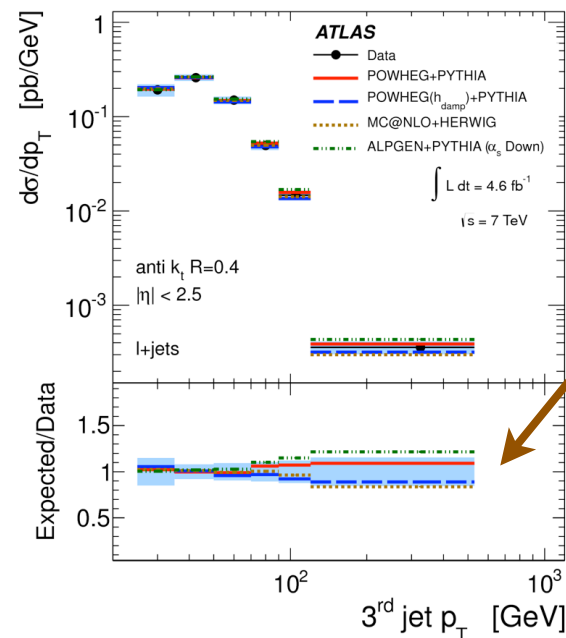
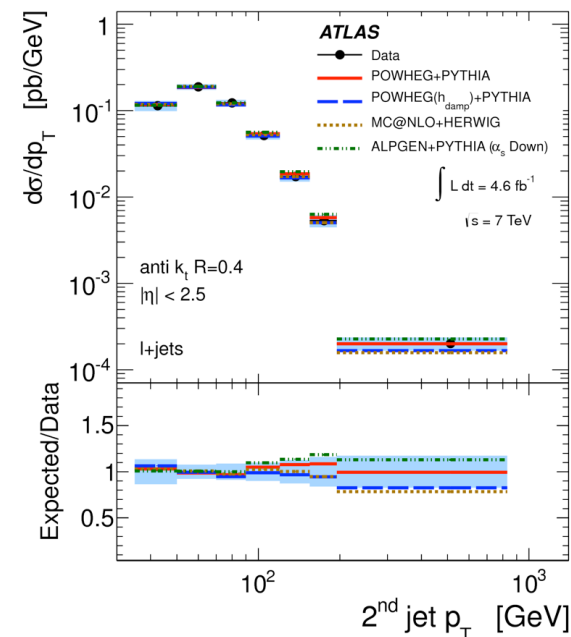
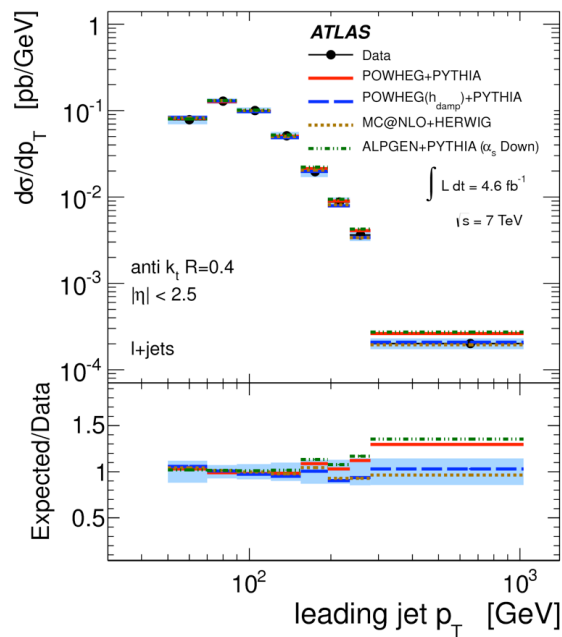


→ NLO MCs  
are needed!

← AlpGen+Pythia and  
Powheg+Pythia  
disfavoured



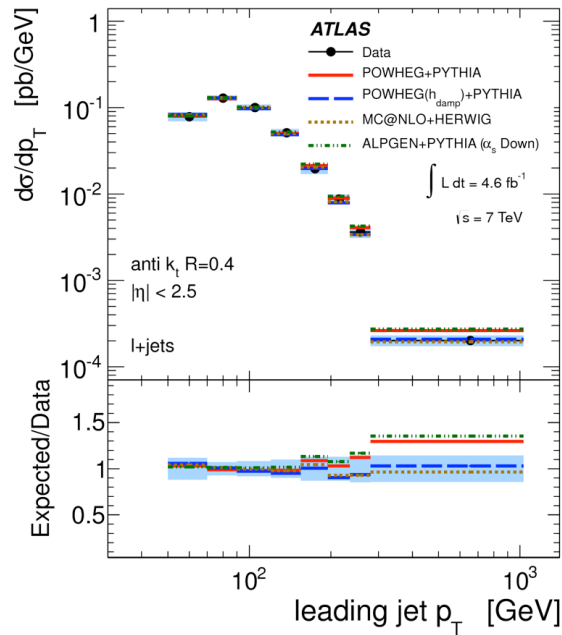
# Differential (l+jets): jet $p_T$



→ multileg MEs are needed!

MC@NLO+Herwig too soft

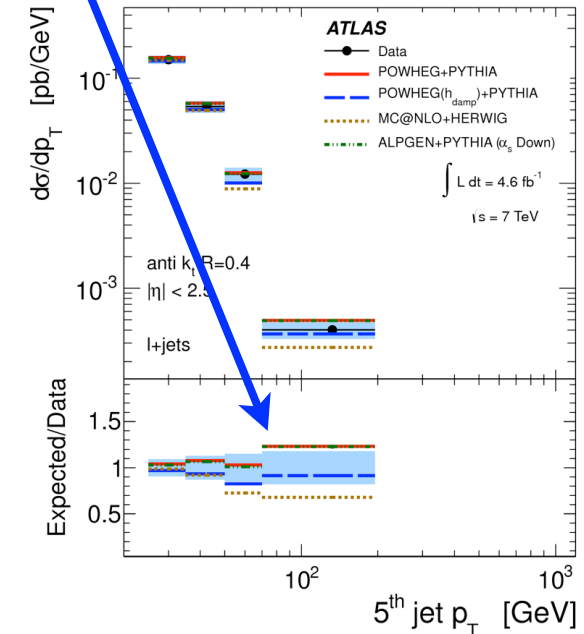
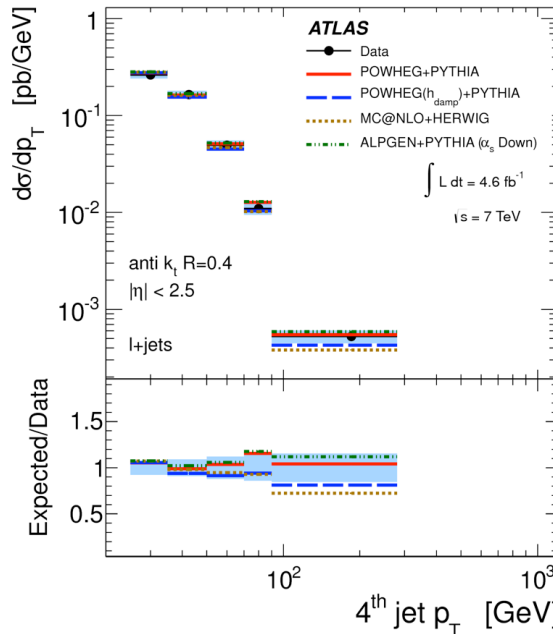
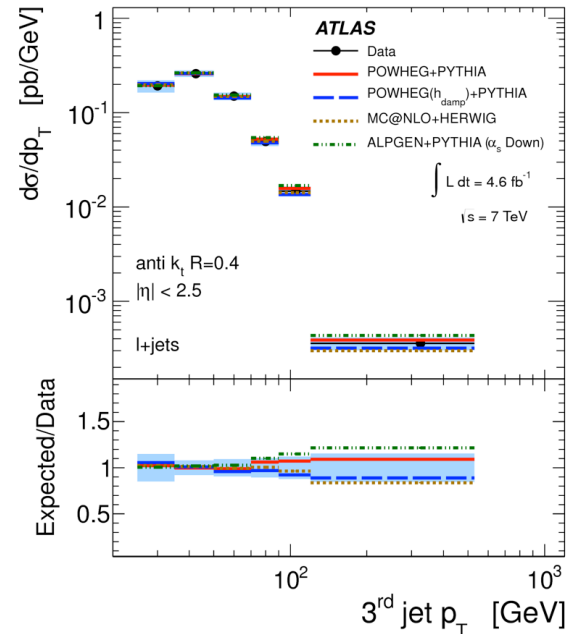
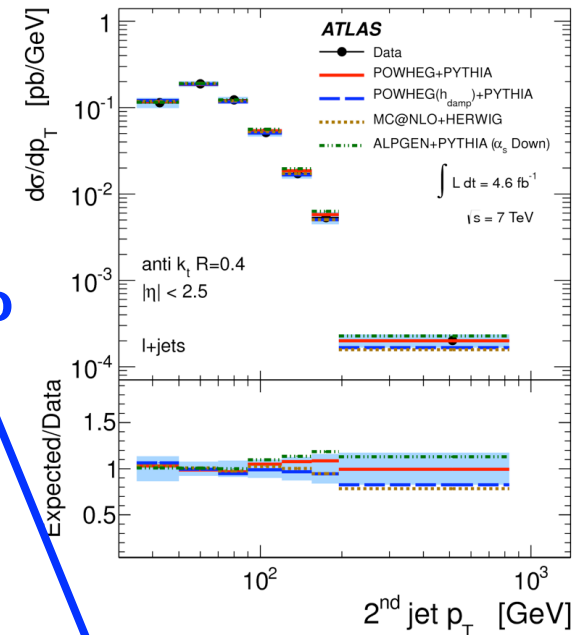
# Differential (l+jets): jet $p_T$



**Powheg+Pythia in reasonable agreement**

**Powheg+Pythia with damping softer, due to damping of hardest emission**

→ **matter of tuning**  
( $h_{\text{damp}} = m_{\text{top}}$  works best)





# Fiducial Kinematic Phase Space

- no additional e or  $\mu$  with  $p_t > 15$  GeV &  $|\eta| < 2.5$

- $m_T(W) > 35$  GeV

- exactly one isolated e or  $\mu$  with  $|\eta| < 2.5$ ,  $p_t > 25$  GeV (including clustering with  $\gamma$  in cone  $\Delta R = 0.1$ )

- $E_{t,miss} > 30$  GeV

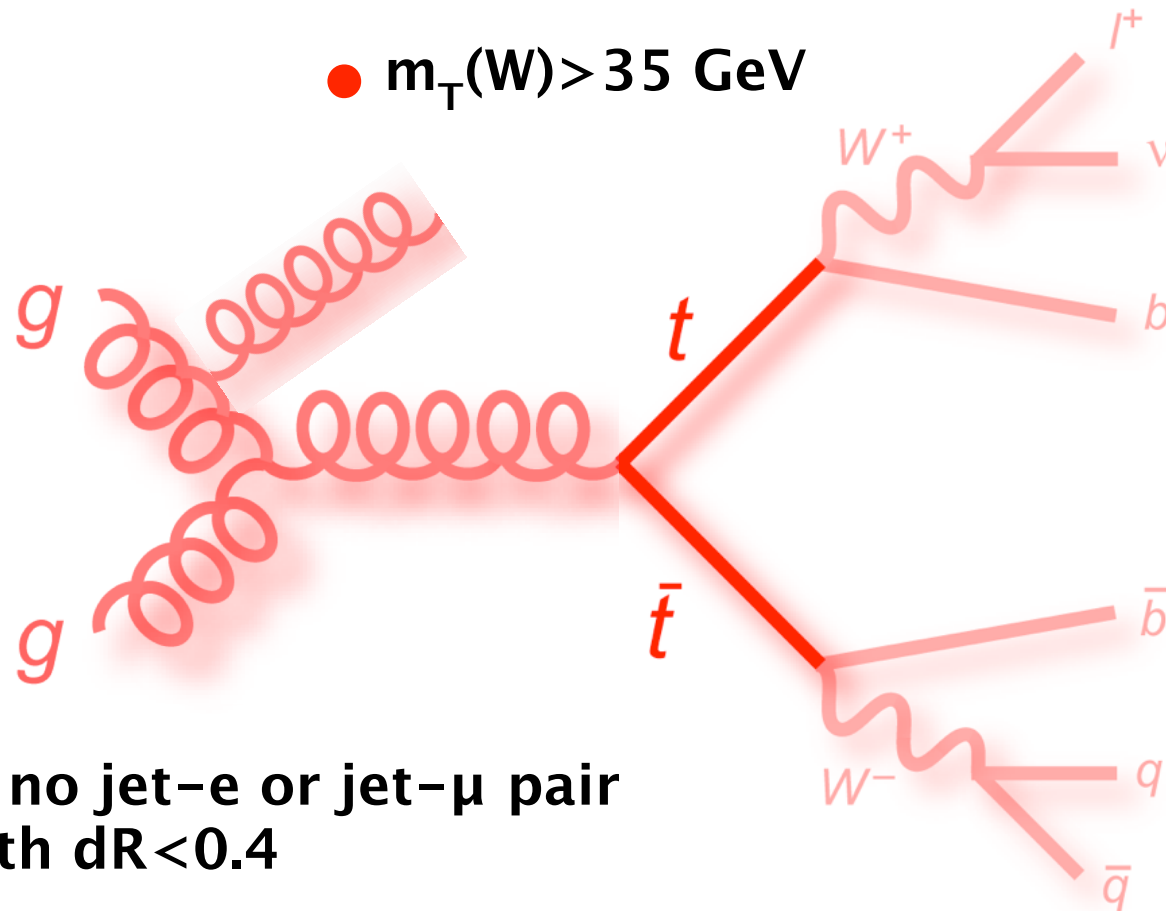
- $\geq 3$  Jets with  $p_t > 25$  GeV &  $|\eta| < 2.5$   
incl.  $\geq 1$  b-tagged jet

- jets: anti- $k_t$   $R = 0.4$ , clusters all but prompt particles (i.e. e,  $\mu$ ,  $\nu$  from hadronic decays are inside jets)

- no jet-e or jet- $\mu$  pair with  $dR < 0.4$

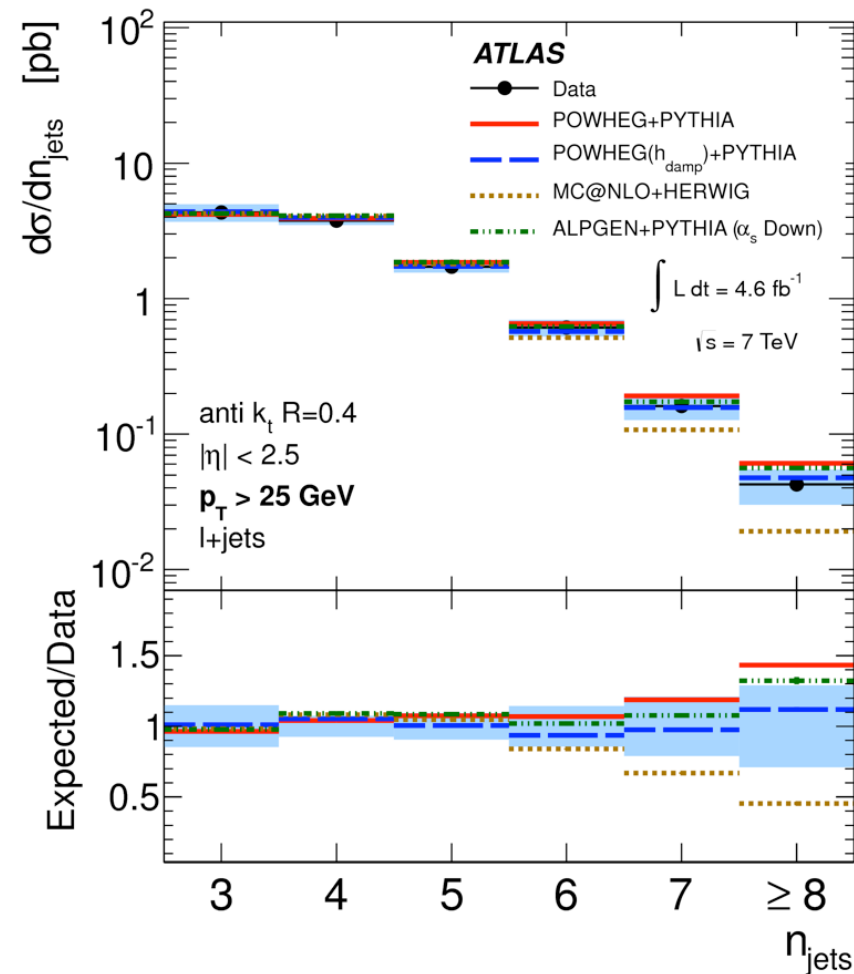
- no jet-jet pair with  $dR < 0.5$

- background subtraction
- corrections to particle level
- reduced dependence on MC model

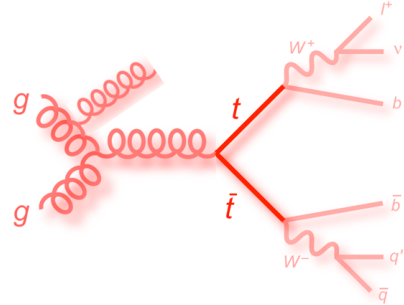
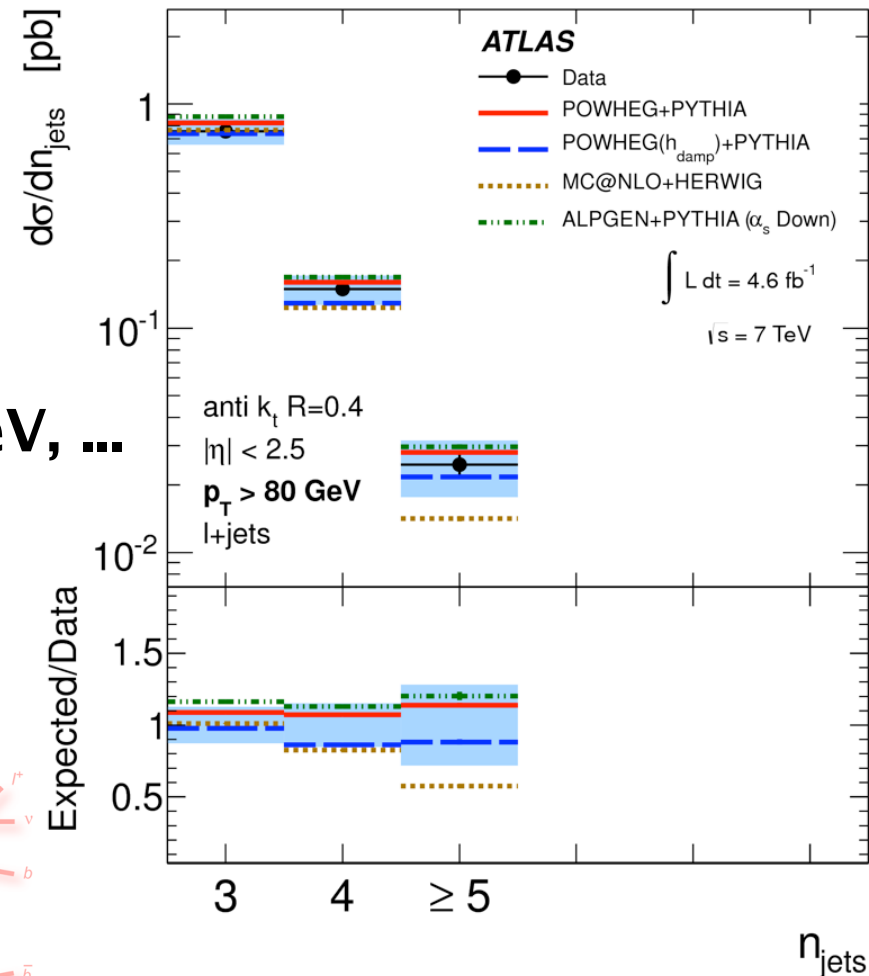


# Jet Multiplicities

- uncertainties dominated by JES and MC modeling of QCD radiation



... 40, 60 GeV, ...

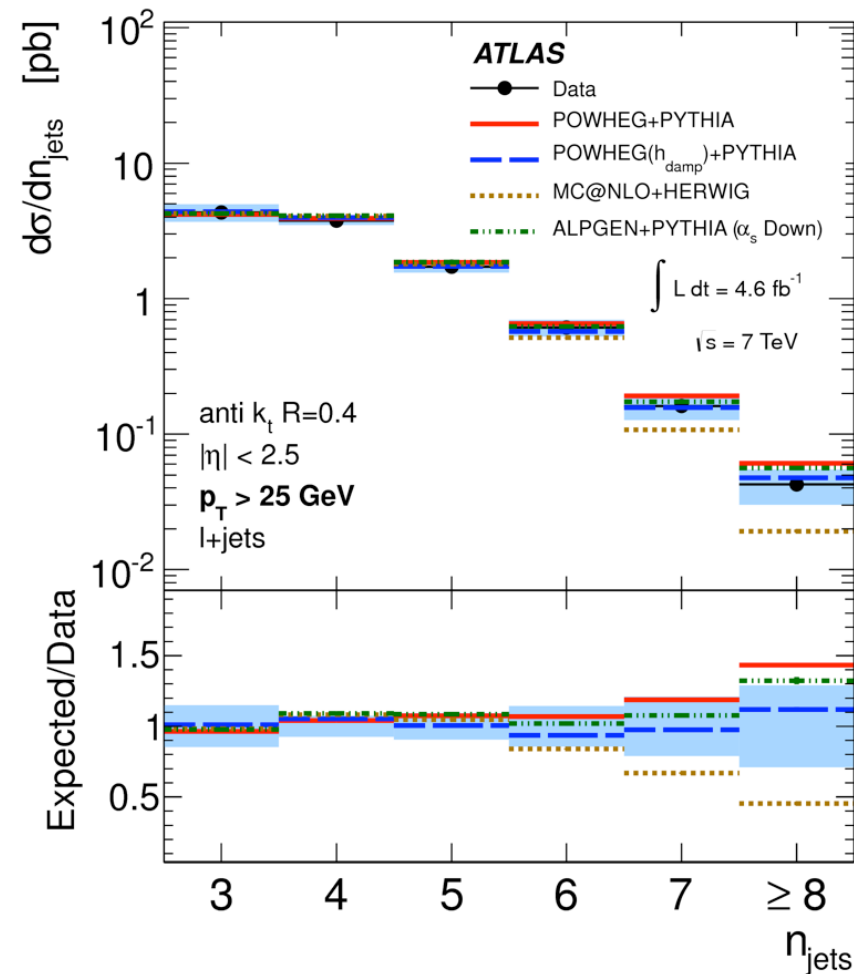


JHEP 1501, 020 (2015)

→ high sensitivity on higher order QCD modeling of MC generators

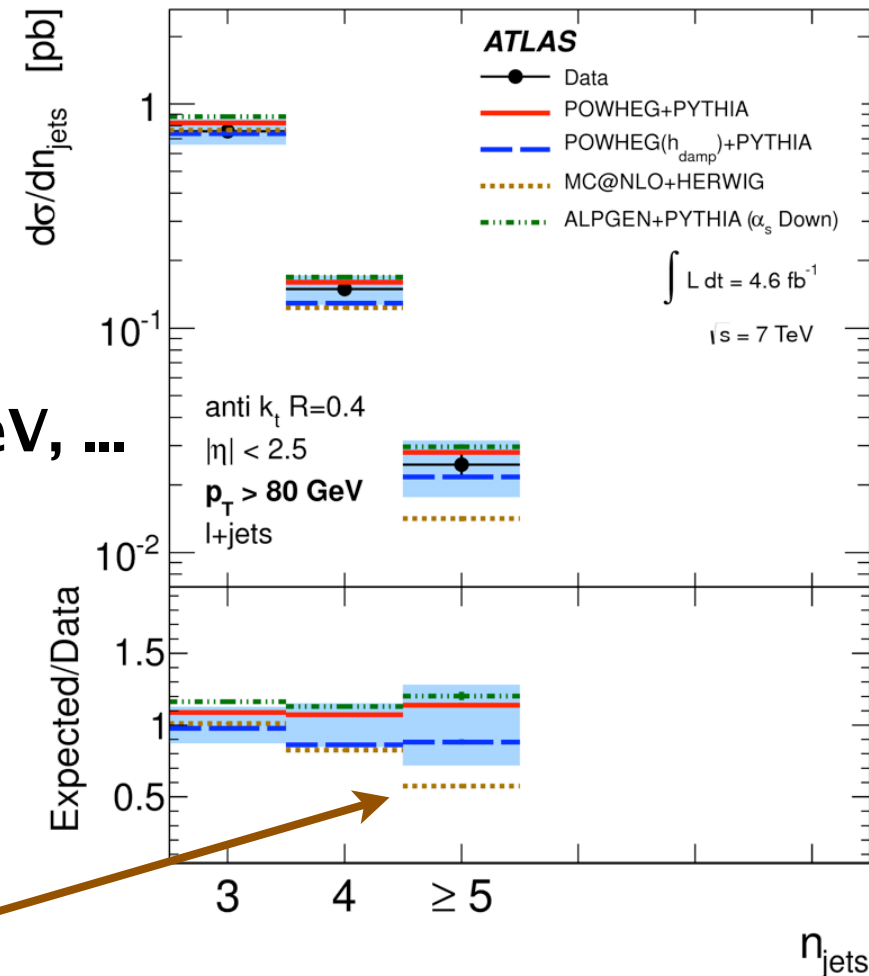
# Jet Multiplicities

- Uncertainties dominated by JES and MC modeling of QCD radiation



ALPGEN+Pythia ok

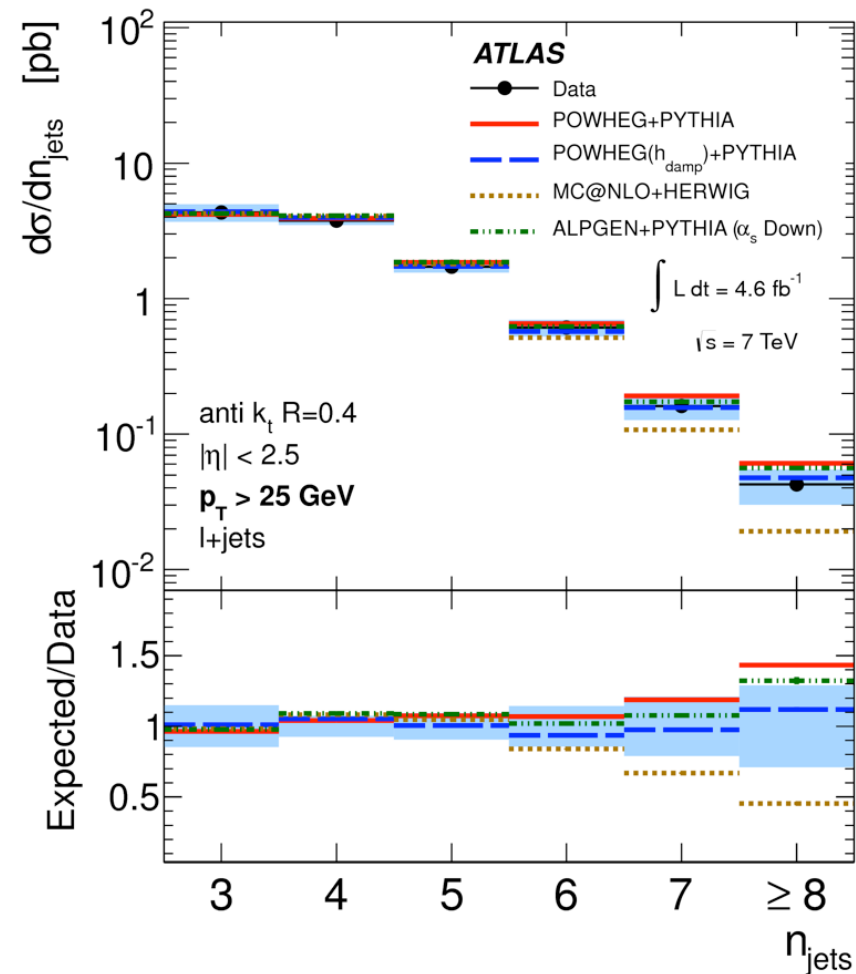
... 40, 60 GeV, ...



