

# Latest 13 TeV results from ATLAS



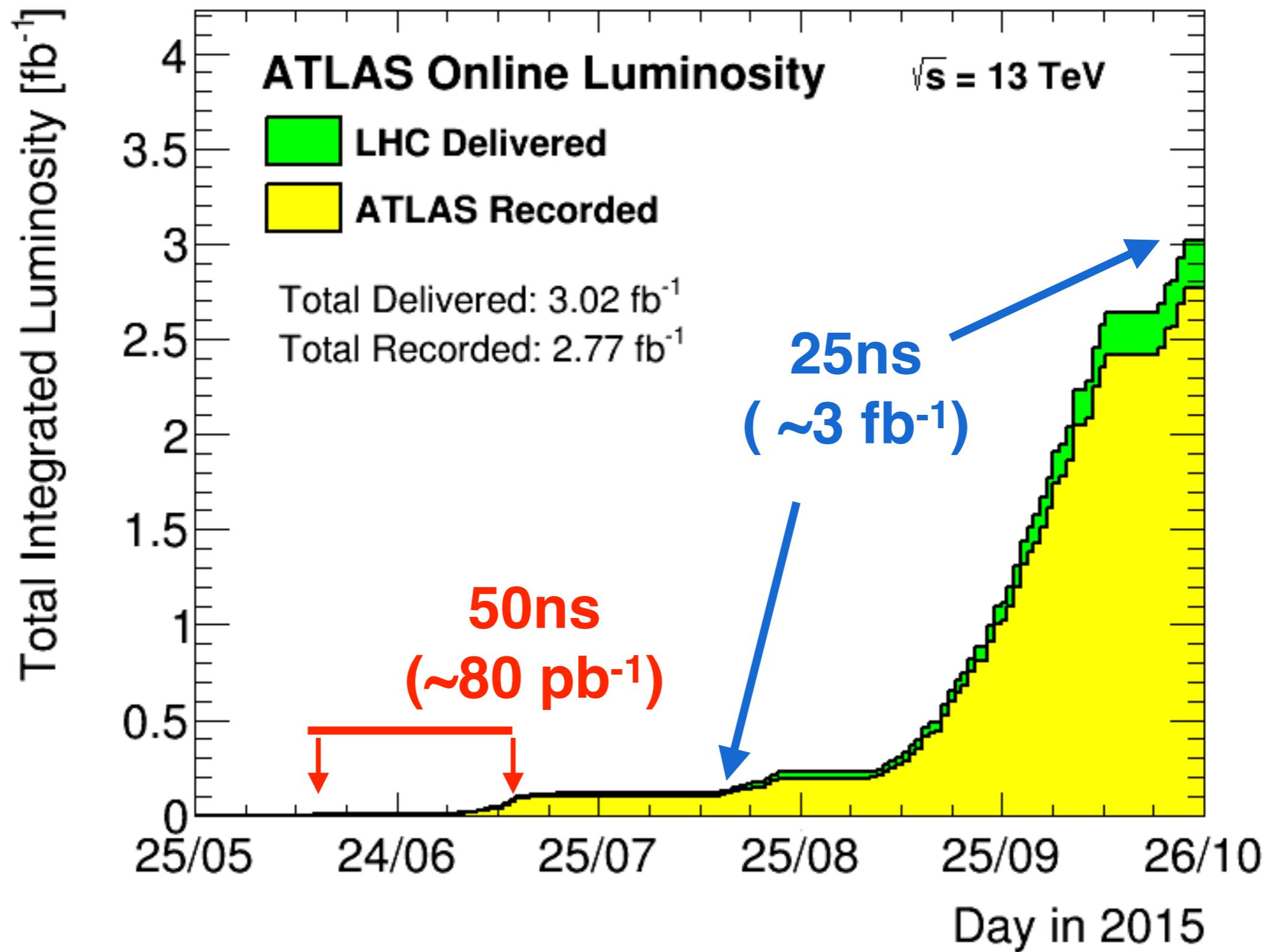
## LHC New and Improved!