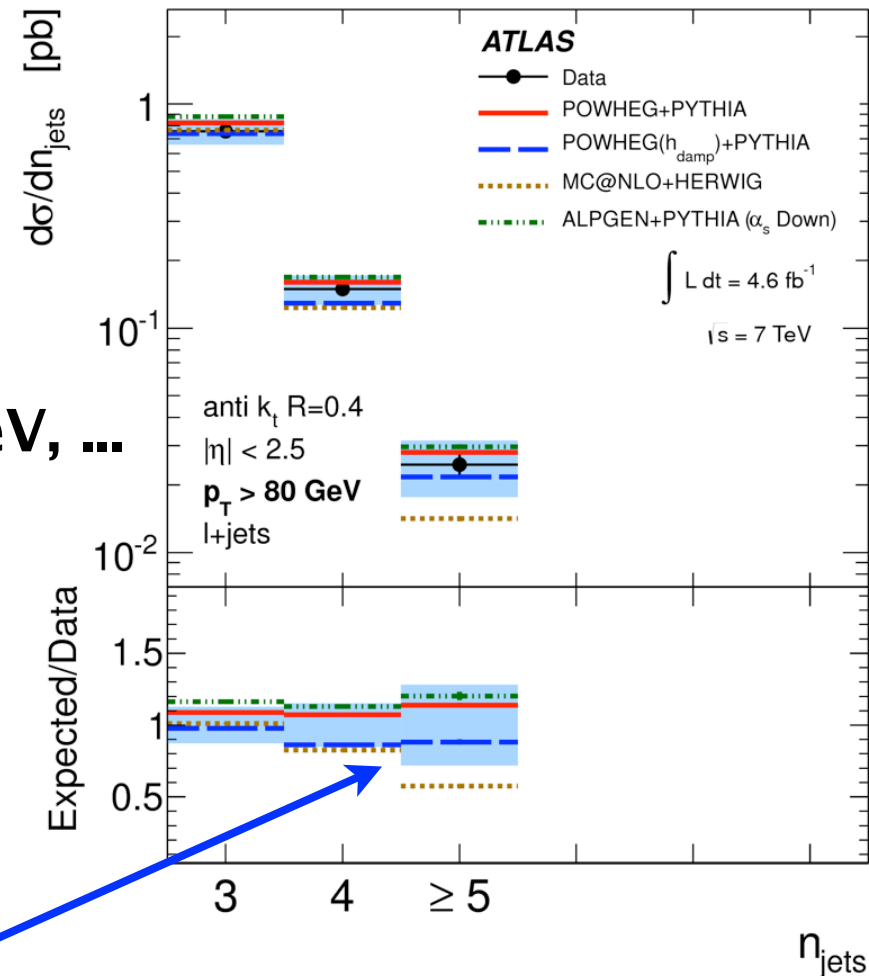
MC@NLO+Herwig  
 disfavoured (since those come  
 mostly from parton showers)

# Jet Multiplicities

- Uncertainties dominated by JES and MC modeling of QCD radiation



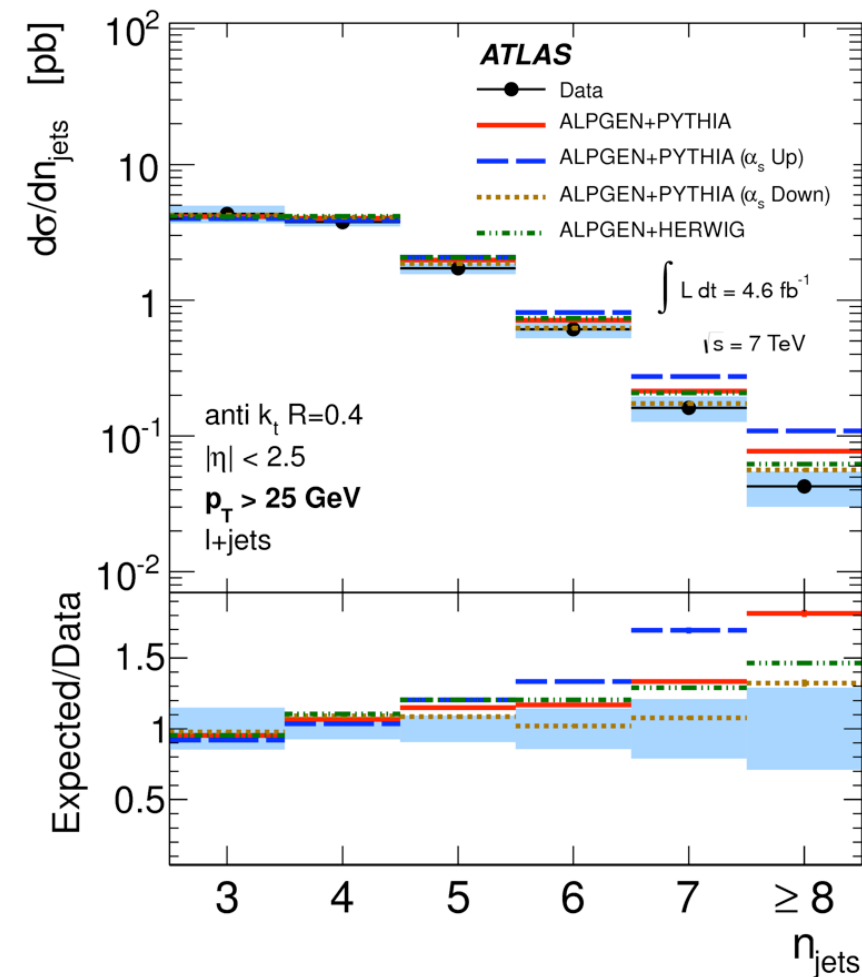
... 40, 60 GeV, ...



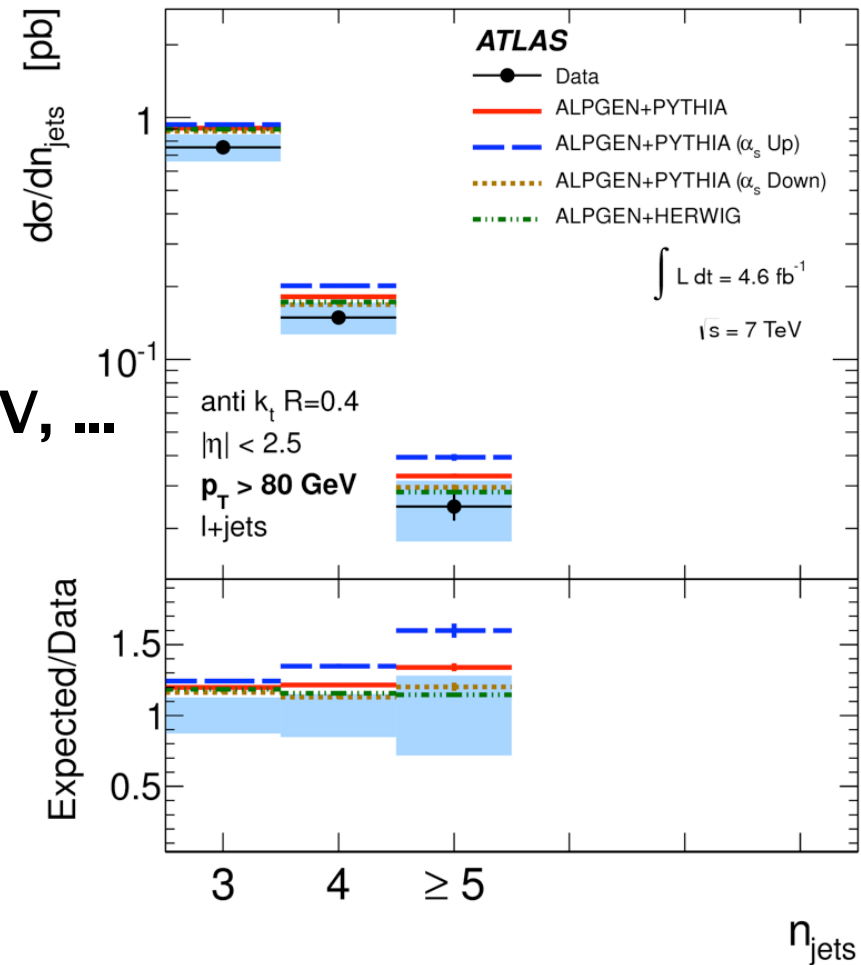
Powheg+Pythia with damping of the hardest emissions is best (high  $n_{\text{jets}}$  still get large contributions from the matrix element)



# Strong Coupling and Parton Showers



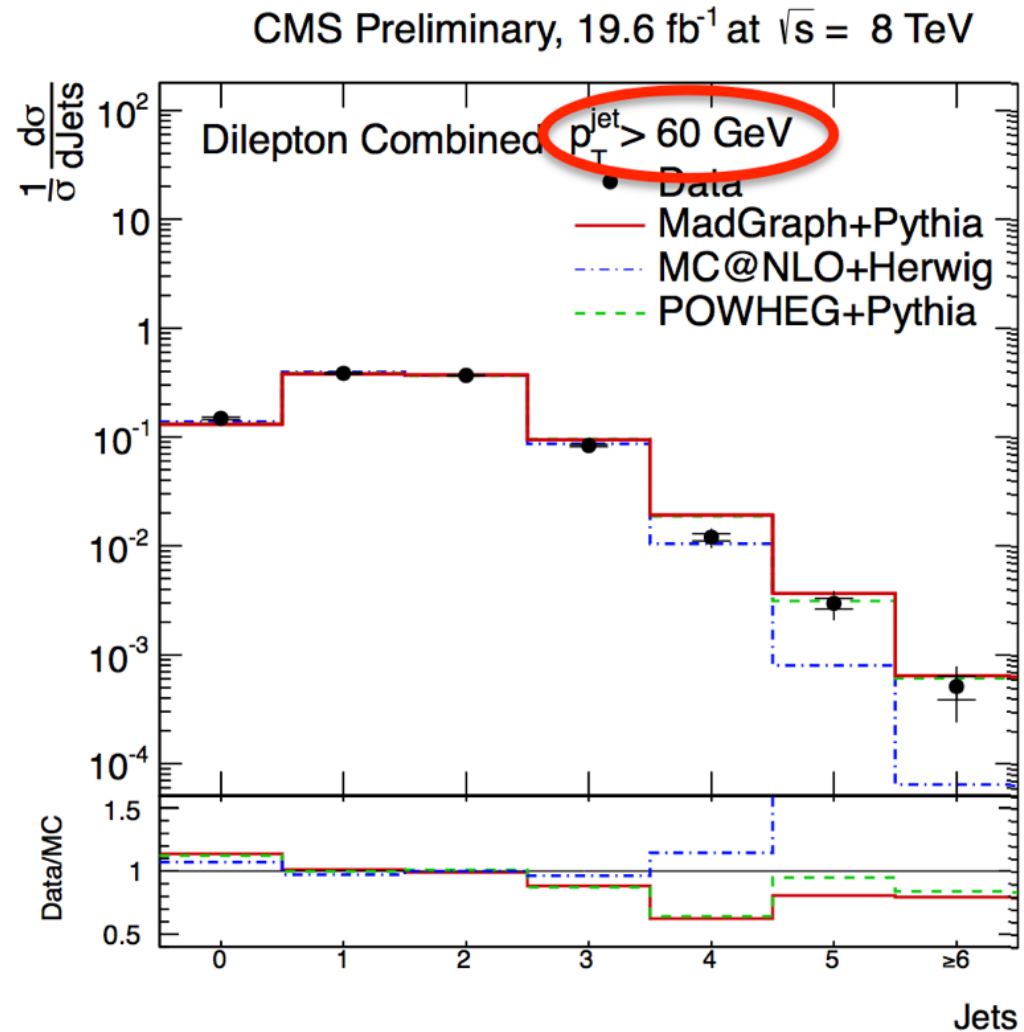
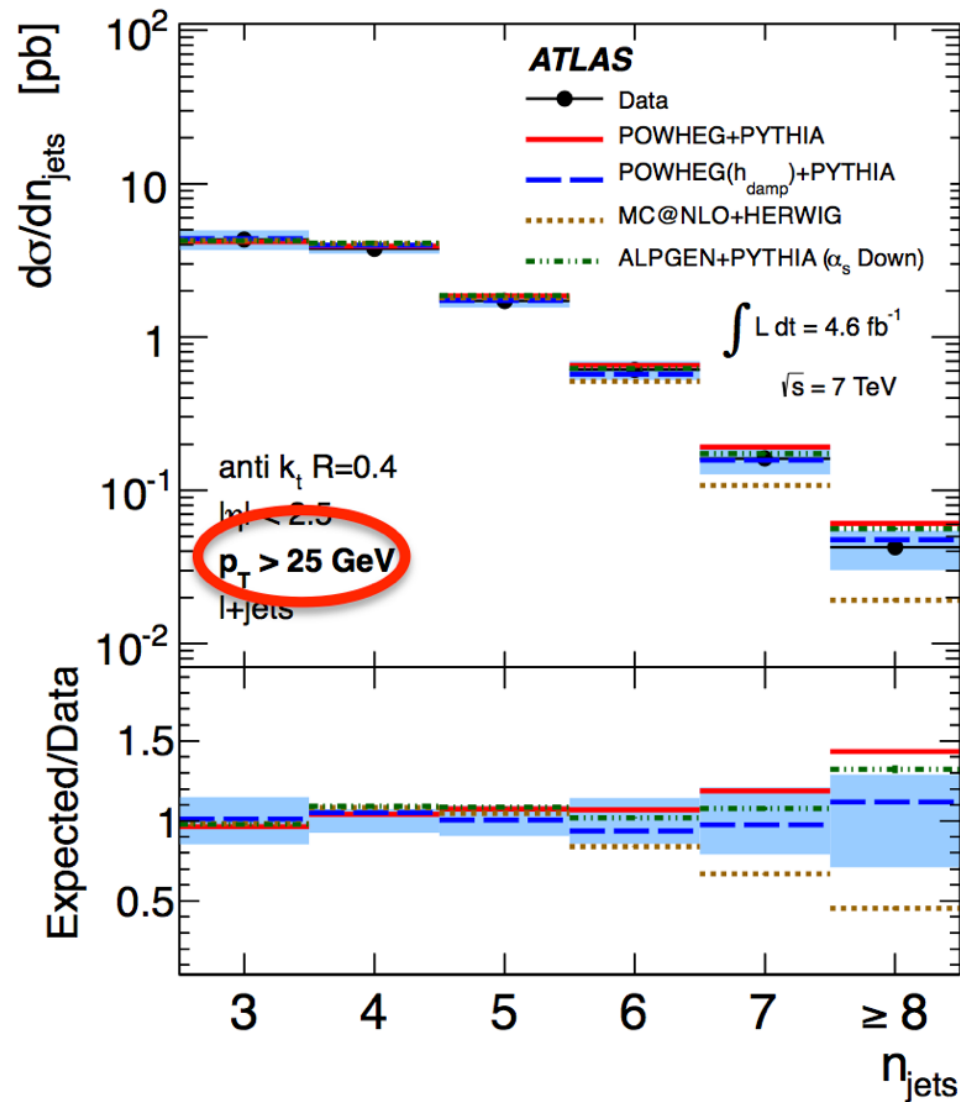
... 40, 60 GeV, ...



- high sensitivity on  $\alpha_s$  and parton showers
- very valuable for improving models and reduce uncertainties
- used for MC tuning: ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-007
- improves our understanding of higher order QCD calculations

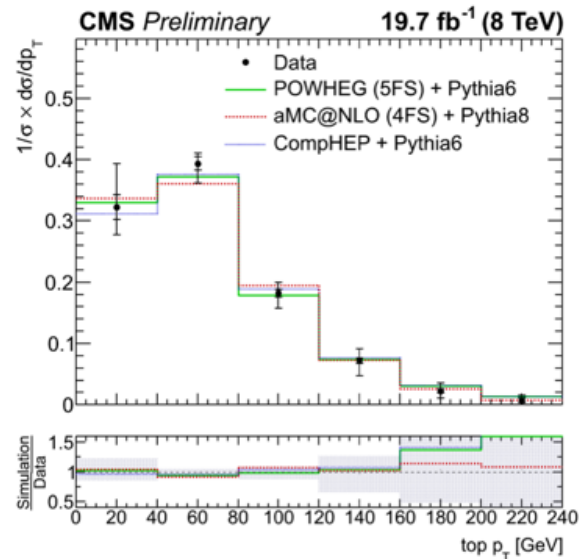
# Differential: jet multiplicities

J. Katzy

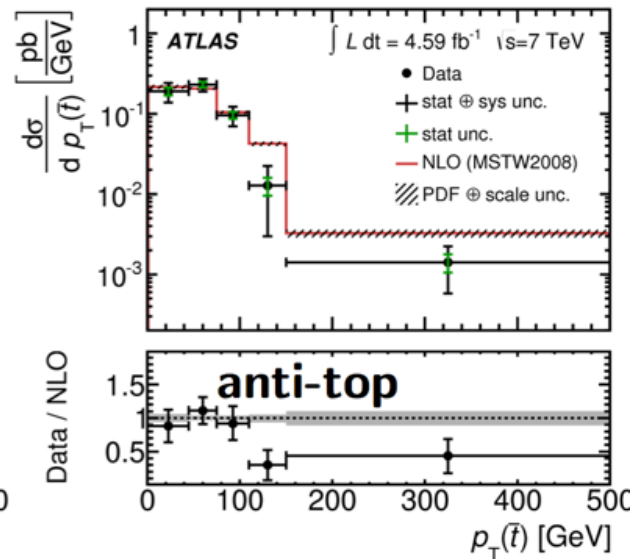
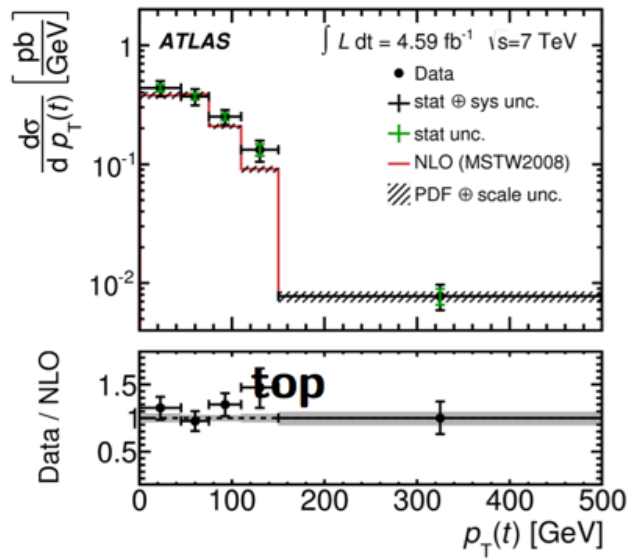


→ large differences between generators: helps to improve

# Differential single top: top $p_T$



**8 TeV**



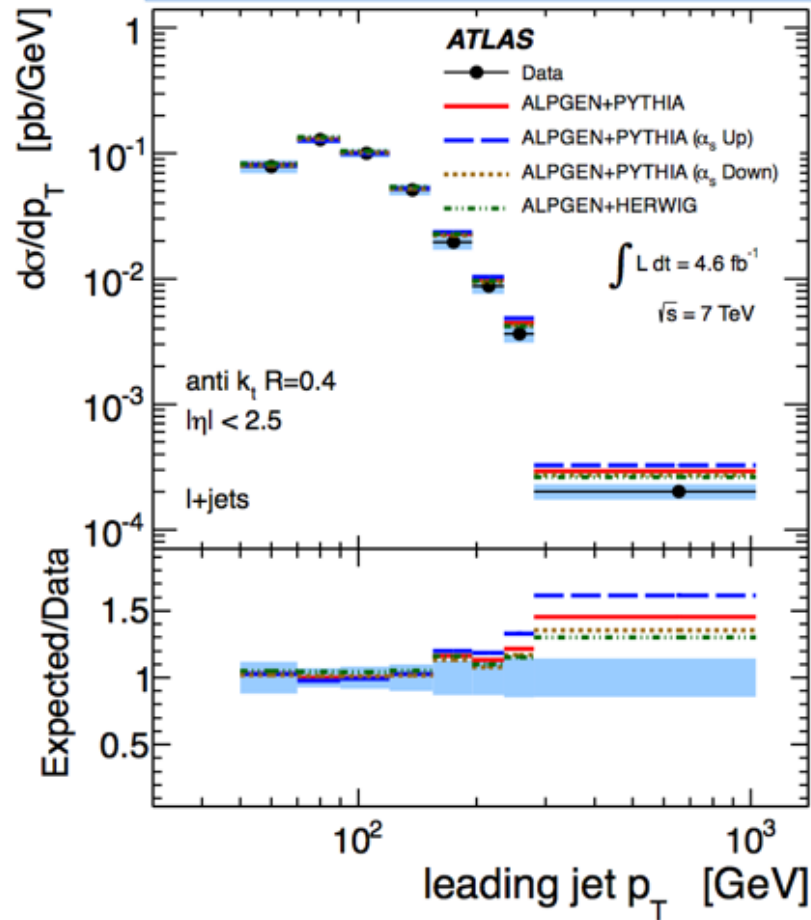
**7 TeV**

**→ good description**

# Top decay products: pseudo-top

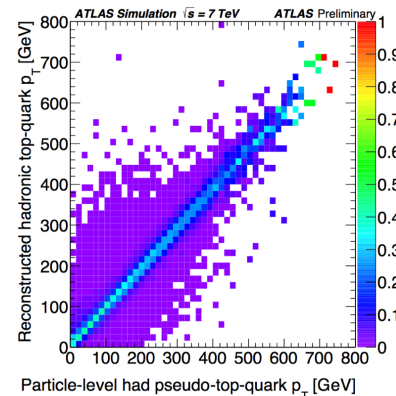
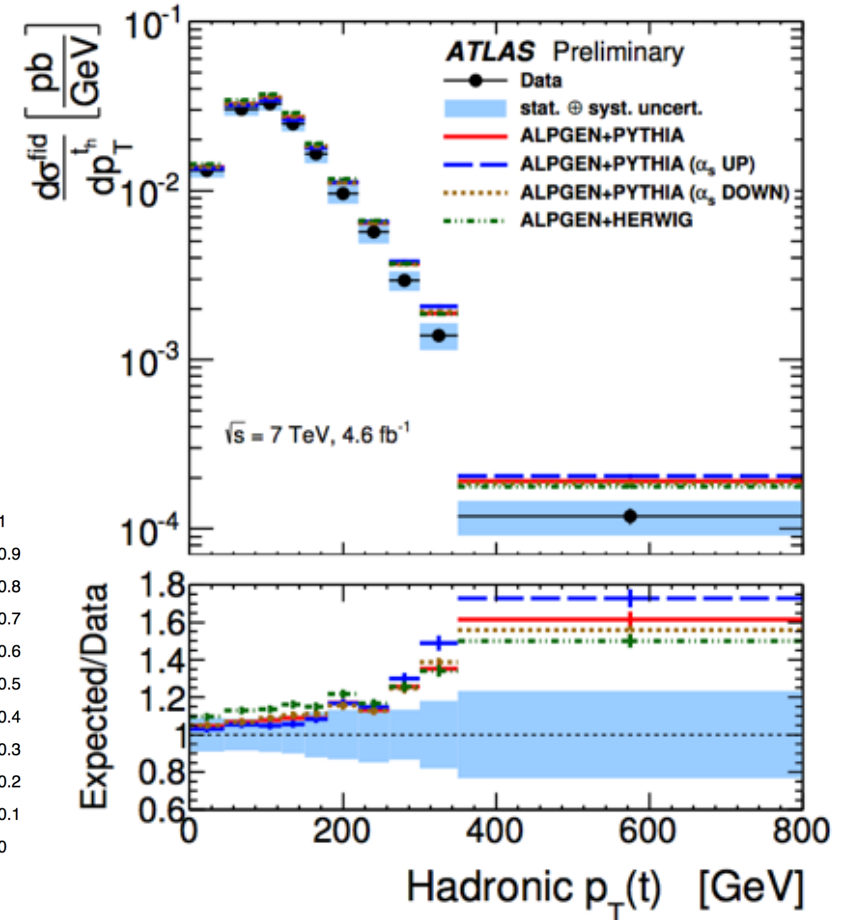
Fiducial phase space:

$\geq 1$  b-jet, 1 lepton,  $\geq 3$  jets,  
1<sup>st</sup> jet  $p_T > 50$  GeV, 2<sup>nd</sup> jet  $p_T > 35$  GeV



Fiducial phase space:

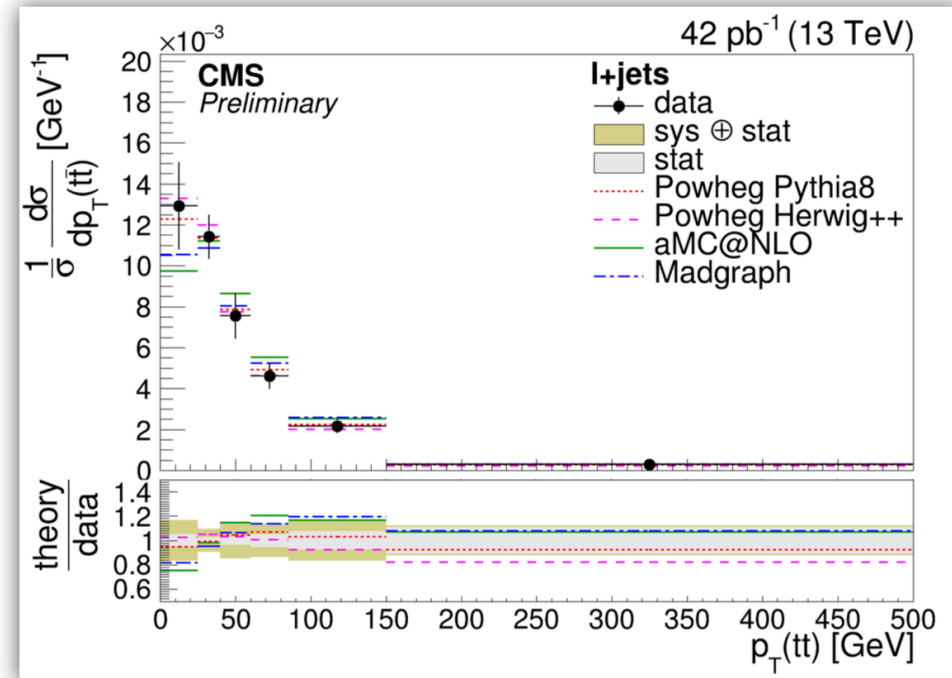
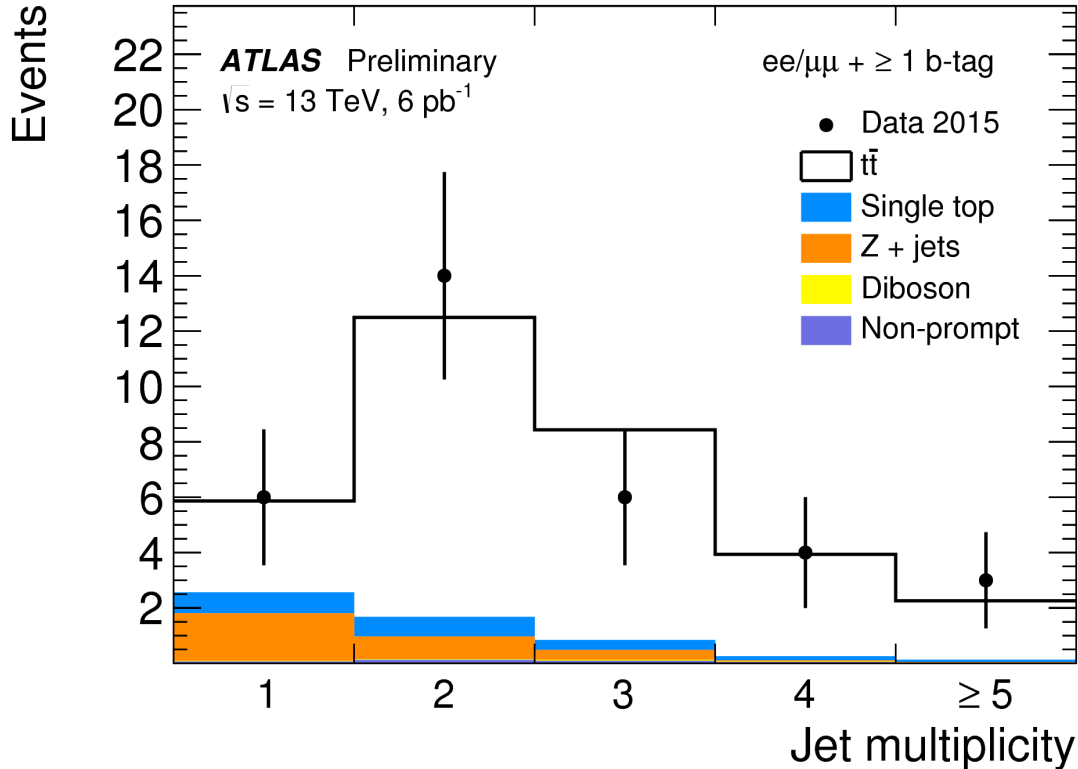
2 b-jets, 1 lepton,  $\geq 4$  jets



→ reconstruct tops on particle level  
→ very valuable for theorists today and in future



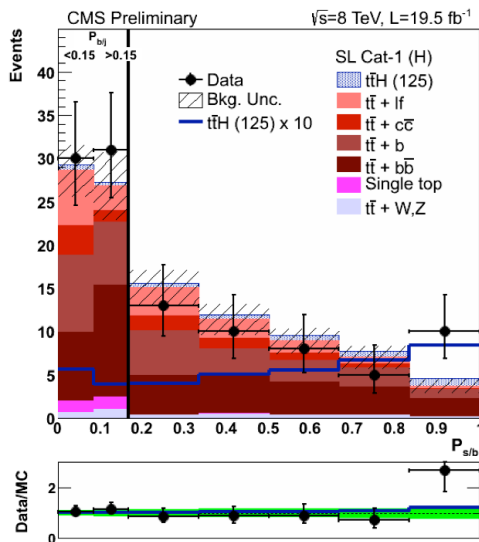
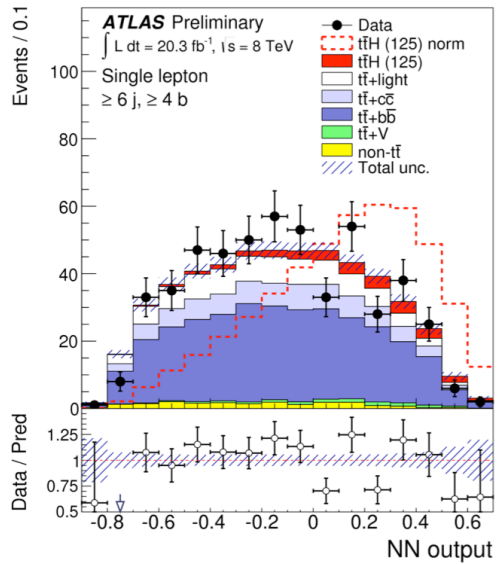
# Differential: top pair $p_T$



→ good agreement with new MC tools so far, but low statistics still

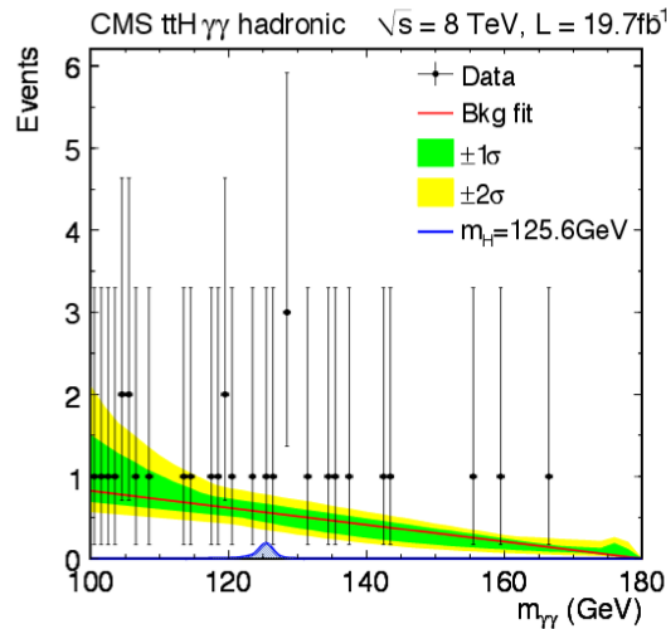
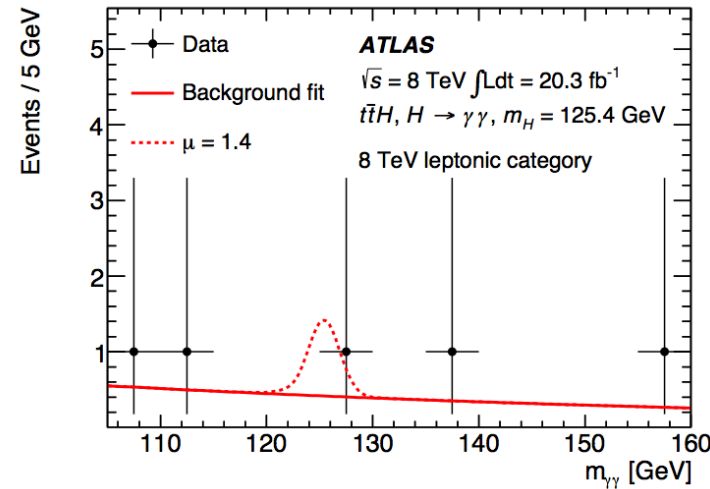
# Search for ttH production

## H→bb

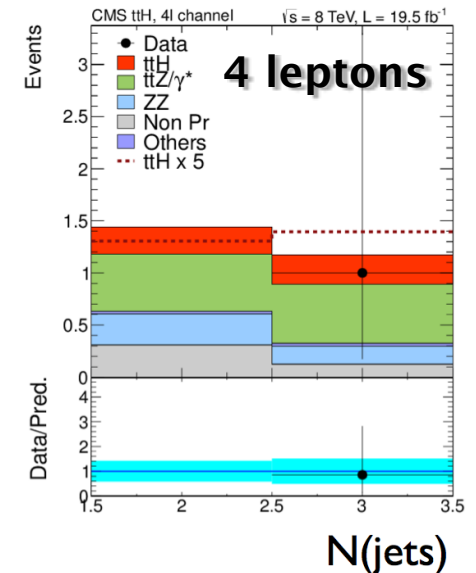
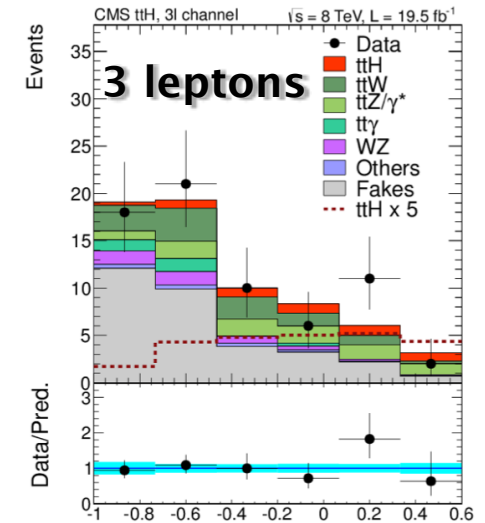


matrix element

## H→γγ

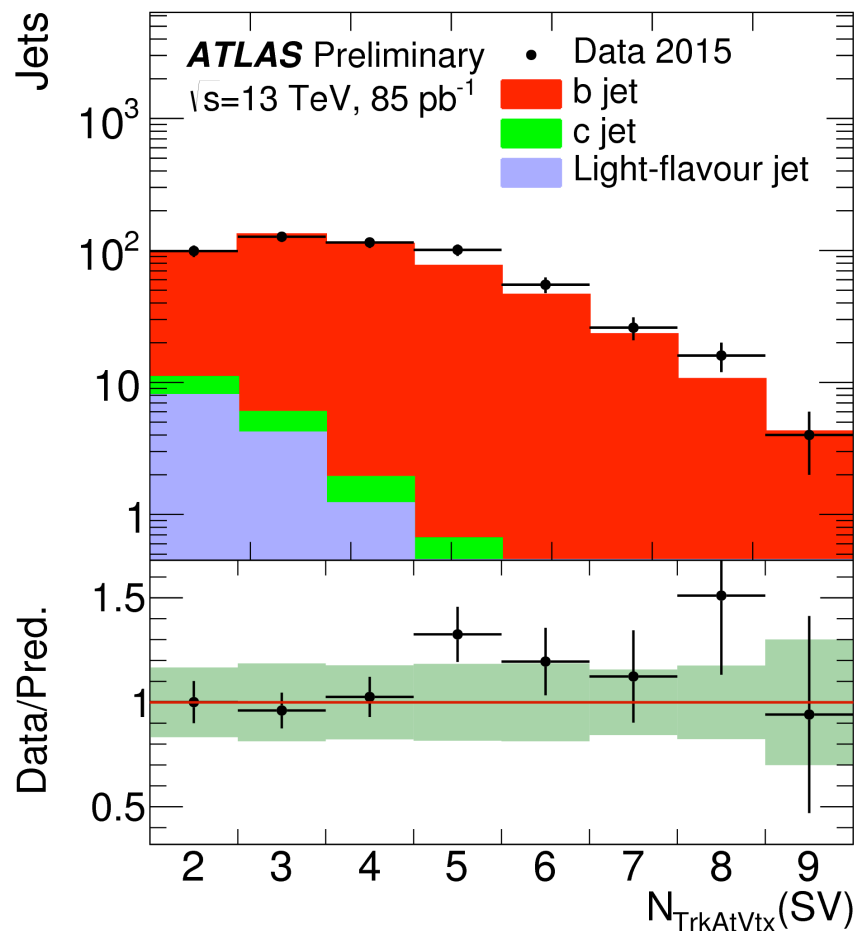


## H→WW, ZZ



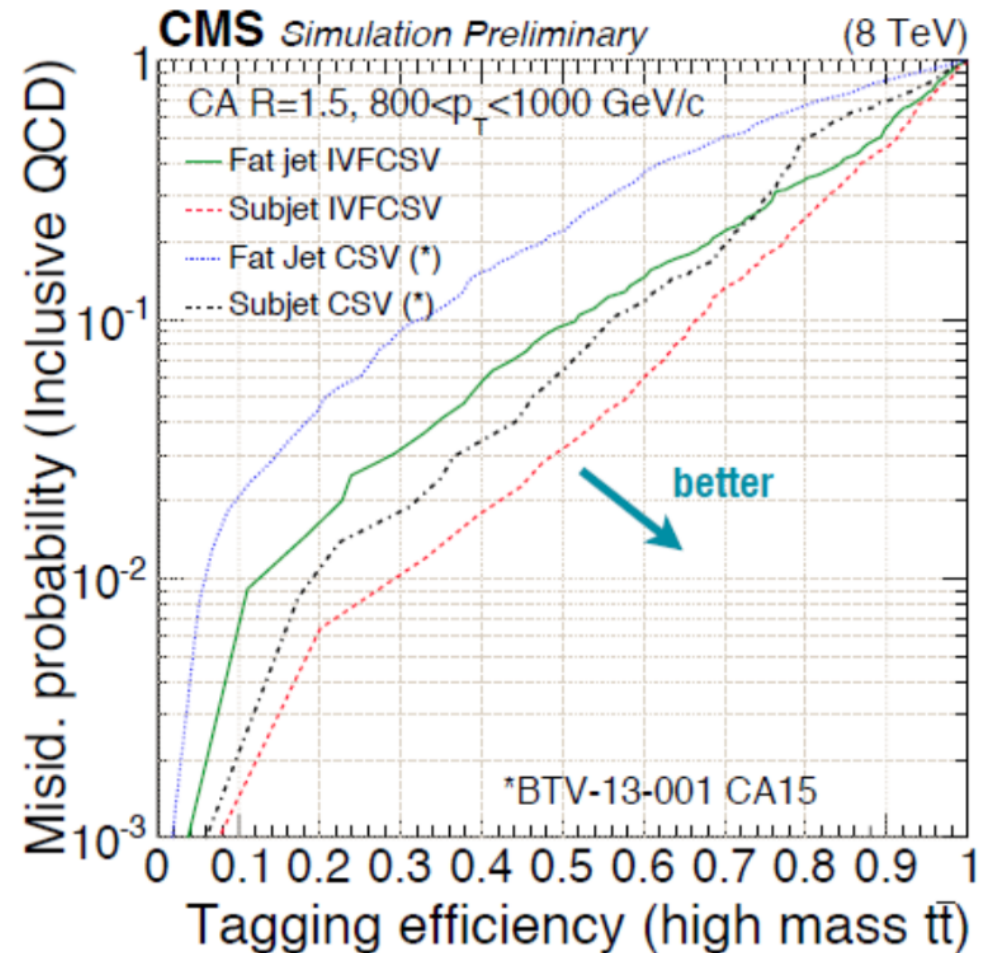
# Tools from and for tops

## b-tagging from top pairs ( $e\mu$ )



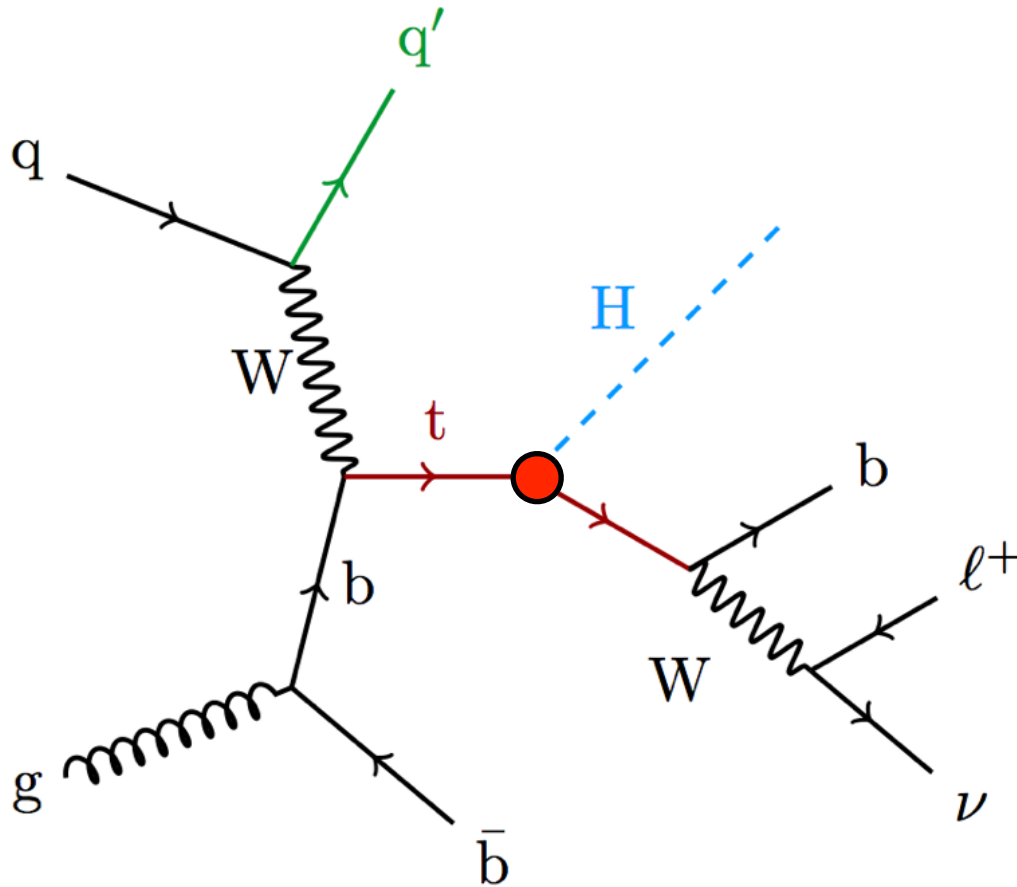
→ great importance for all types of physics

## t-tagging in boosted topologies



→ huge improvements

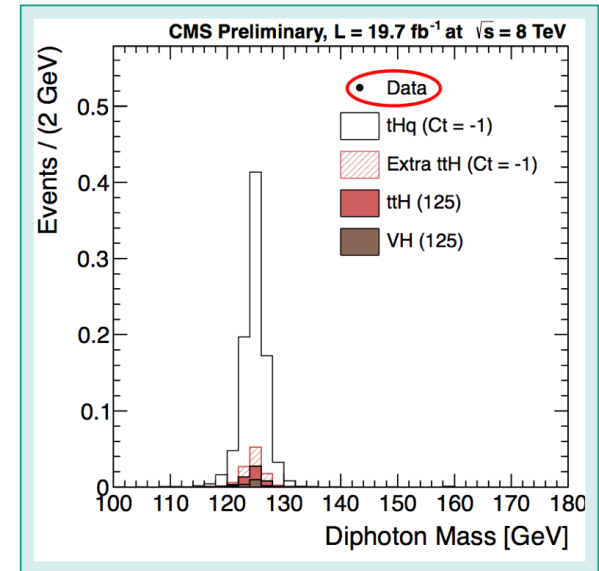
# Search for tHq production



in case top Yukawa coupling  
 $\kappa_t = y_t / y_t^{\text{SM}} = -1$  coupling: cross  
 section can be enhanced by  
**factor 13**

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

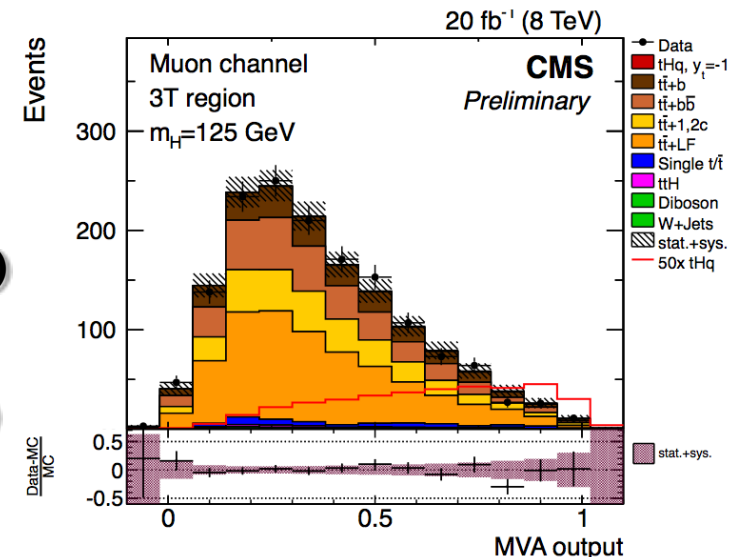
$4.1 \times \sigma / \sigma(\kappa_t)$   
 expected



$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$

$5.1 \times \sigma / \sigma(\kappa_t)$   
 expected

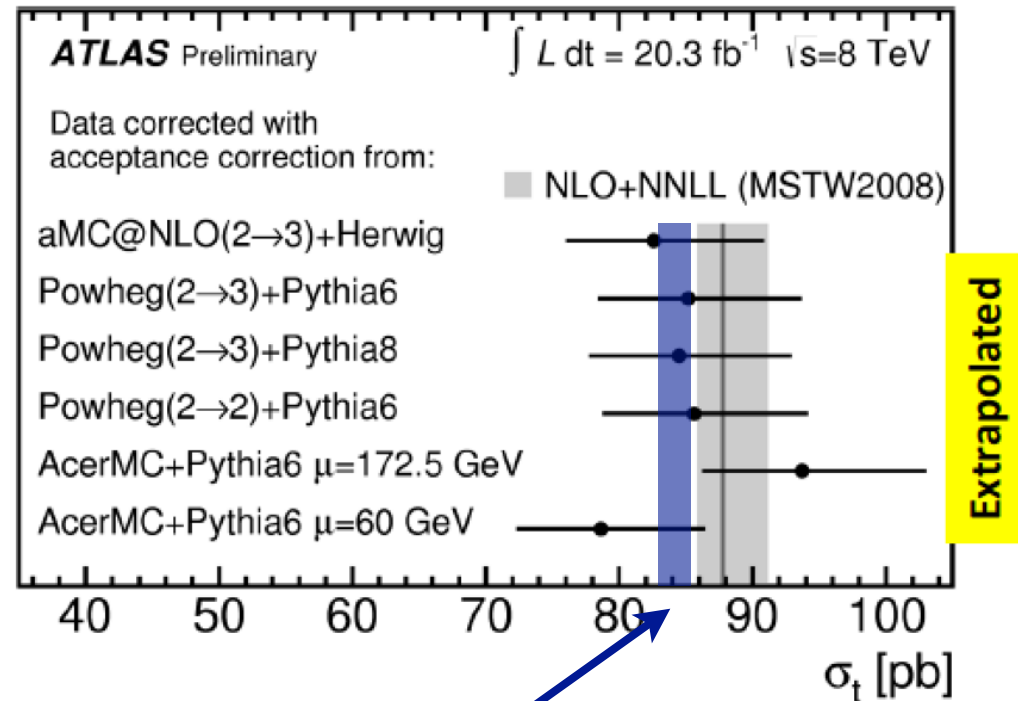
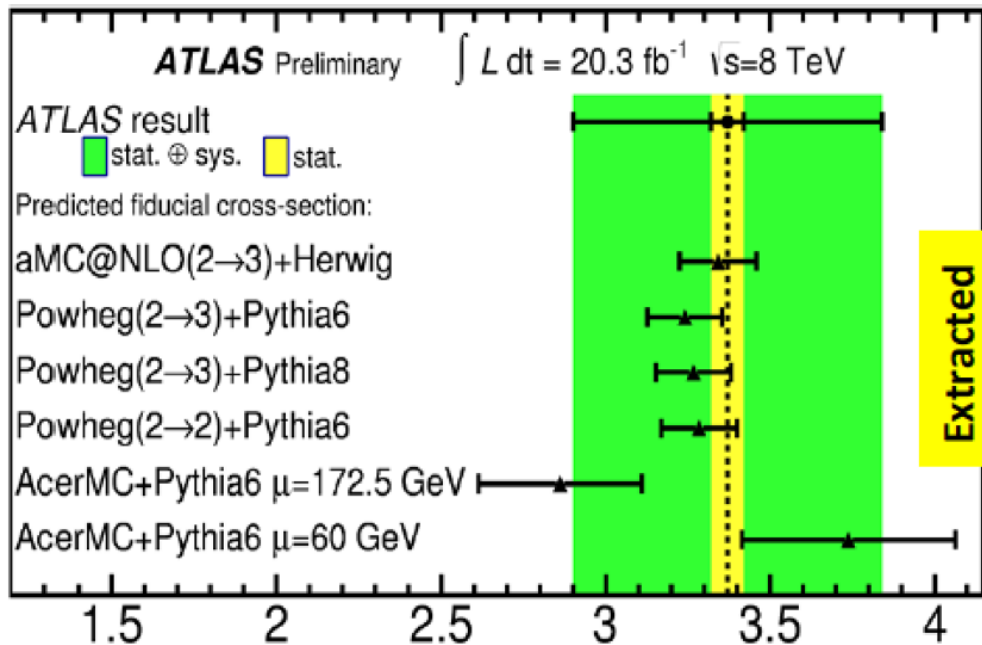
$7.6 \times \sigma / \sigma(\kappa_t)$   
 observed



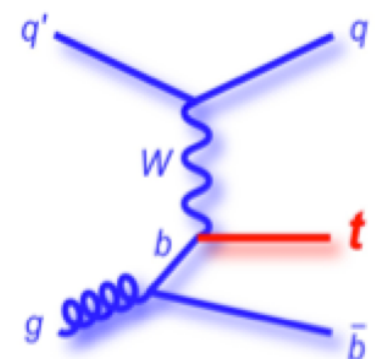
**→ fun in Run-II**



# Fiducial t-channel cross section

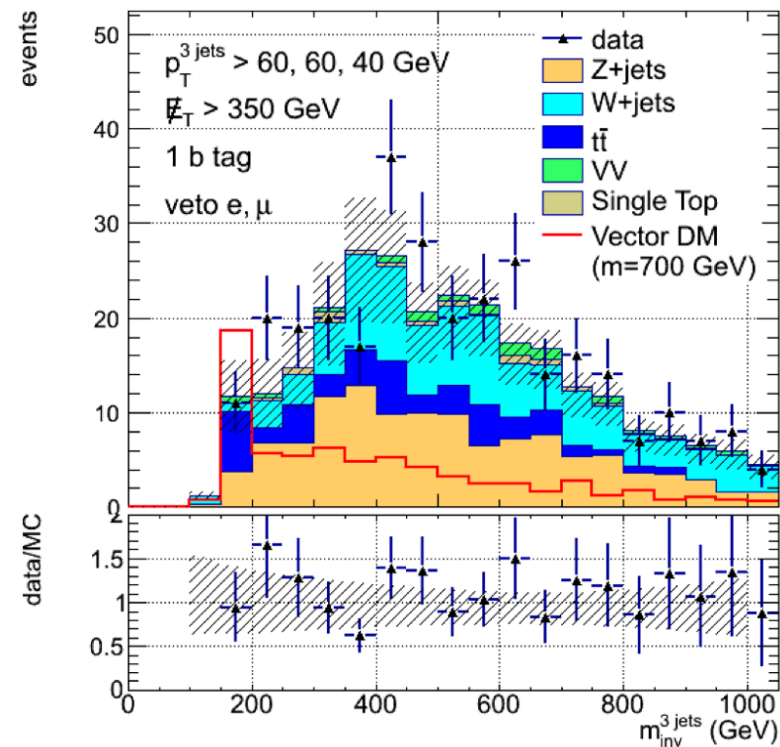
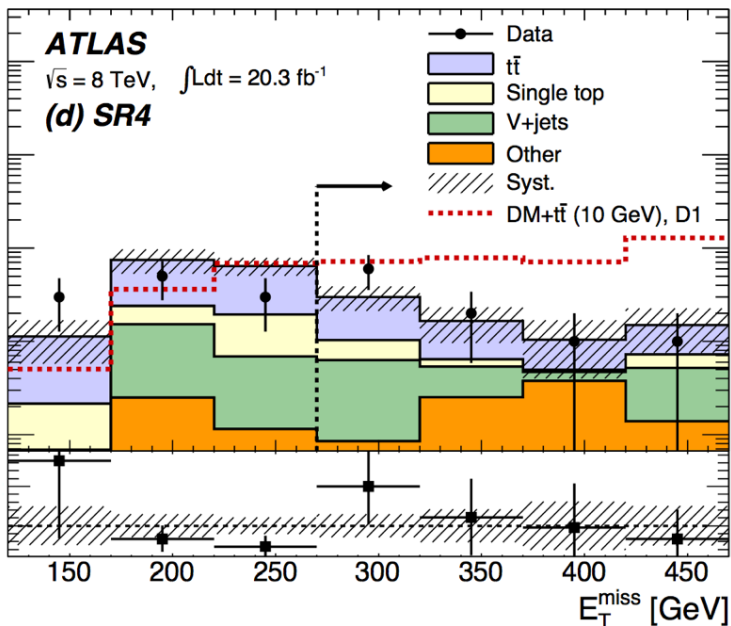
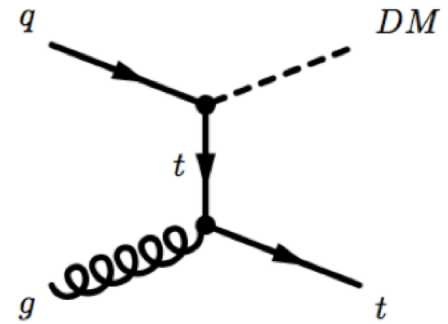
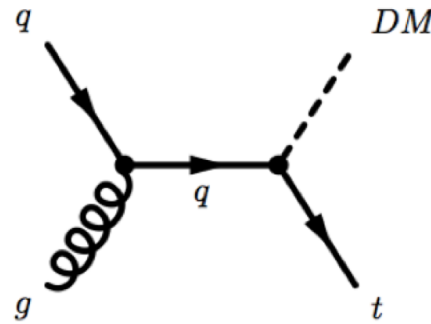
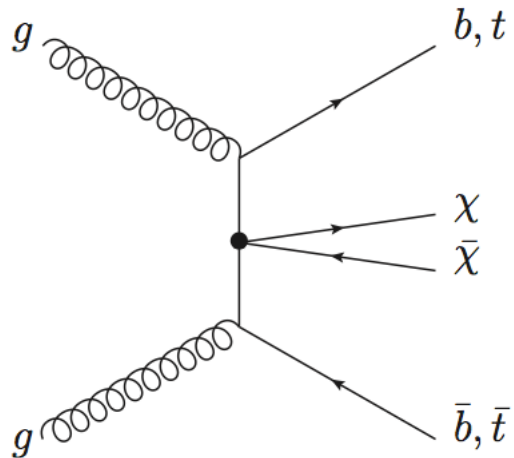


**NNLO**



→ good agreement with SM predictions

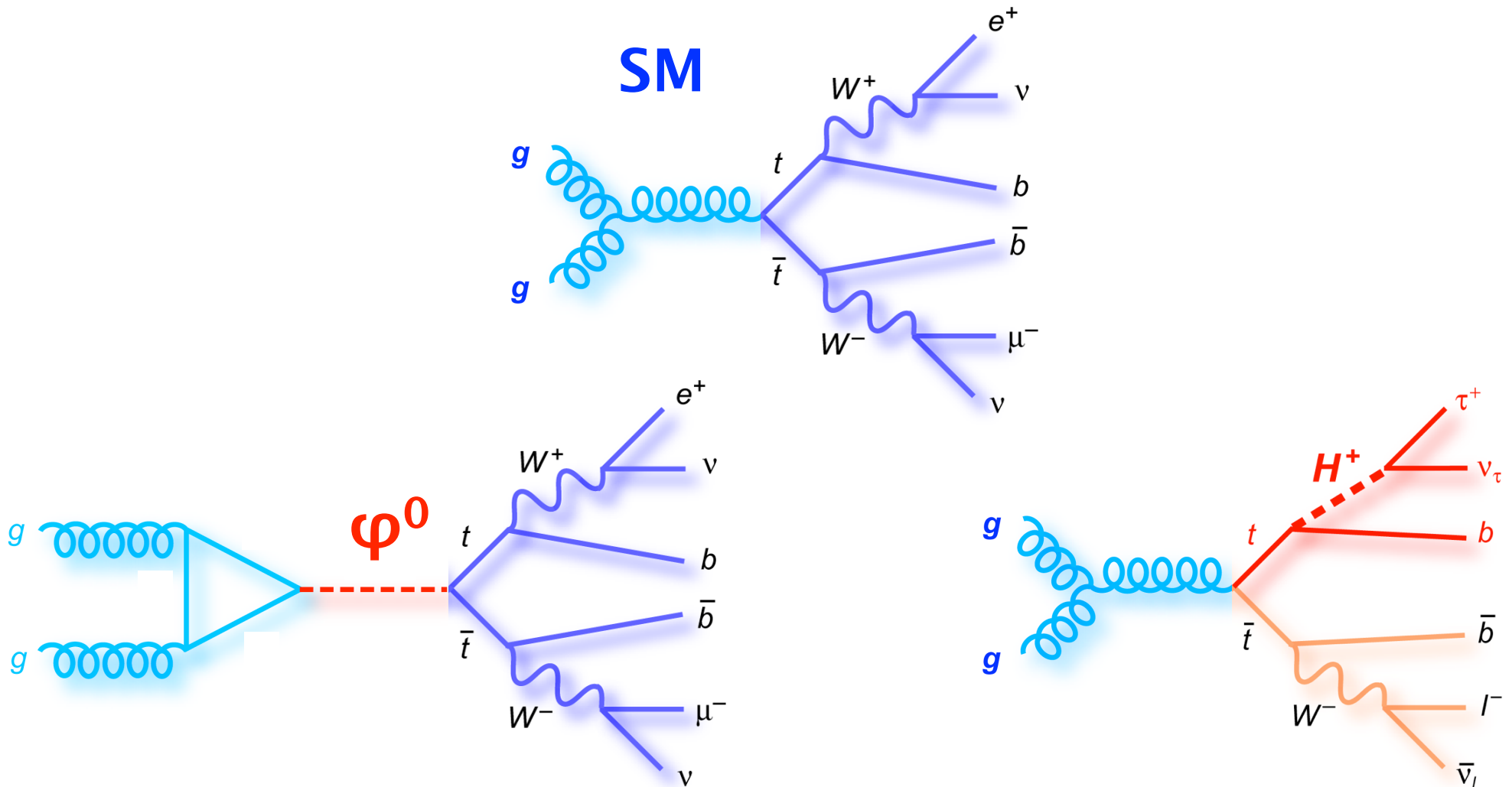
# Search for dark matter



→ no hint for dark matter

# New physics impact on spin

- important test of SM and sensitive search for physics beyond
- analyse the whole chain of top pair production and top decay



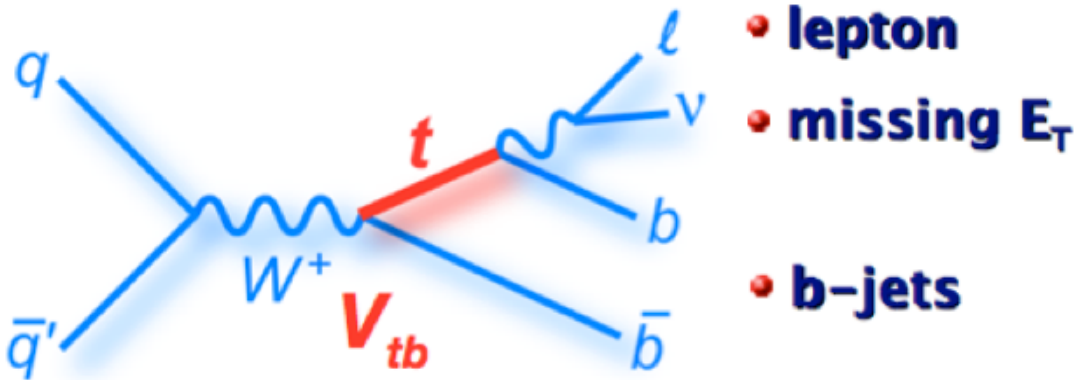
Higgs, KK gravitons,  $Z'$ , stop pairs, ...

charged Higgs,  $b'$ , ...

# Single Top Quark Selection

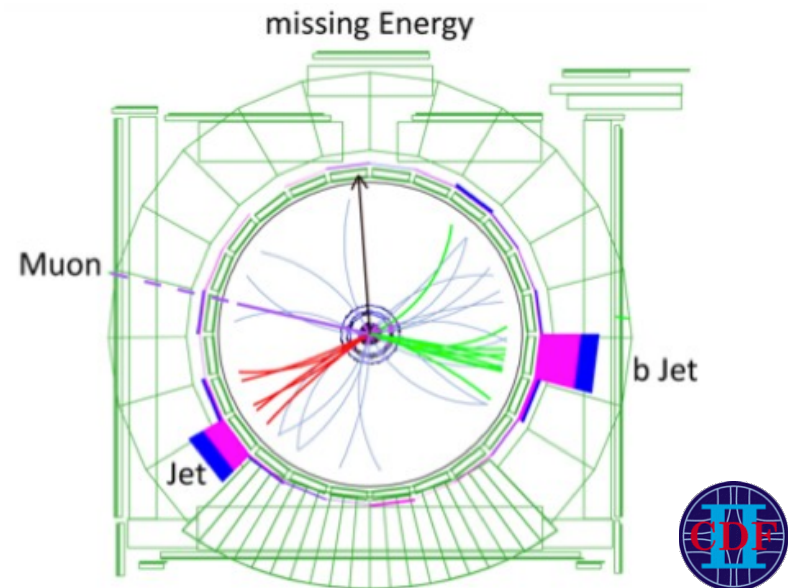
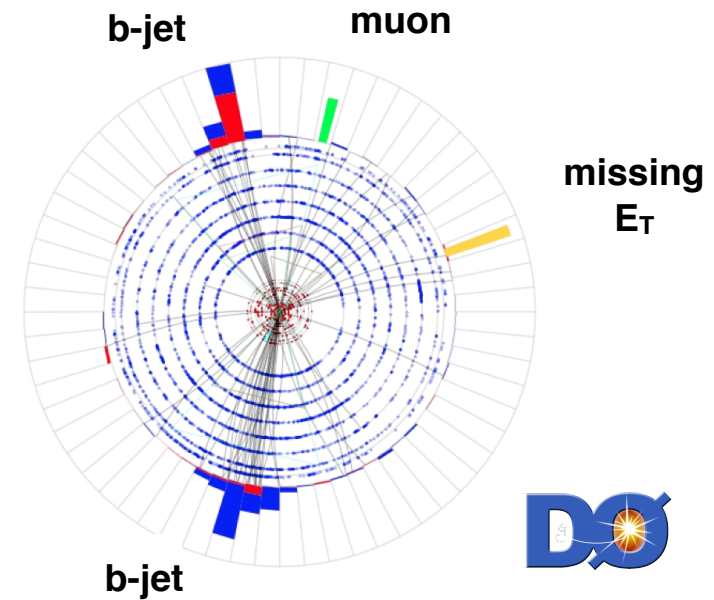
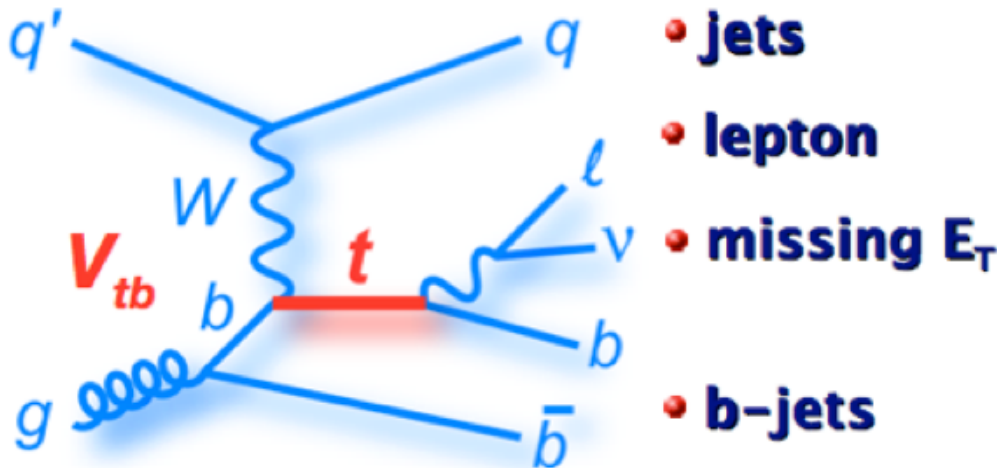
## s-channel:

$\sigma_s = 1.05 \pm 0.06 \text{ pb}$   
 NLO+NNLL,  $m_t = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$   
 Kidonakis, PRD 81, 054028 (2010)



## t-channel:

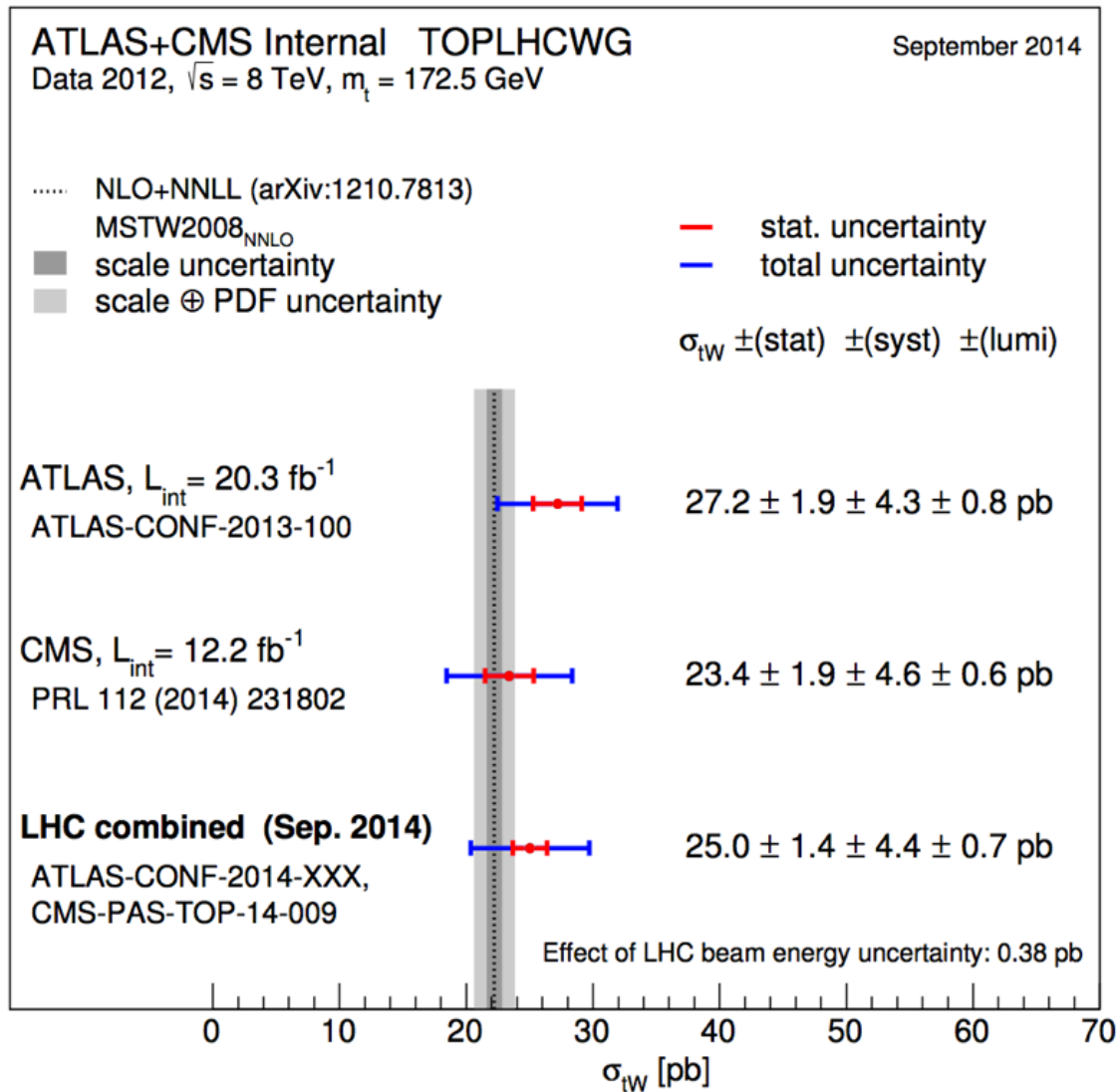
$\sigma_t = 2.12 \pm 0.16 \text{ pb}$   
 NLO+NNLL,  $m_t = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$   
 Kidonakis, PRD 83, 091503 (2011)





# Single Top Wt Cross Section

A. Jafari



| Source                         | Uncertainty |      |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------|
|                                | (%)         | (pb) |
| Data statistics                | 5.5%        | 1.4  |
| Simulation statistics          | 1.8%        | 0.5  |
| Luminosity                     | 2.7%        | 0.7  |
| Theory modeling                | 15.8%       | 4.0  |
| Background normalization       | 2.3%        | 0.6  |
| Jets                           | 5.3%        | 1.3  |
| Detector modeling              | 4.9%        | 1.2  |
| Total systematics (excl. lumi) | 17.5%       | 4.4  |
| Total systematics (incl. lumi) | 17.7%       | 4.4  |
| Total uncertainty              | 18.6%       | 4.7  |

→ observed!

# Single Top Quark Cross Section

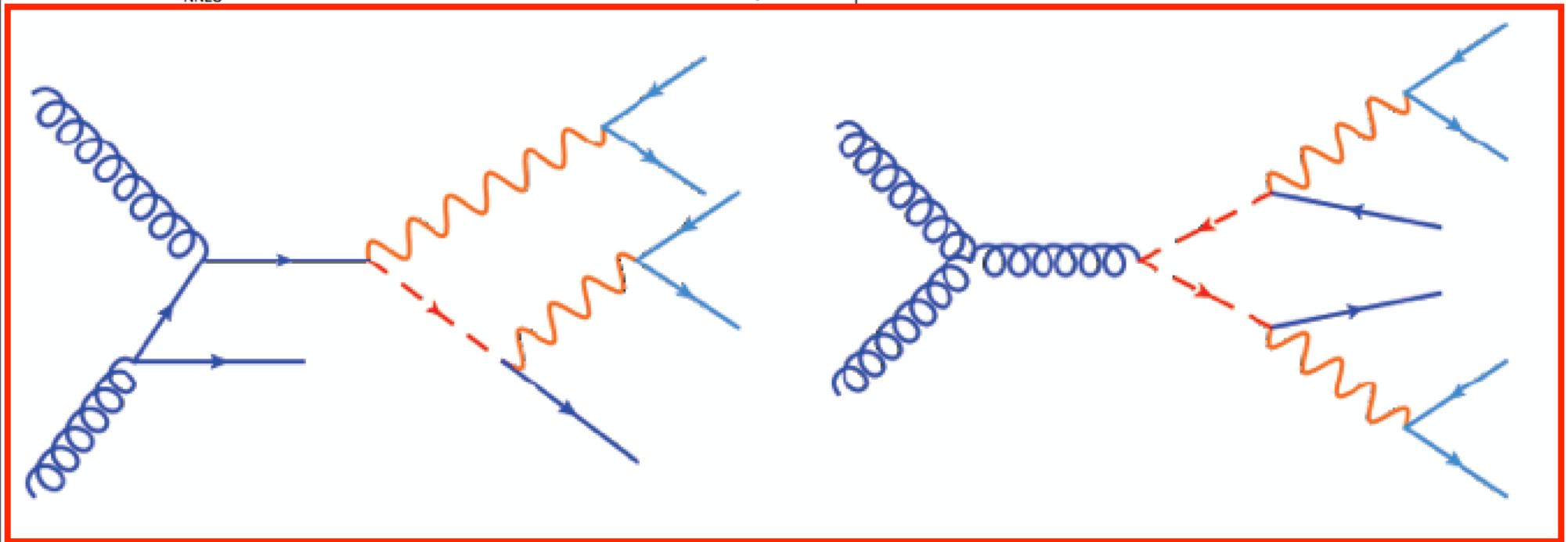
ATLAS+CMS Internal TOPLHCWG  
Data 2012,  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV,  $m_t = 172.5$  GeV

September 2014

..... NLO+NNLL (arXiv:1210.7813)

MSTW2008<sub>NNLO</sub>

— stat. uncertainty



Effect of LHC beam energy uncertainty: 0.38 pb

Total systematics (incl. lumi)

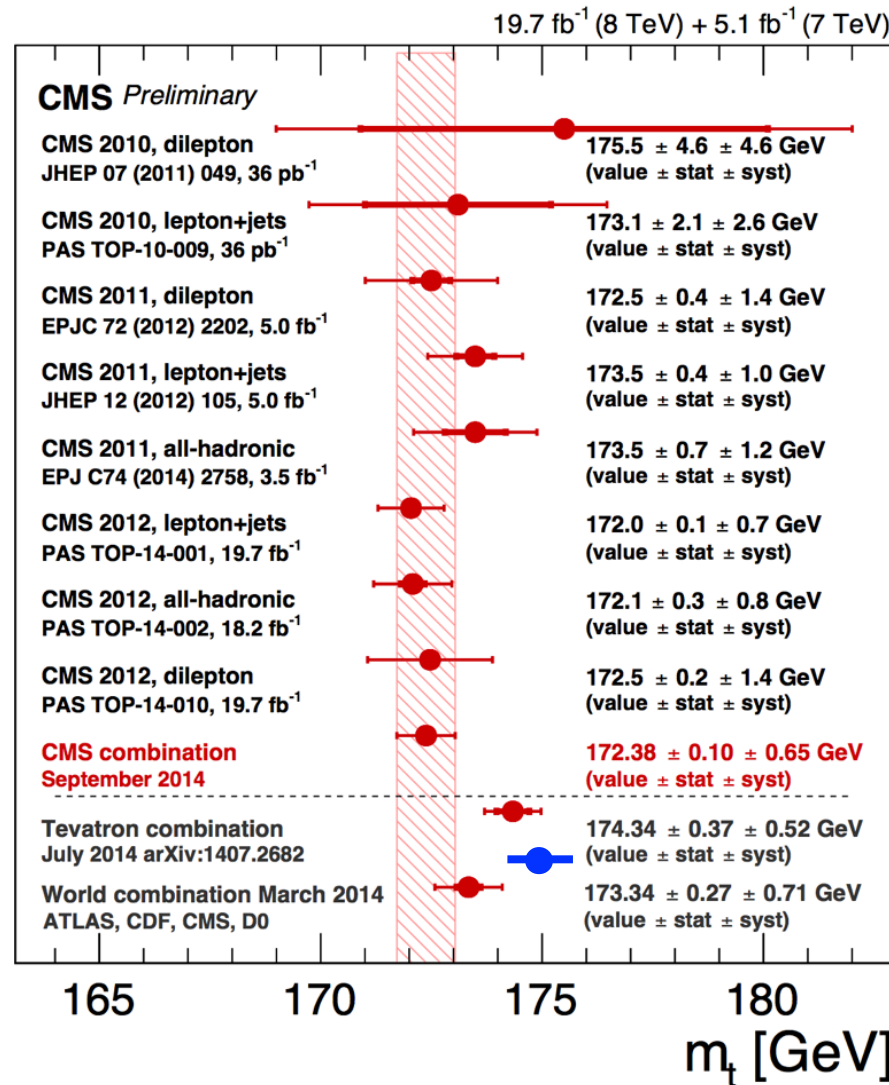
17.7% 4.4

18.6% 4.7

→ **measure WWb cross section**  
(single resonant enriched)

# CMS top mass combination

top mass crisis?

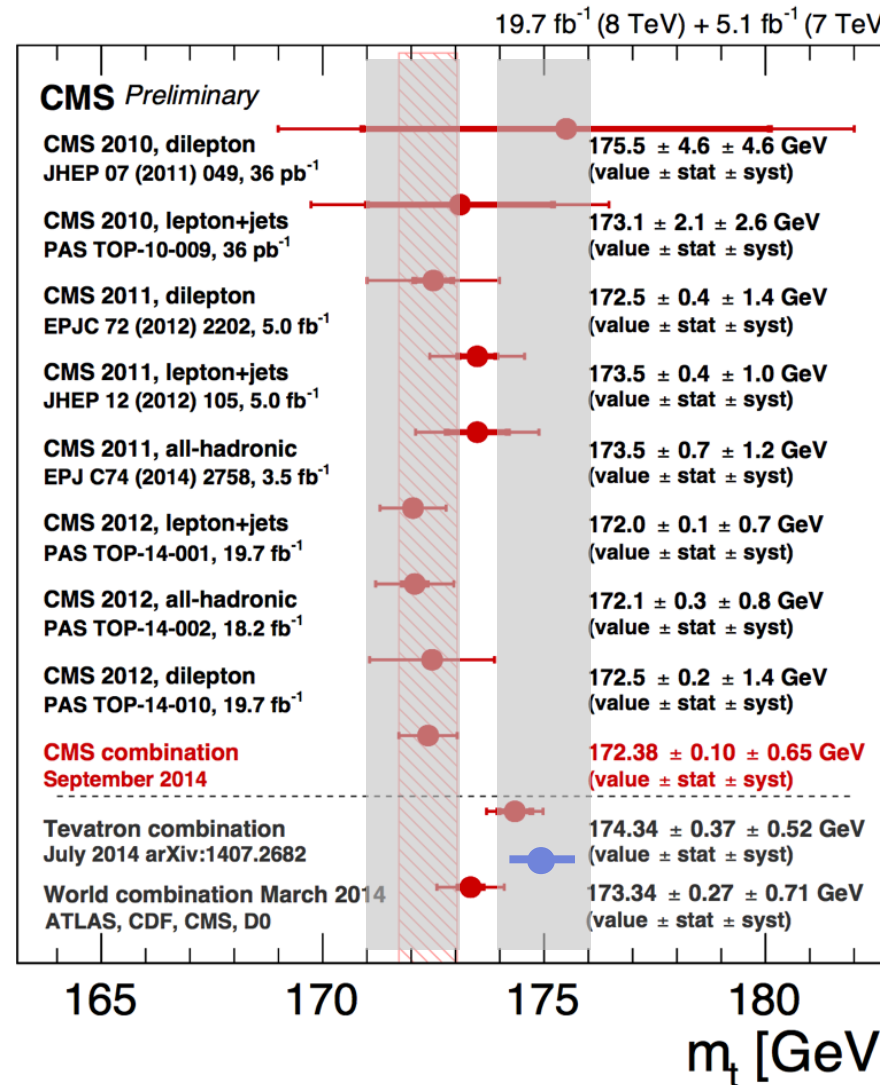


DØ l+jets, 9.7 fb<sup>-1</sup>

- discussions about JES, b-JES, other systematics
- differences between CMS and D0 to be understood during combination

# I am just speculating...

top mass crisis?



DØ l+jets, 9.7 fb<sup>-1</sup>

- each MC mass can shift by up to  $\Delta \approx O(1 \text{ GeV})$  to QFT mass
- WbWb off-shell effects: can move  $\langle m_{lb} \rangle$  by  $O(1 \text{ GeV})$

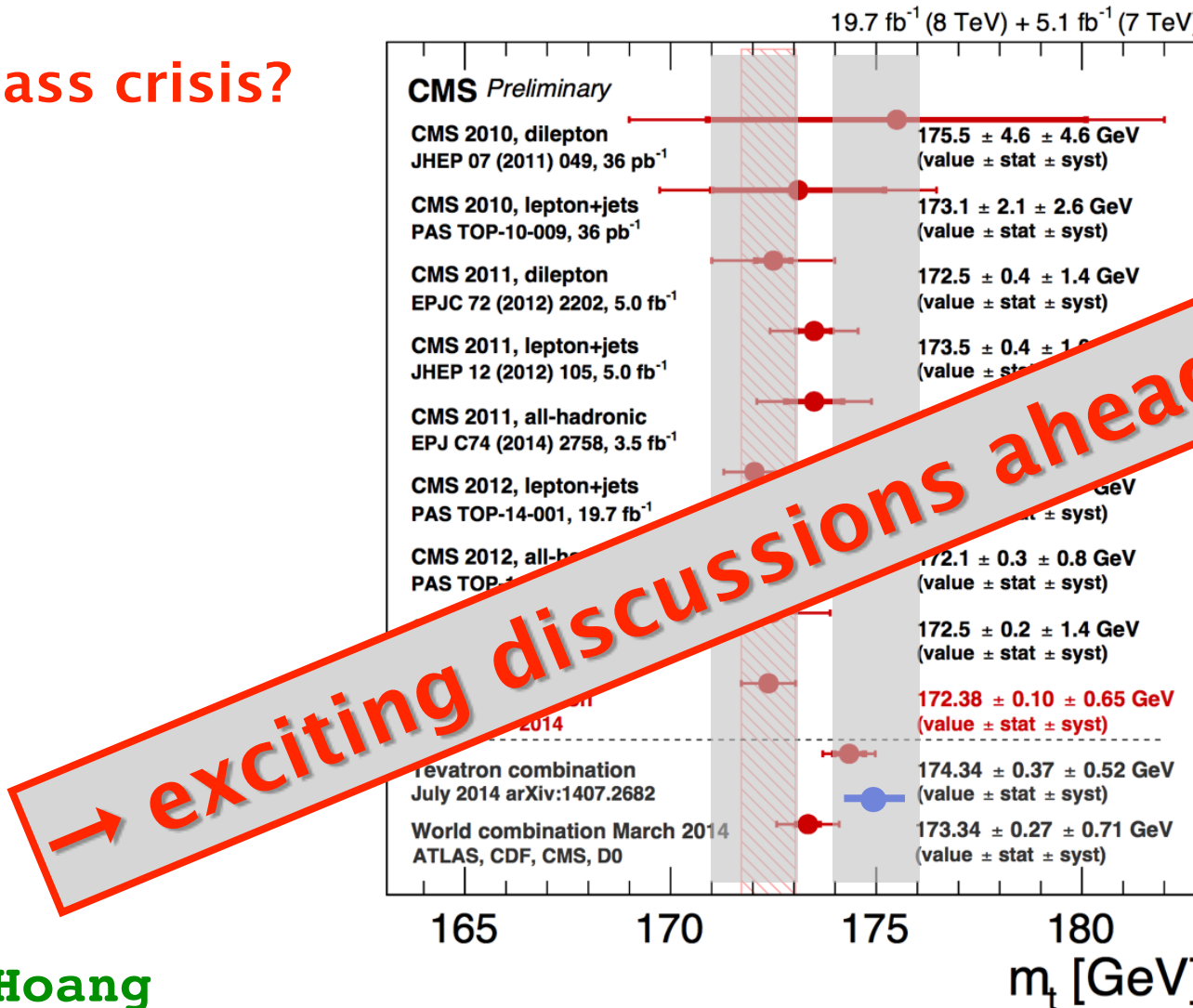
J. Winter



# I am just thinking...

top mass crisis?

E. Schlieckau



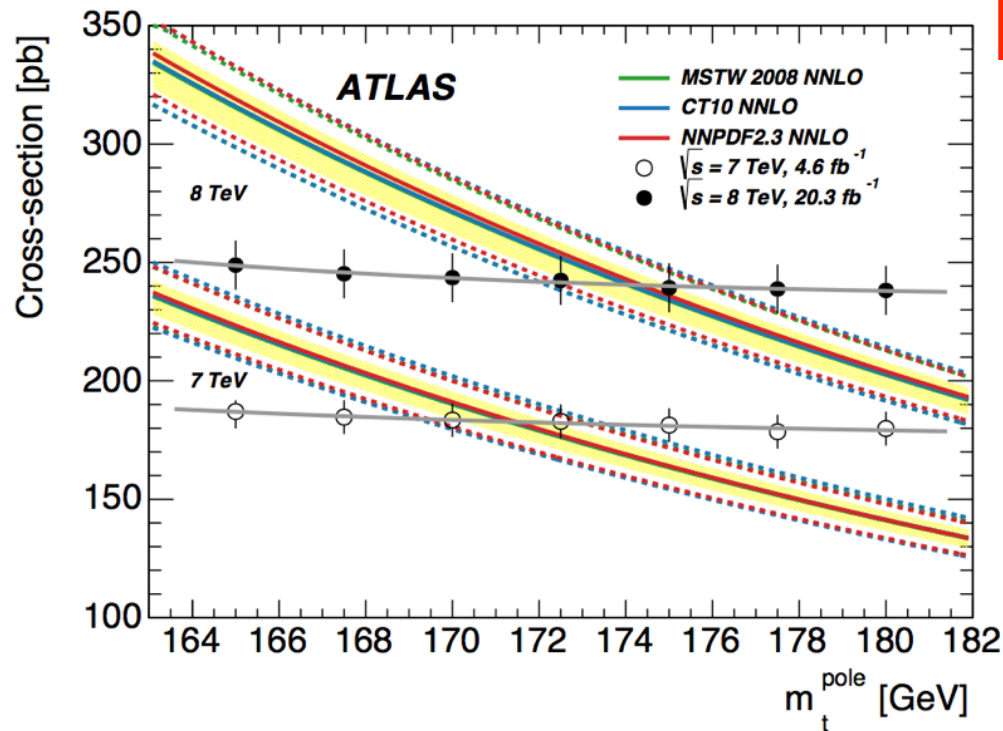
DØ l+jets, 9.7 fb<sup>-1</sup>

A. Hoang

- each MC mass can shift by up to  $\Delta \approx O(1 \text{ GeV})$  to QFT mass
- WbWb off-shell effects: can move  $\langle m_{lb} \rangle$  by  $O(1 \text{ GeV})$

J. Winter

# Top Quark Pole Mass



$$m_t^{\text{pole}} = 172.9^{+2.5}_{-2.6} \text{ GeV } (\sqrt{s} = 7/8 \text{ TeV})$$

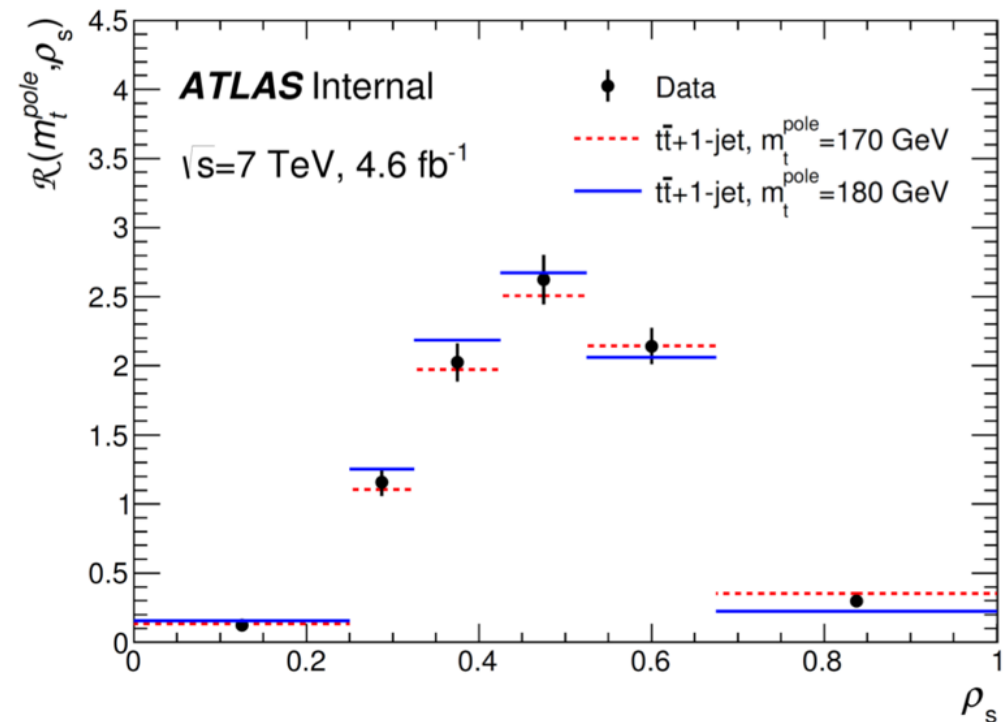
→ pole mass  
unambiguously!

many alternative measurements

**tt+1jet: differential cross section**

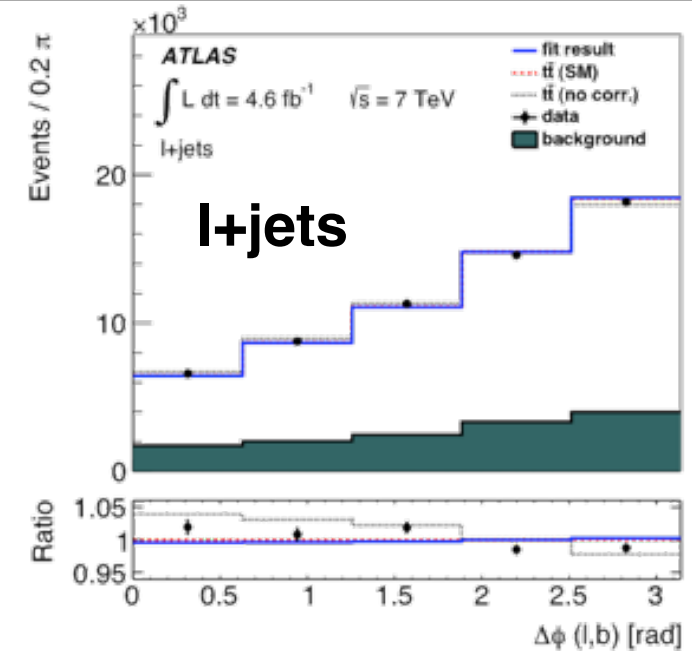
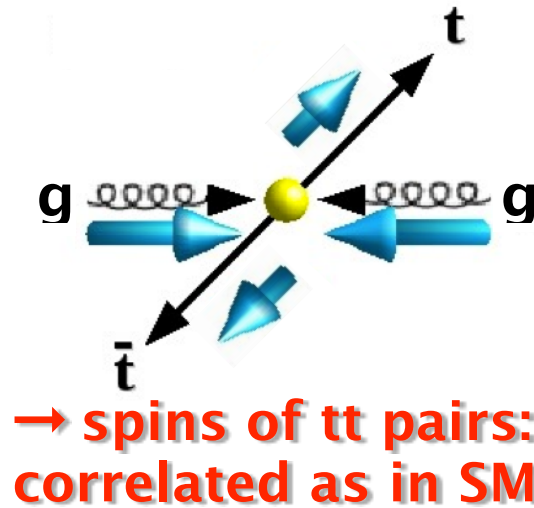
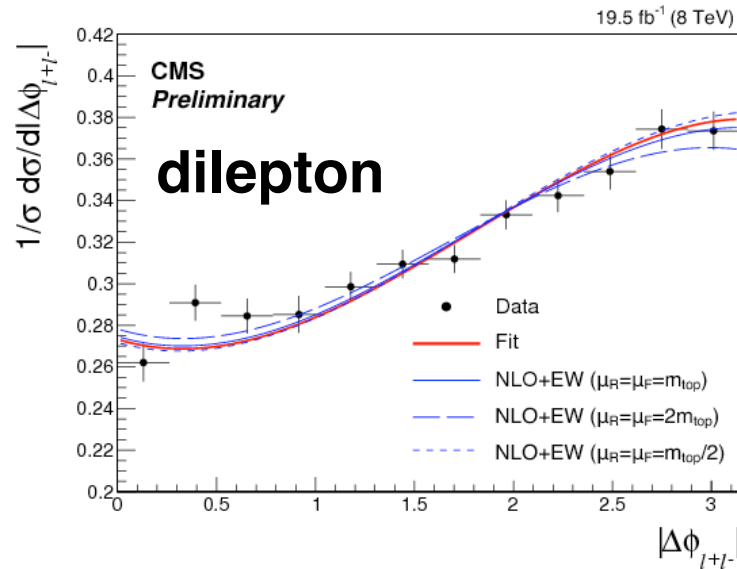
$$\mathcal{R}(m_t^{\text{pole}}, \rho_s) = \frac{1}{\sigma_{t\bar{t}+1\text{-jet}}} \frac{d\sigma_{t\bar{t}+1\text{-jet}}}{d\rho_s}(m_t^{\text{pole}}, \rho_s)$$

$$\rho_s = \frac{2m_0}{\sqrt{s_{t\bar{t}j}}} \quad m_0 = 170 \text{ GeV}$$

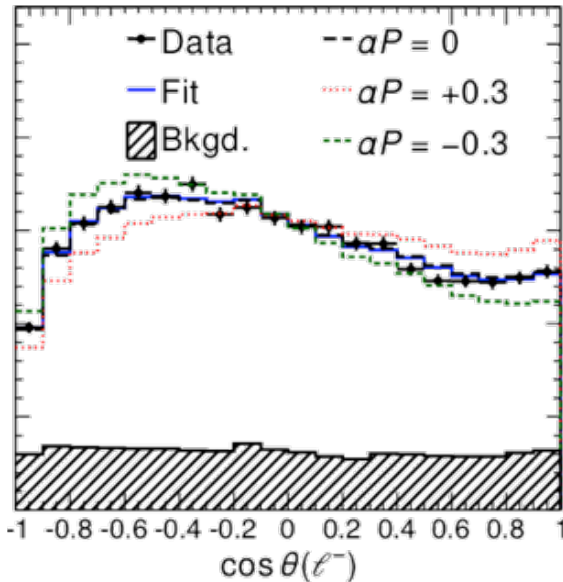


is it really the pole mass?

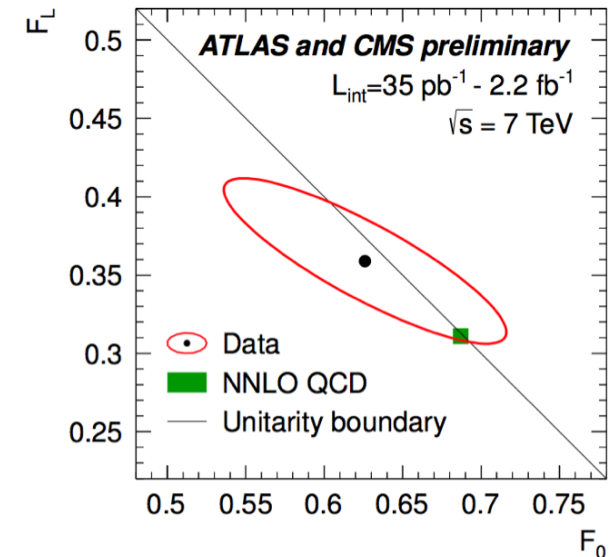
# Polarisation and Spin Correlation



→ no chromomagnetic dipole moments

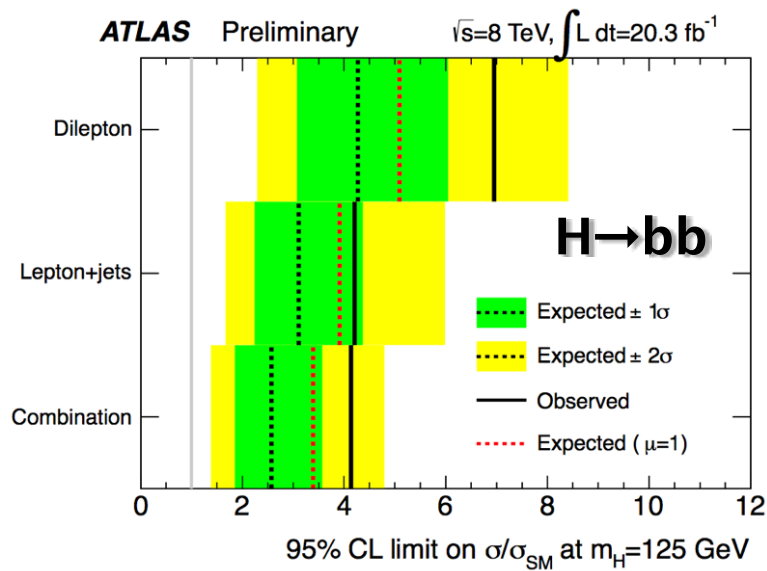


→ top quarks unpolarised

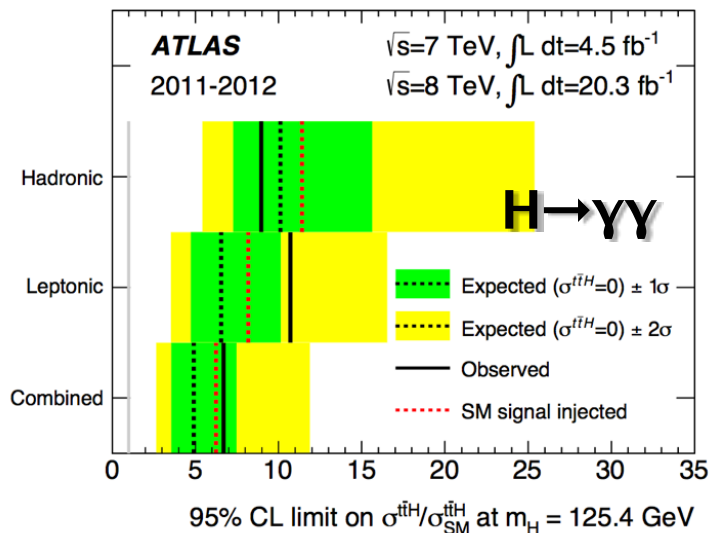


→ W polarisation as in SM

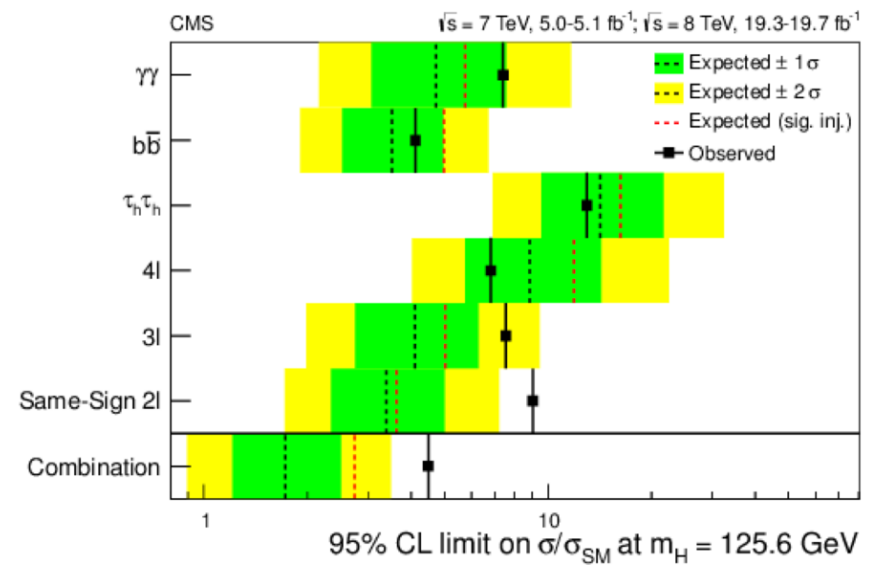
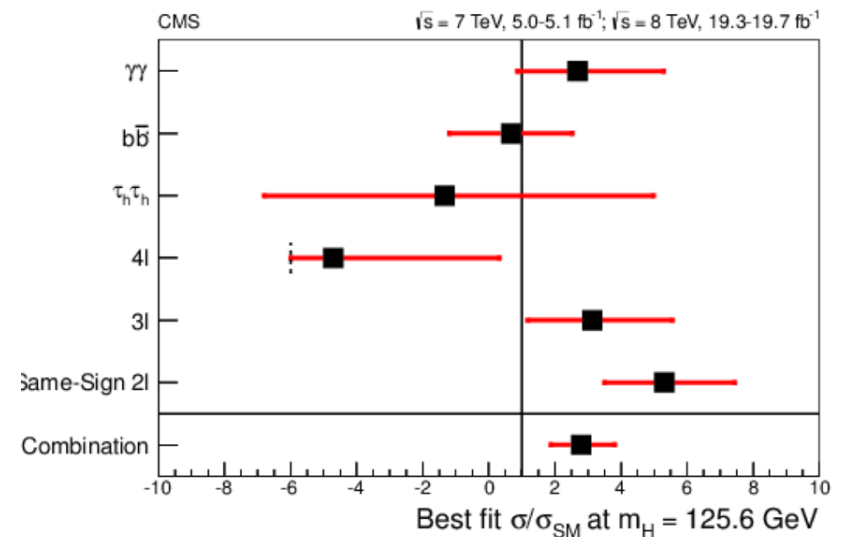
# Results in ttH



Fitted  $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}} = 2.9 \pm 2.3$



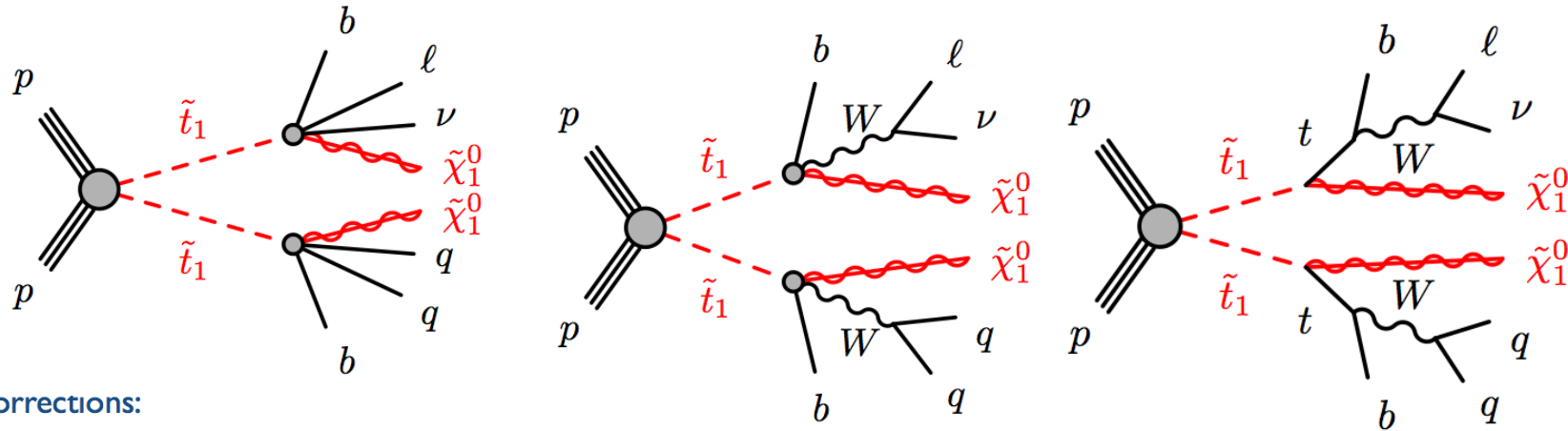
Fitted signal  $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}} = 1.4^{+2.2}_{-1.4}$



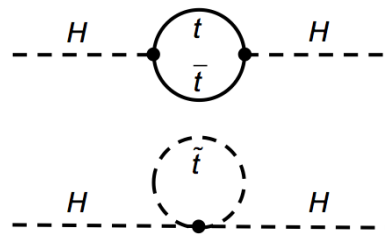
→ observation in Run-II



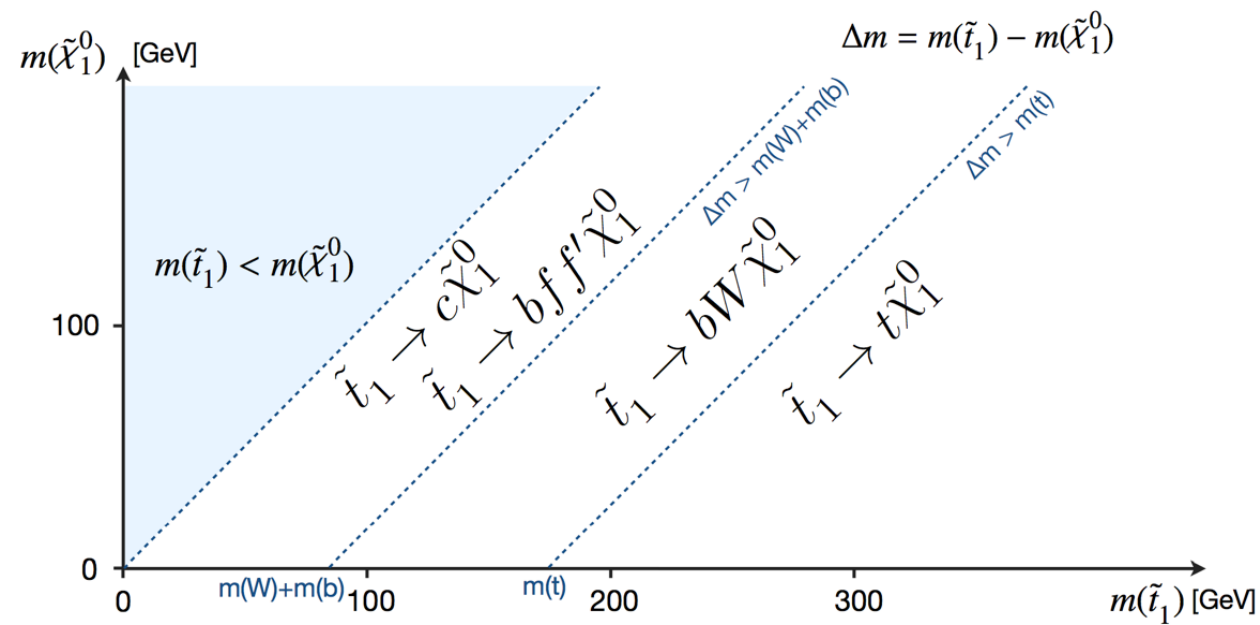
# Direct searches for light stop



Recall: Top loop is the most i contribution in Higgs virtual corrections:



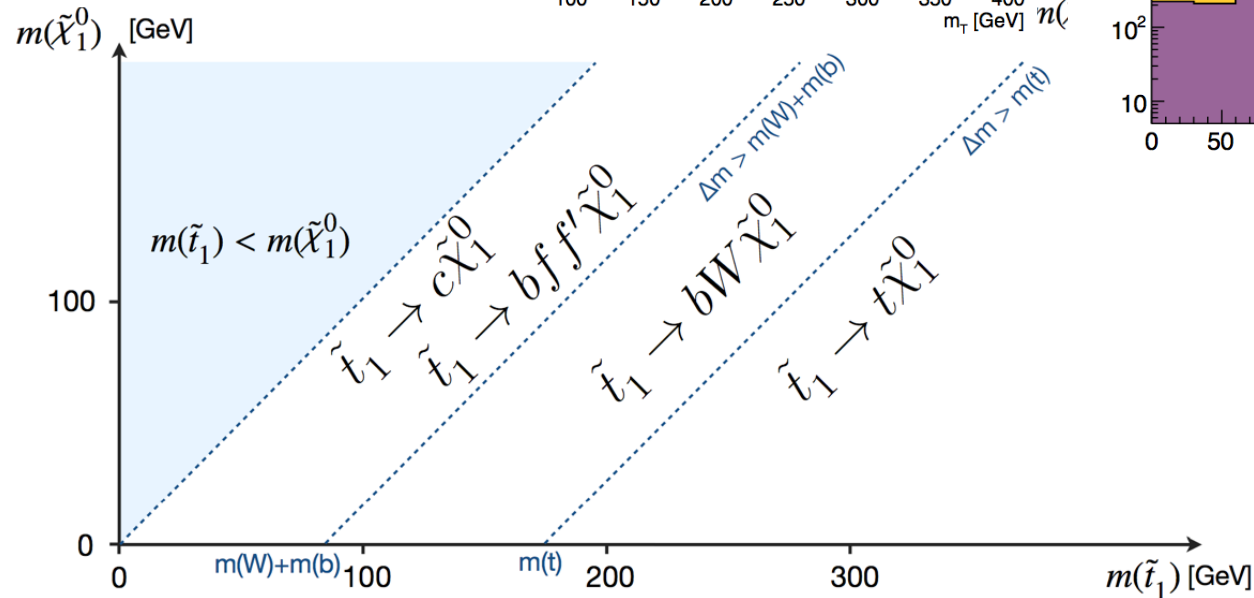
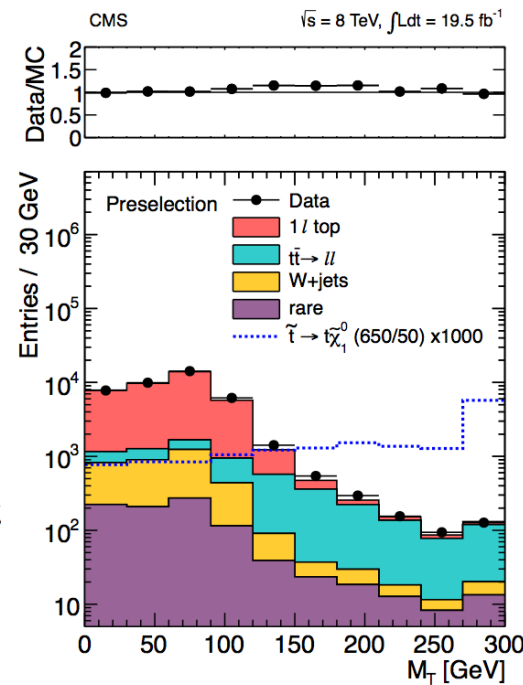
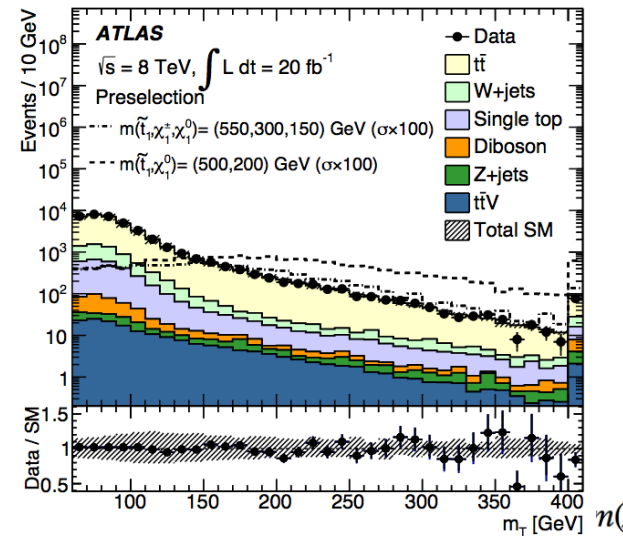
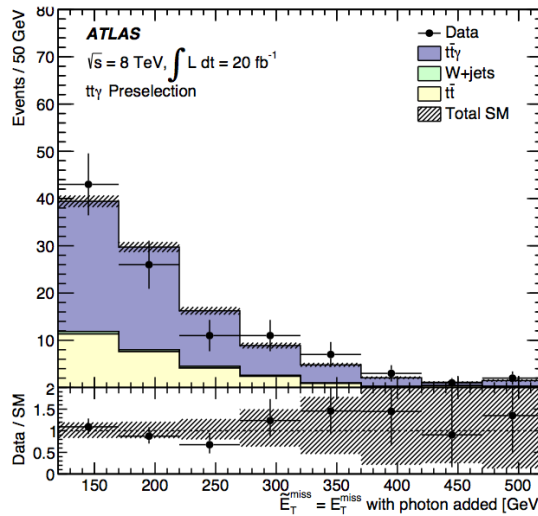
**small stop mass is natural**



**T. Eifert**

**we check every little corner...**

# Direct stop searches

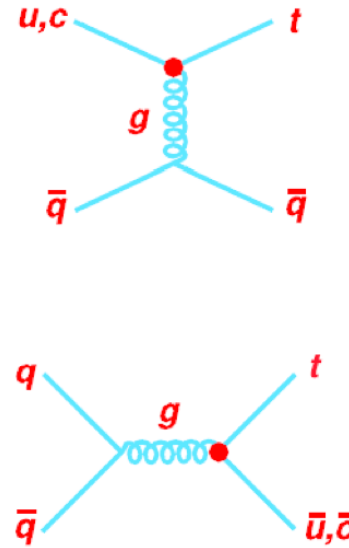
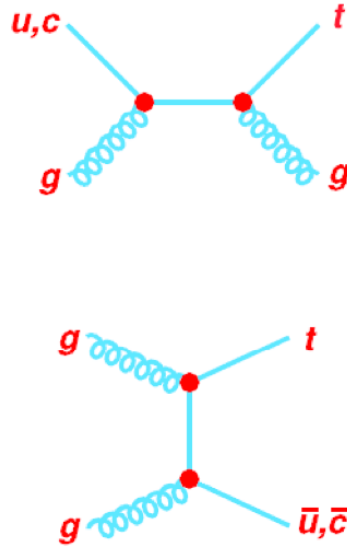
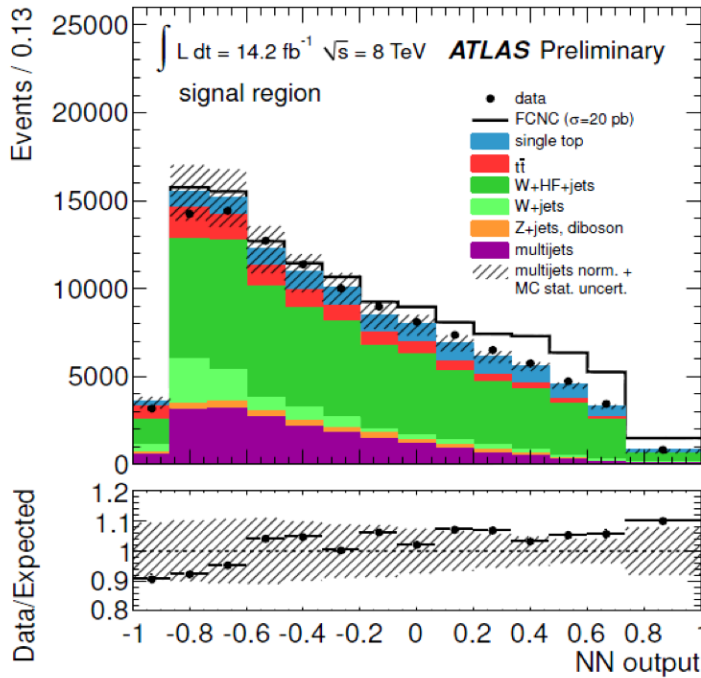


T. Eifert

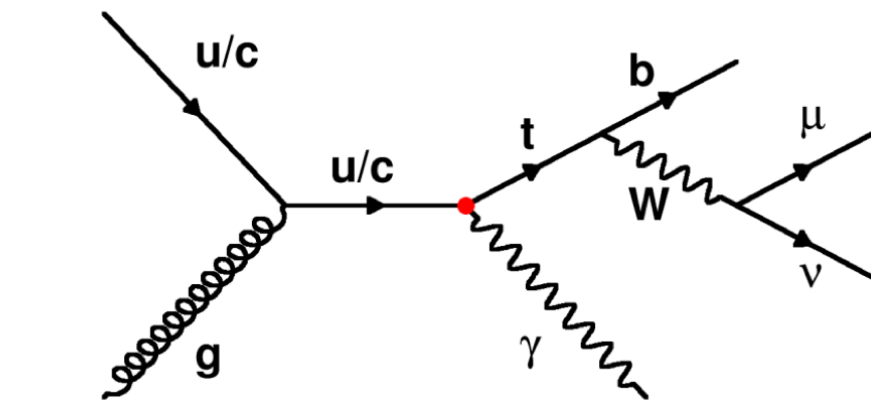
we check every little corner...

# Search for FCNC

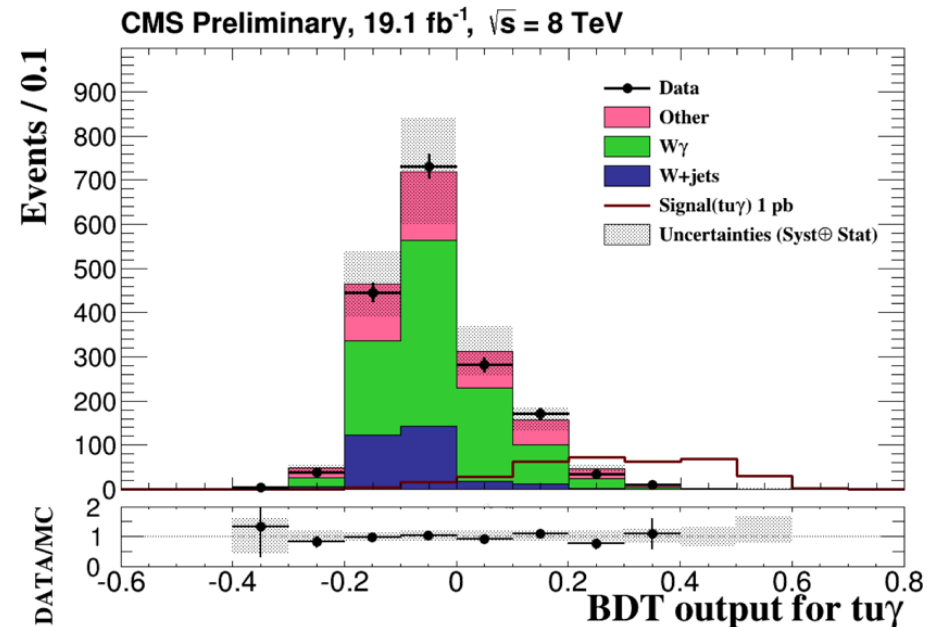
R. Goldouzian



IR divergent?

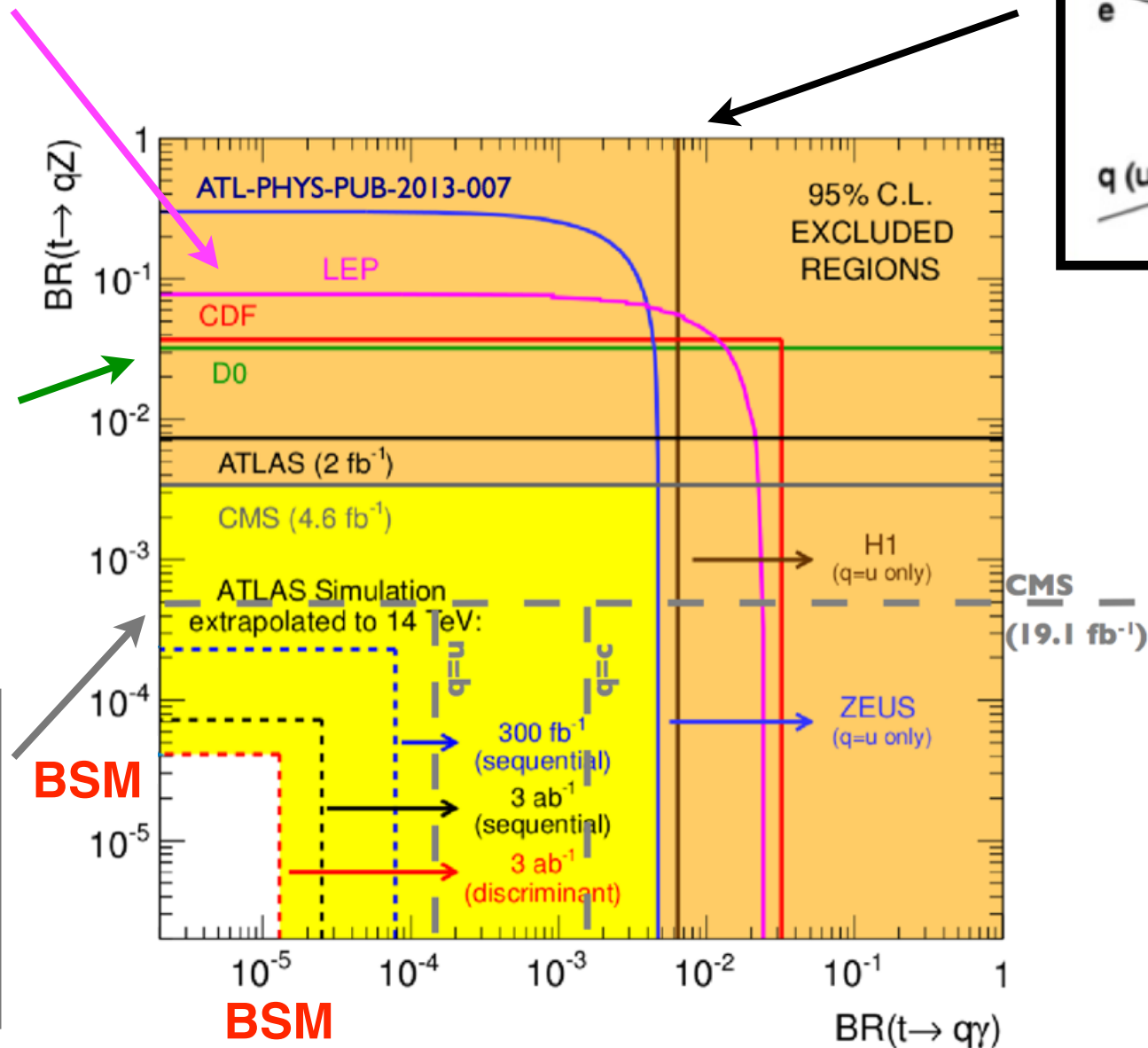
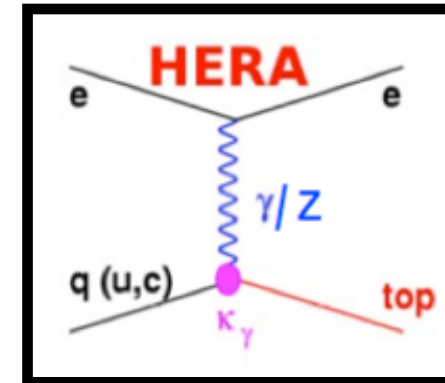
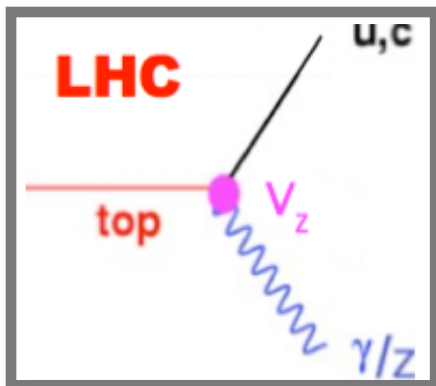
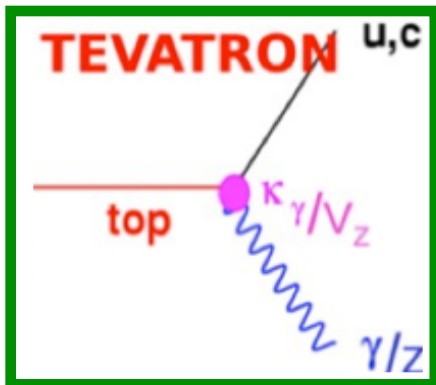
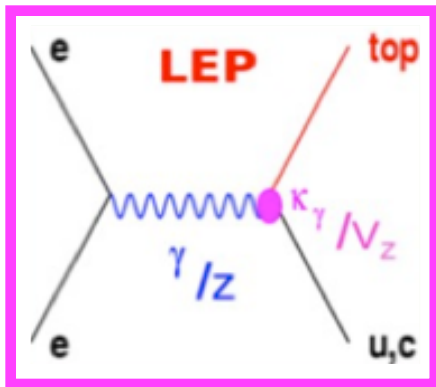


→ no hint for new physics



# FCNC Top Couplings at

P. Silva



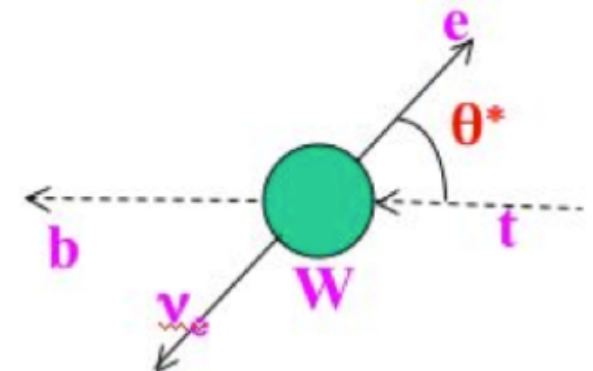
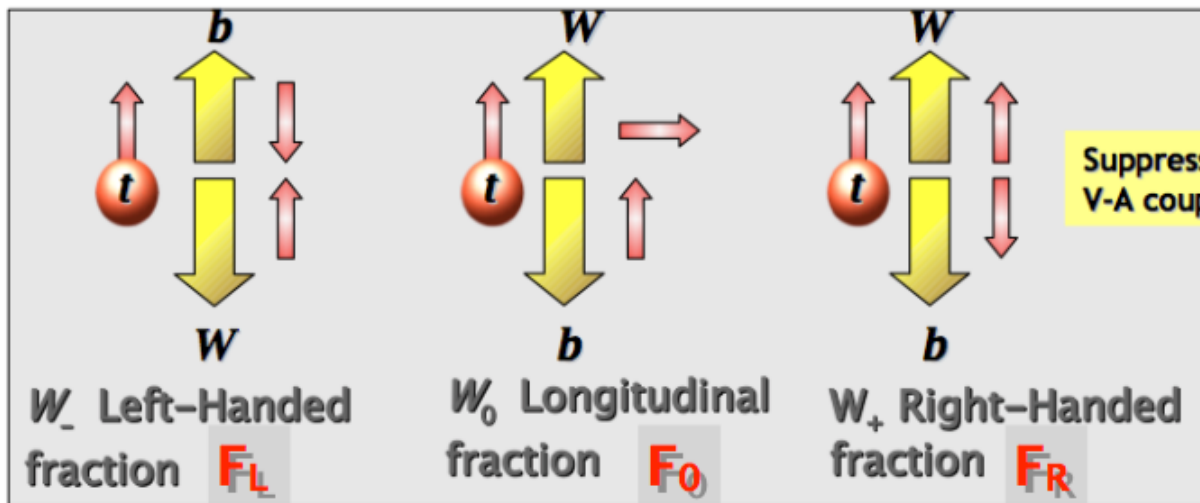


# W Boson Helicity Fractions

Phys. Rev. D83, 032009 (2011)

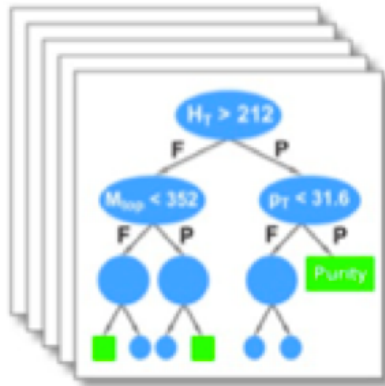
$$\frac{-ig}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{t} \gamma^\mu (1 - \gamma^5) V_{tb} b W_\mu$$

V-A  
t spin = 1/2 → b spin = 1/2  
W<sup>+</sup> spin = 1

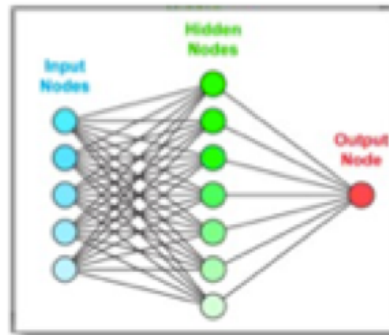


# Multivariate Analyses

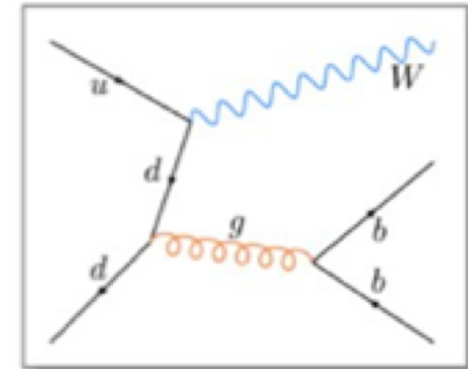
## Boosted Decision Trees



## Neural Networks

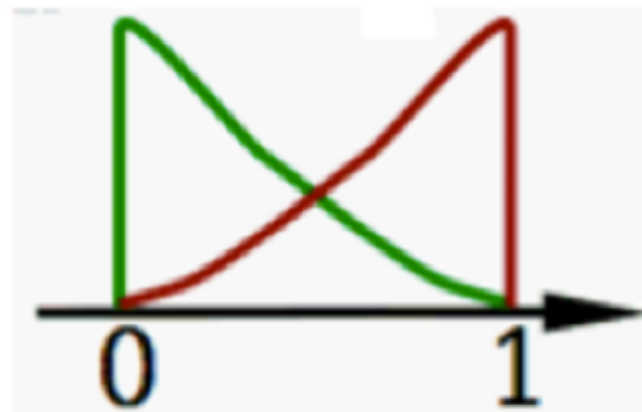


## Matrix Elements

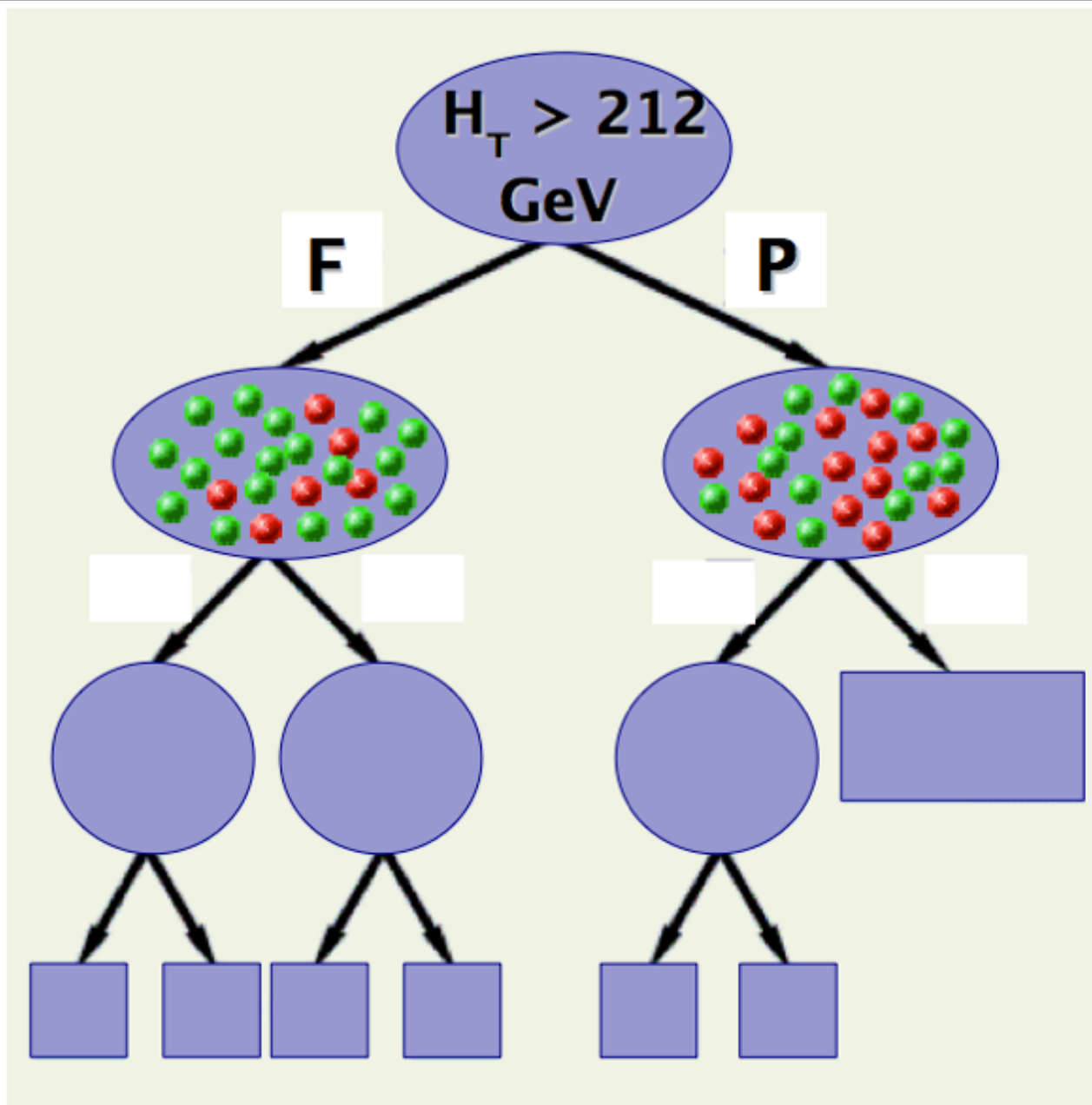


background

signal



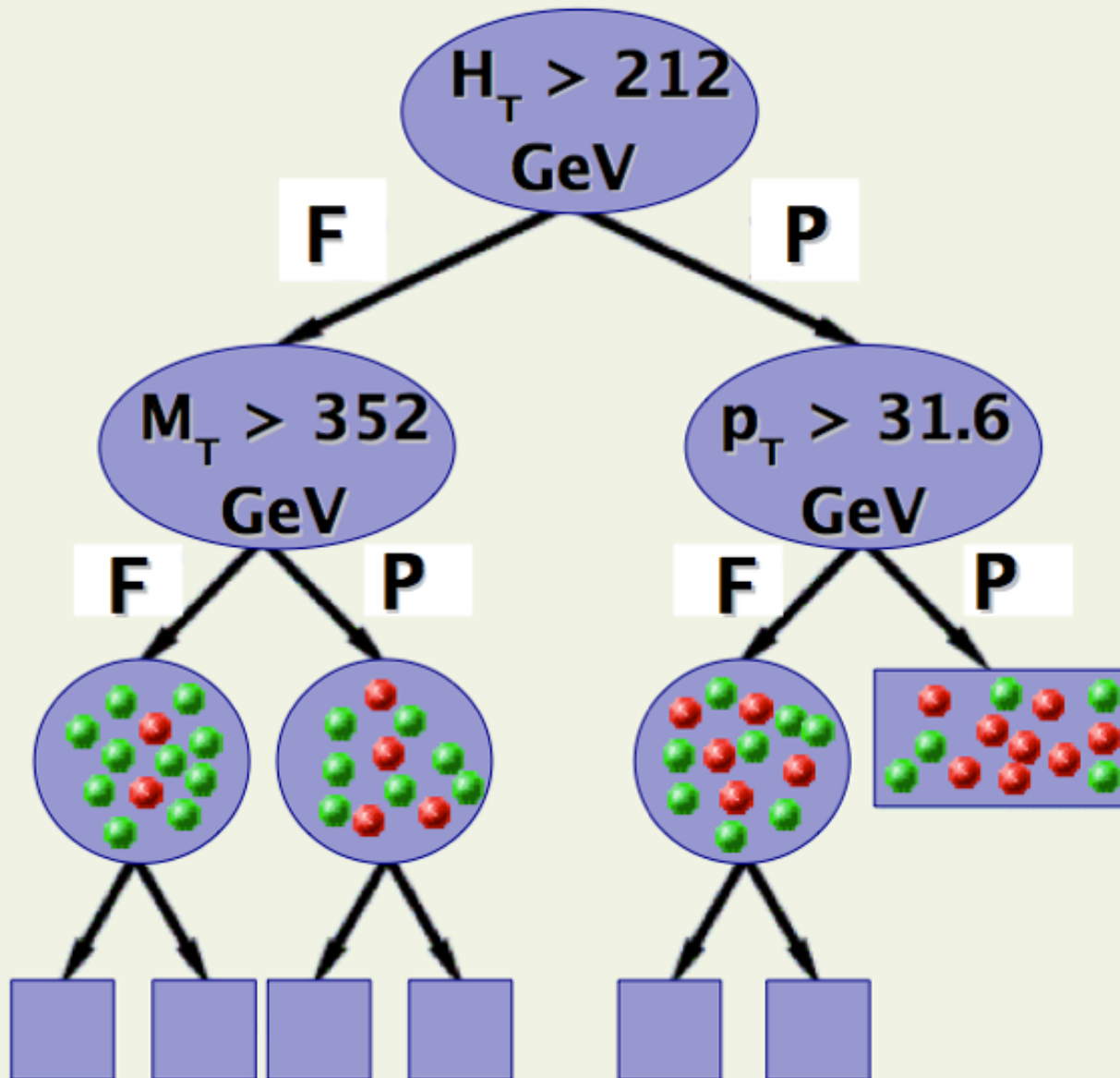
# Boosted Decision Trees



- **IDEA:** recover events that fail criteria in cut-based analyses

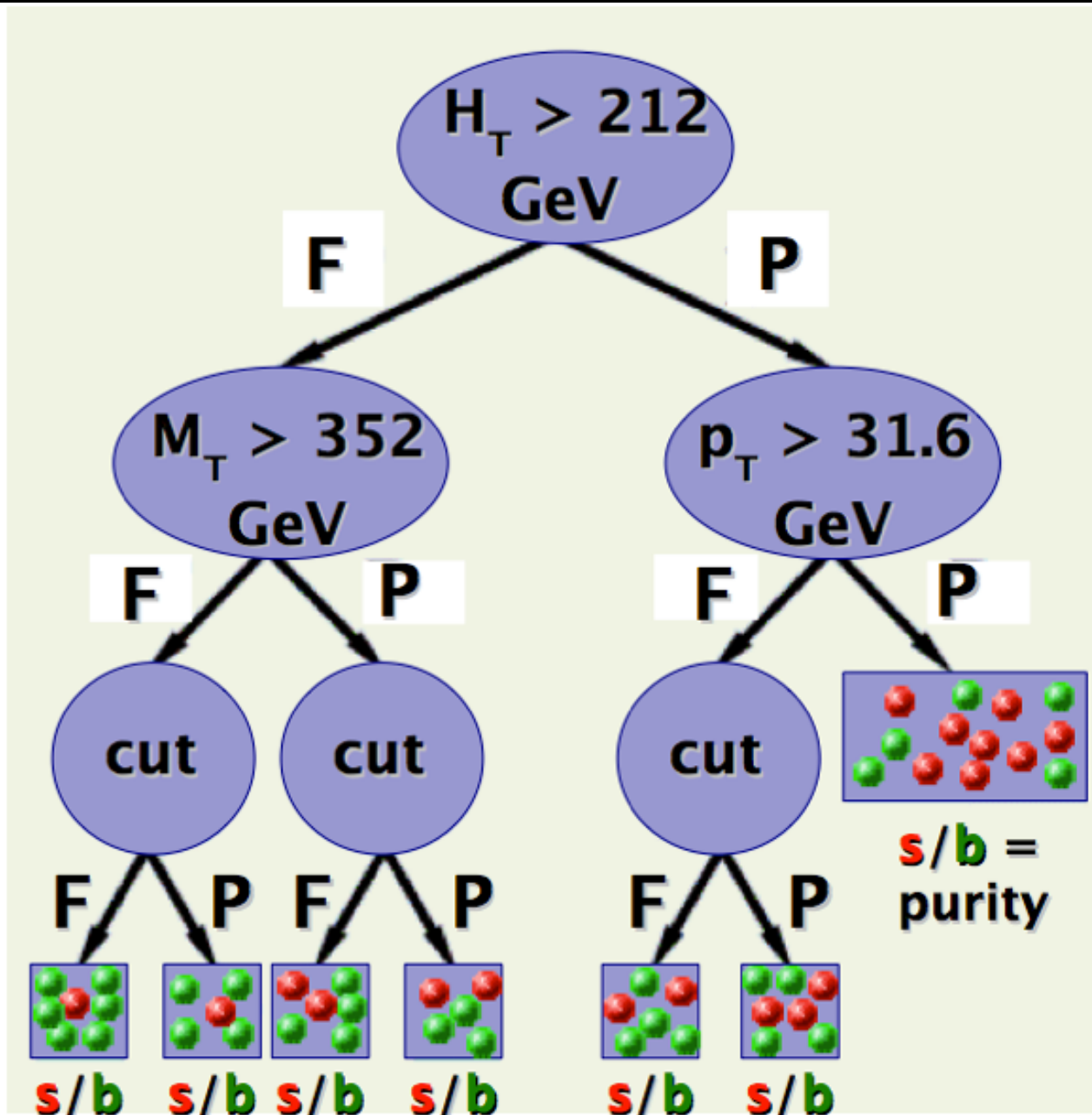
# Boosted Decision Trees

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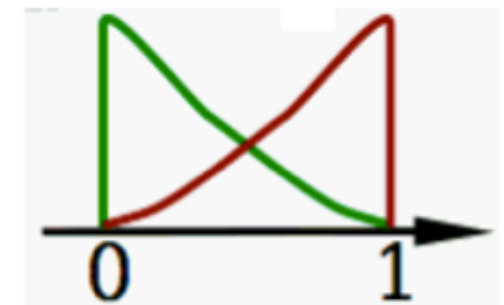


# Boosted Decision Trees

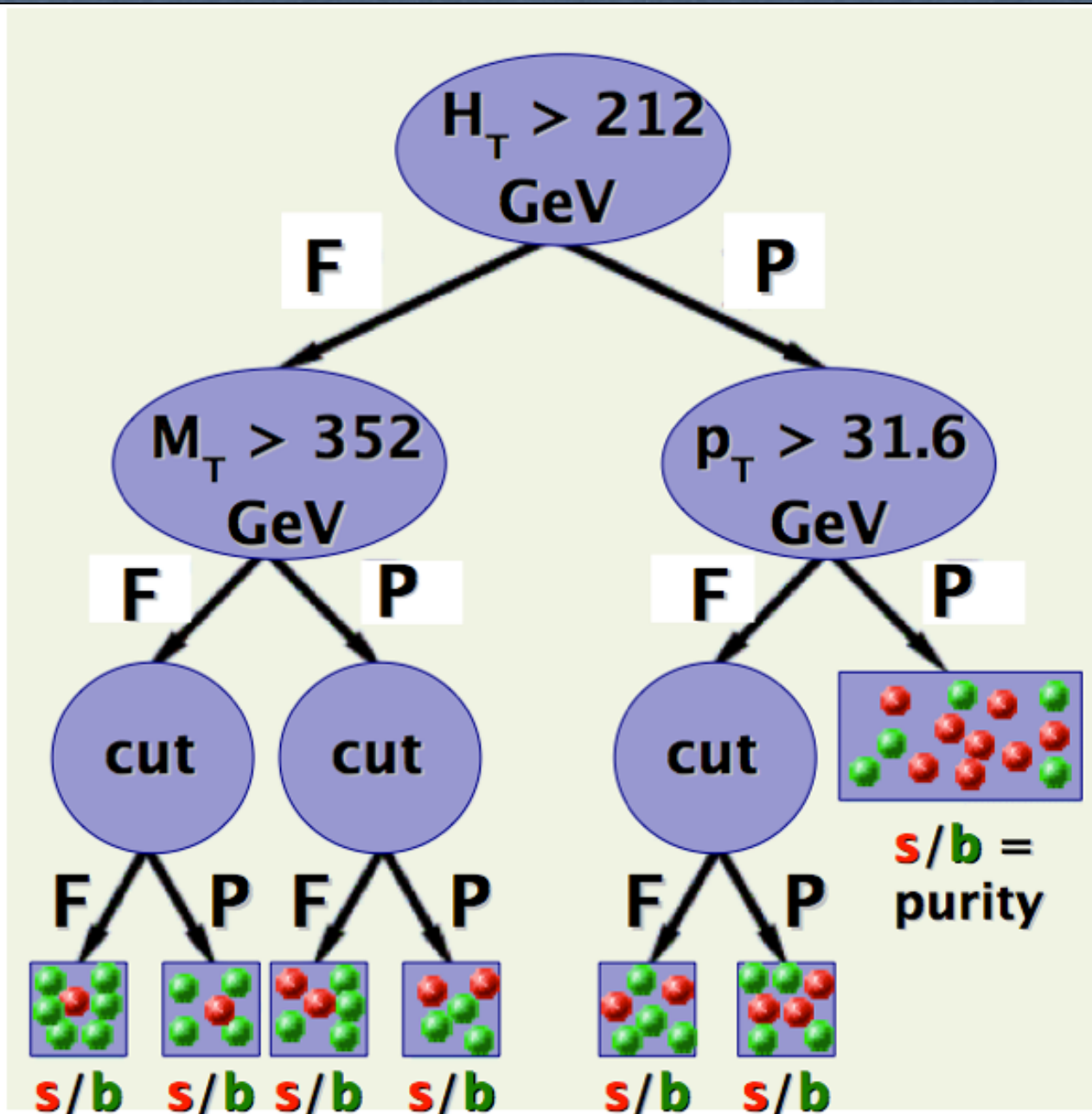


- **IDEA:** recover events that fail criteria in cut-based analyses

- **result:** weight for every event  
background background signal



# Boosted Decision Trees

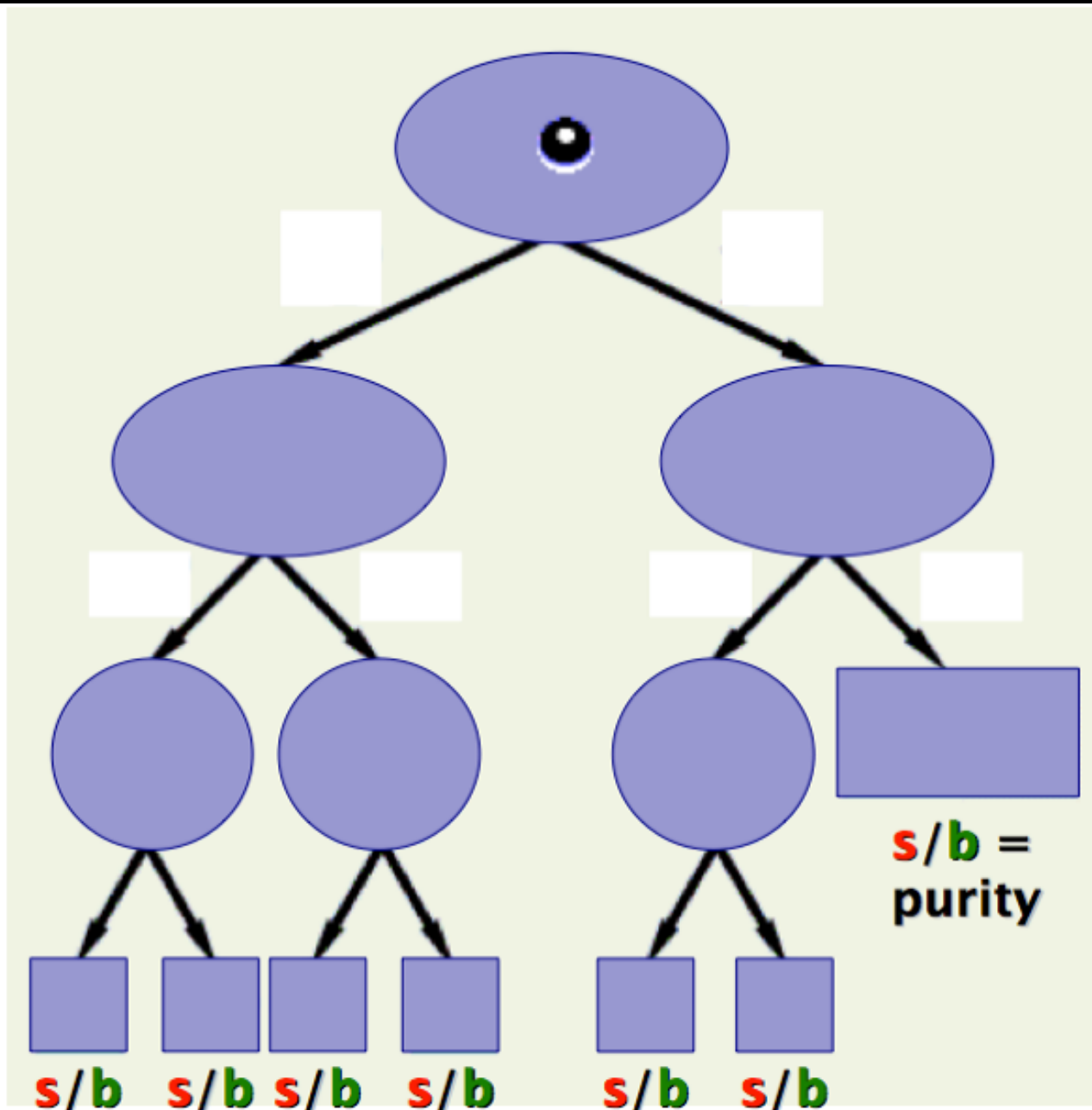


- **IDEA:** recover events that fail criteria in cut-based analyses

## boosting:

- train tree:  $T_k$
- derive weight:  $\alpha_k$
- retrain tree:  $T_{k+1}$  to minimize error
- average:  $T = \sum \alpha_i T_i$

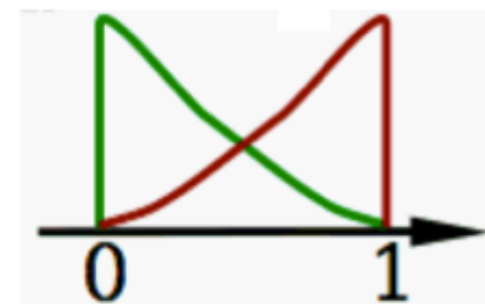
# Boosted Decision Trees



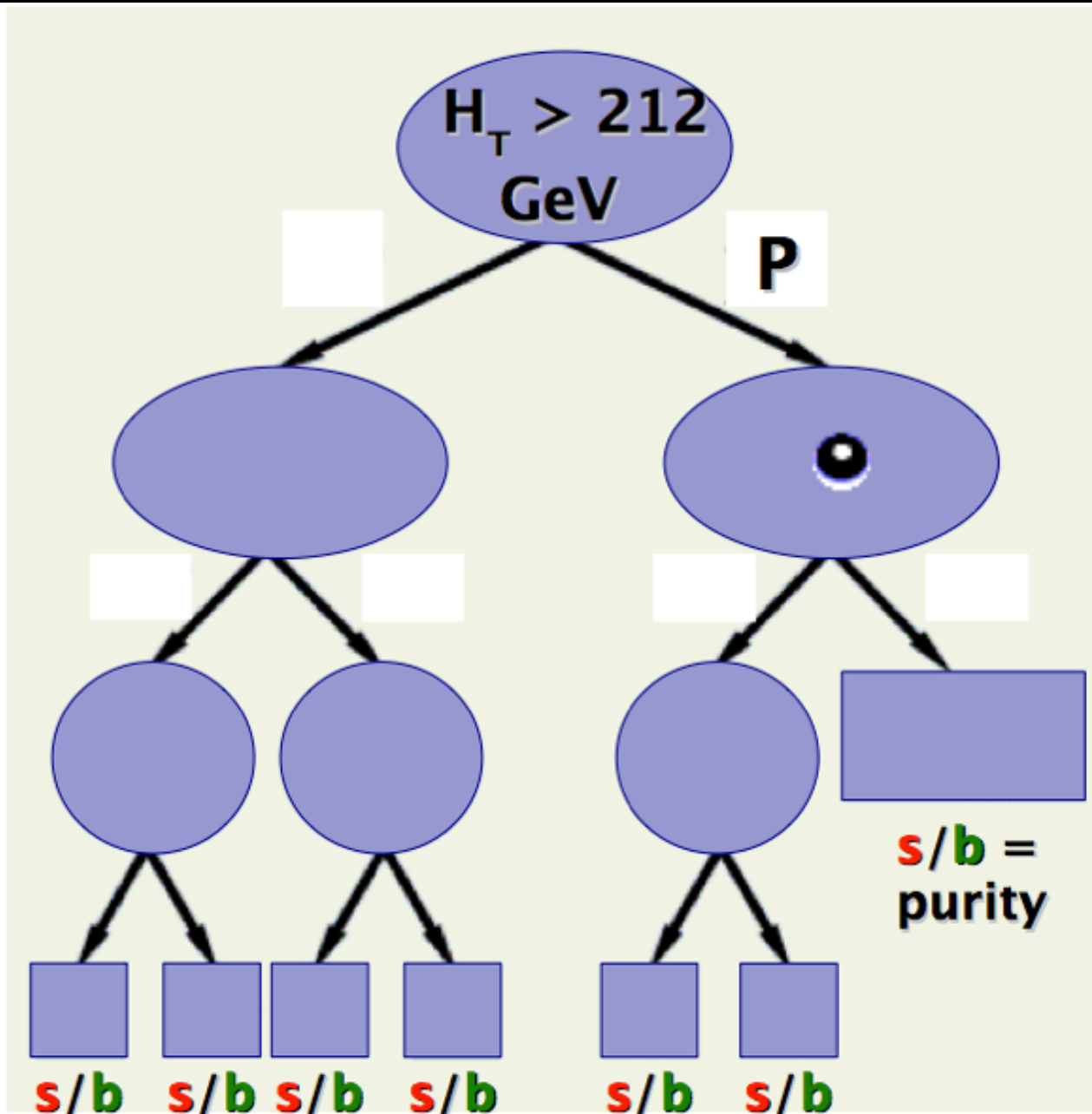
- **IDEA:** recover events that fail criteria in cut-based analyses

- **result:** weight for every event

background signal



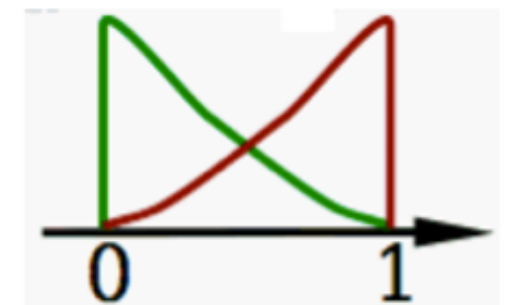
# Boosted Decision Trees



- **IDEA:** recover events that fail criteria in cut-based analyses

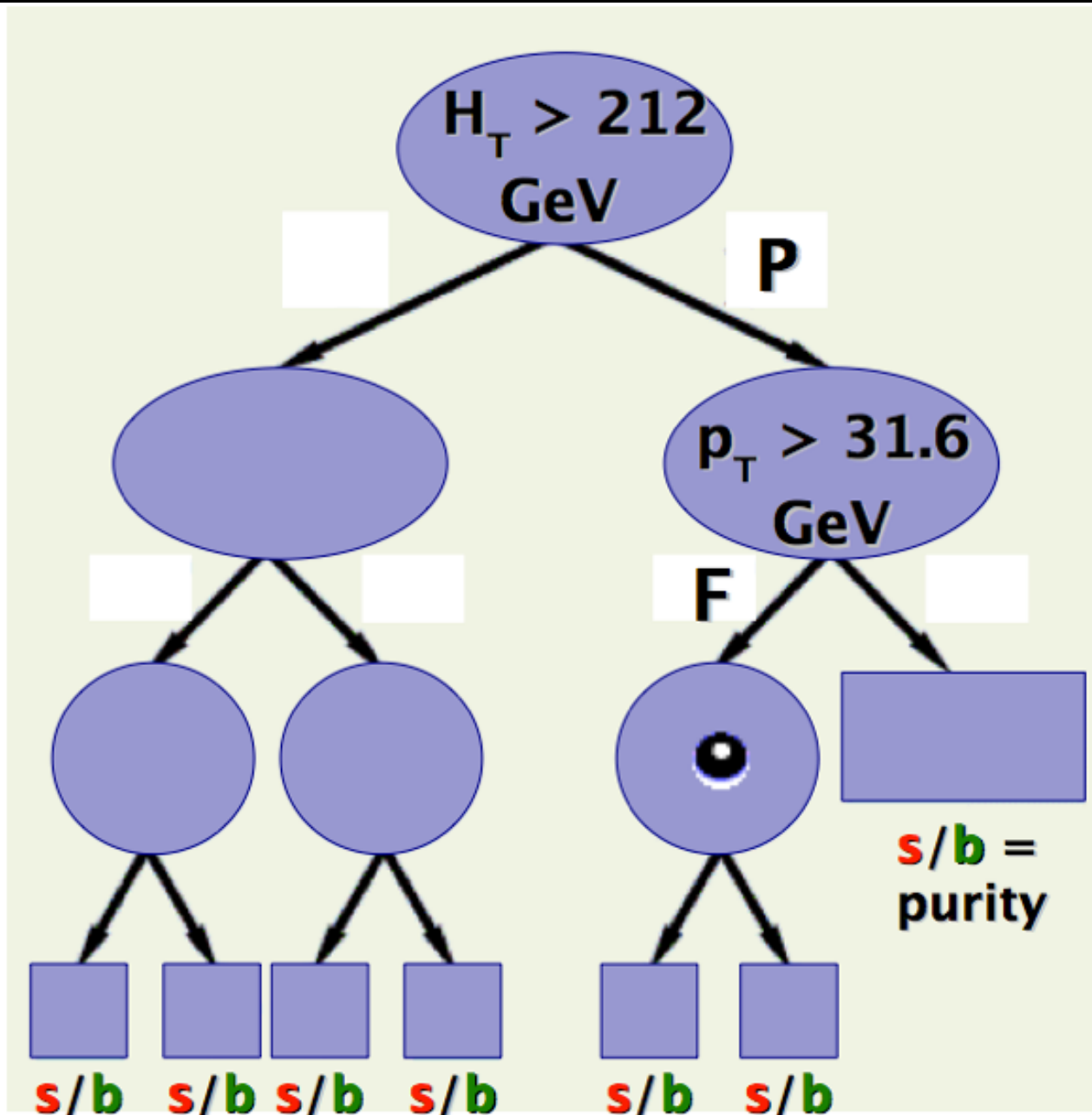
- **result:** weight for every event

background signal





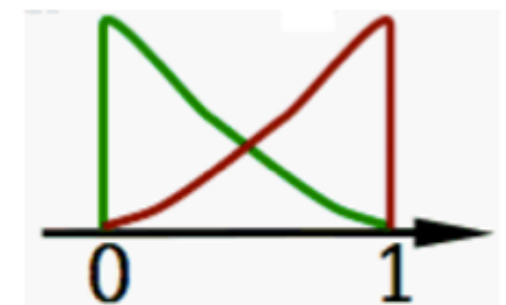
# Boosted Decision Trees



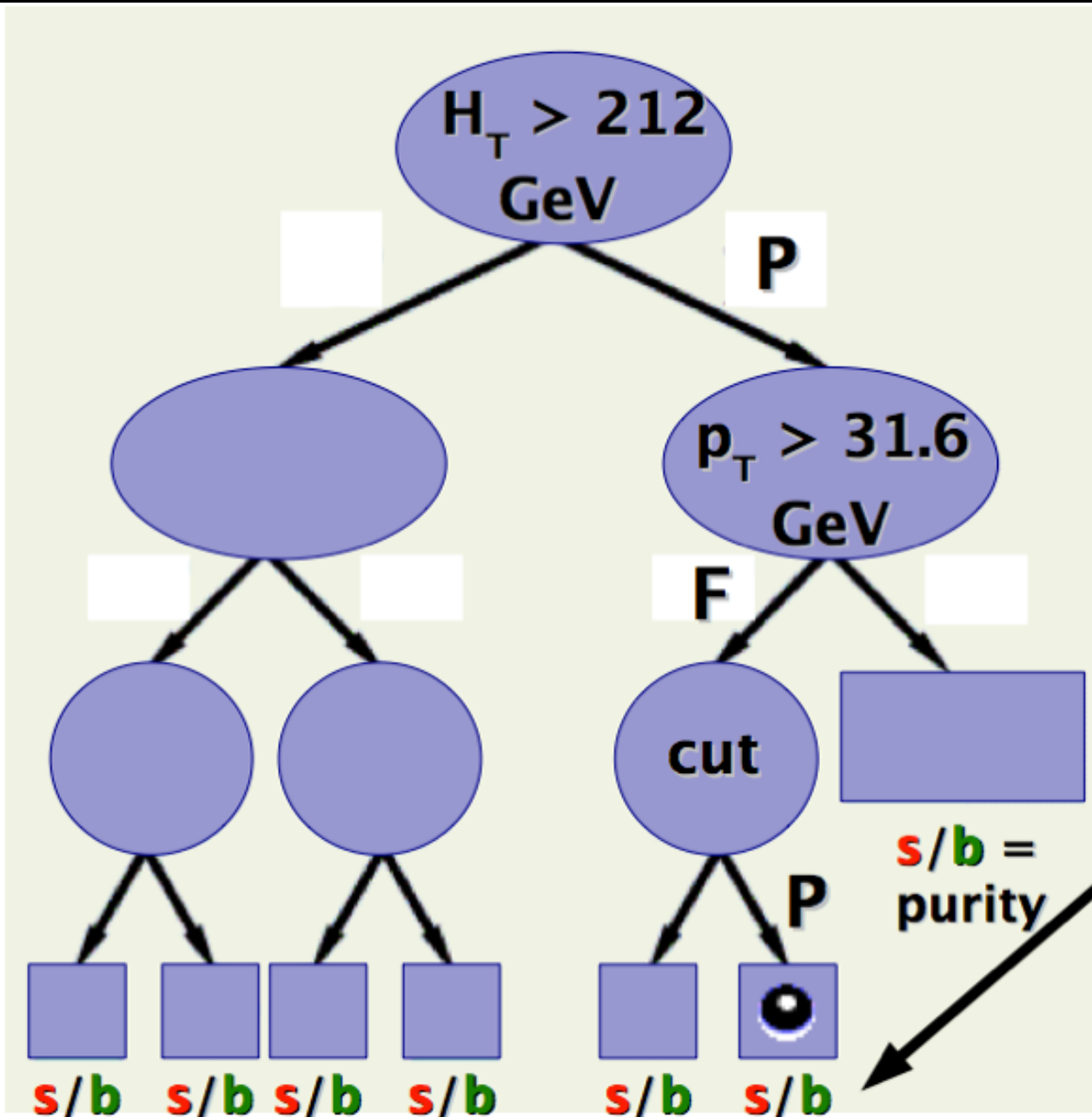
- **IDEA:** recover events that fail criteria in cut-based analyses

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background signal



# Boosted Decision Trees

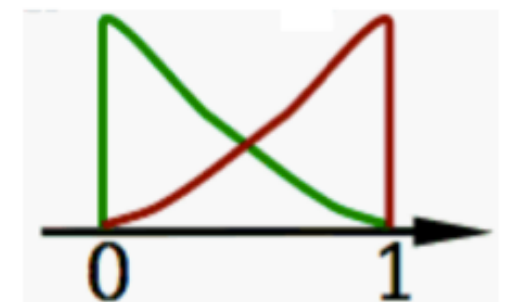


- **IDEA:** recover events that fail criteria in cut-based analyses

- **result:** weight for every event

background

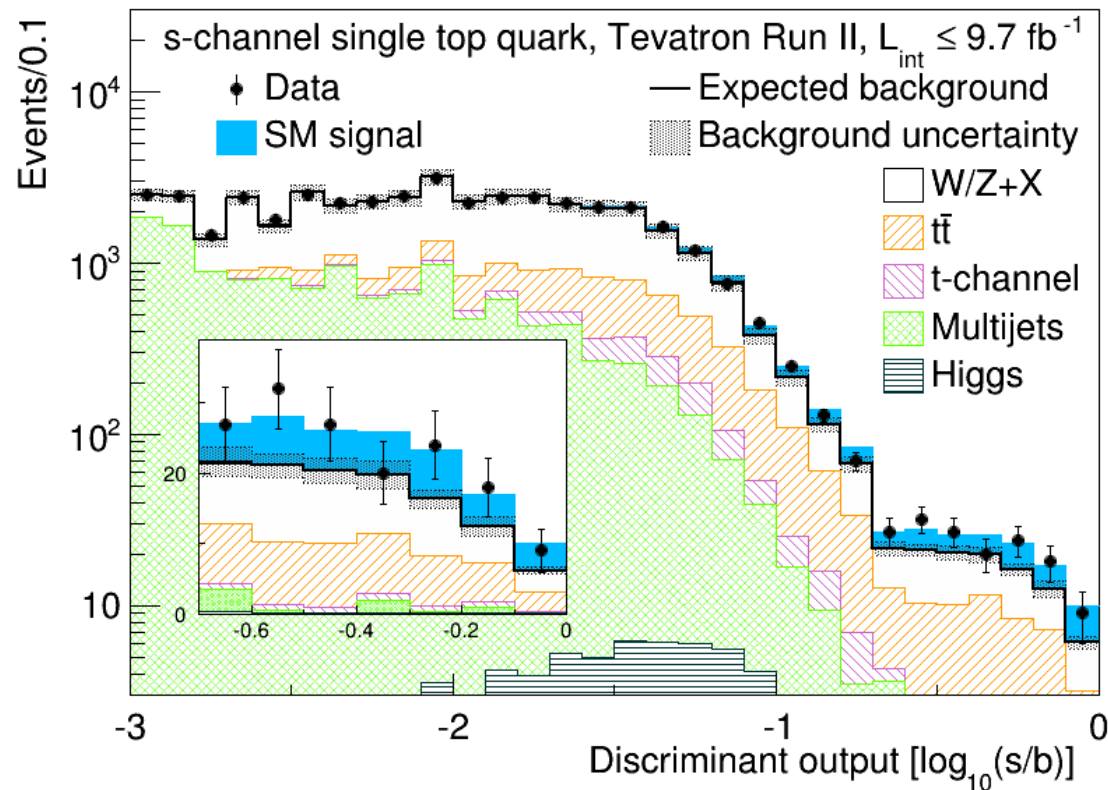
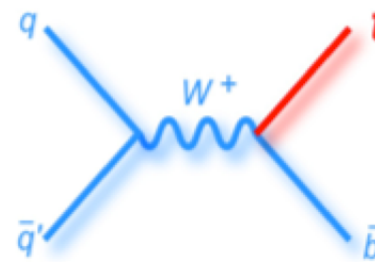
signal



# s-channel Production

Phys. Rev. Lett. 112, 231803 (2014)

- **Tevatron: combine individual discriminants including all correlations**

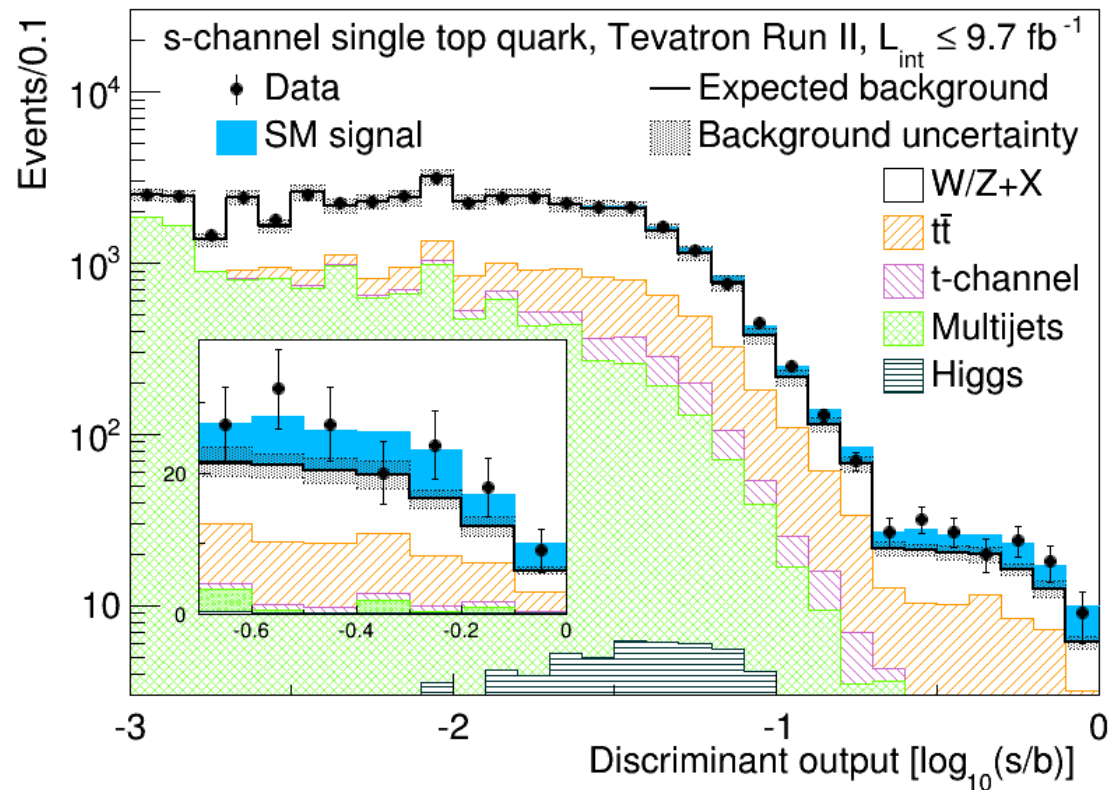


→ **observation: 6.3 s.d.**

# s-channel Production

Phys. Rev. Lett. 112, 231803 (2014)

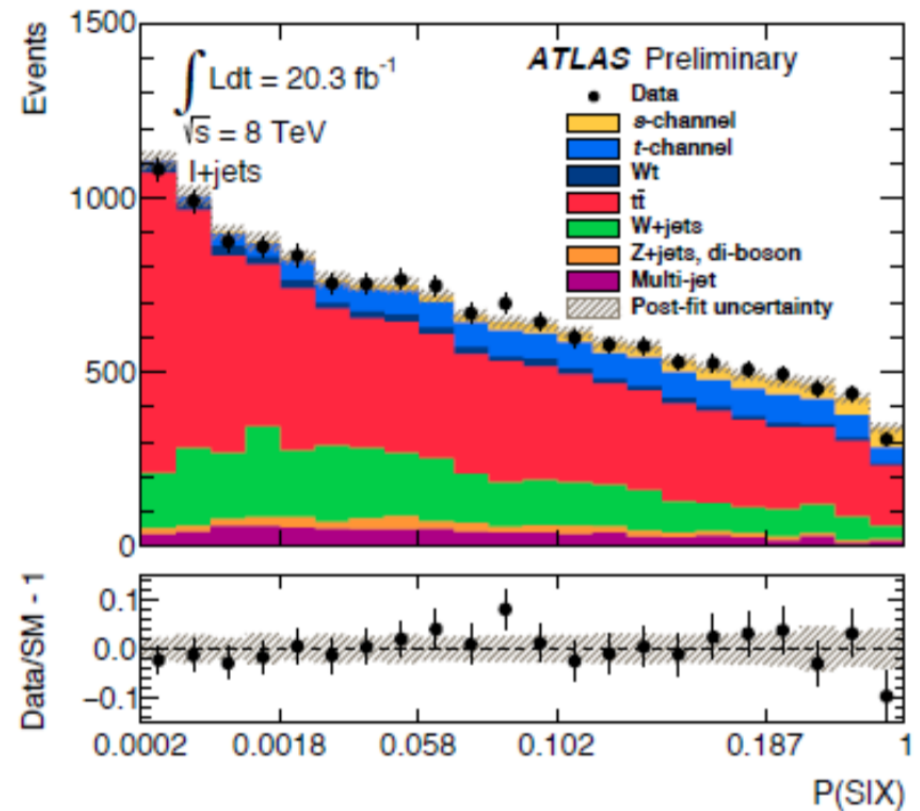
- **Tevatron: combine individual discriminants including all correlations**



→ **observation: 6.3 s.d.**

- **ATLAS: matrix element method**

2-jet 2-tag ( $\sim 4.3\%$  of s-channel)



→ **evidence: 3.2 s.d.**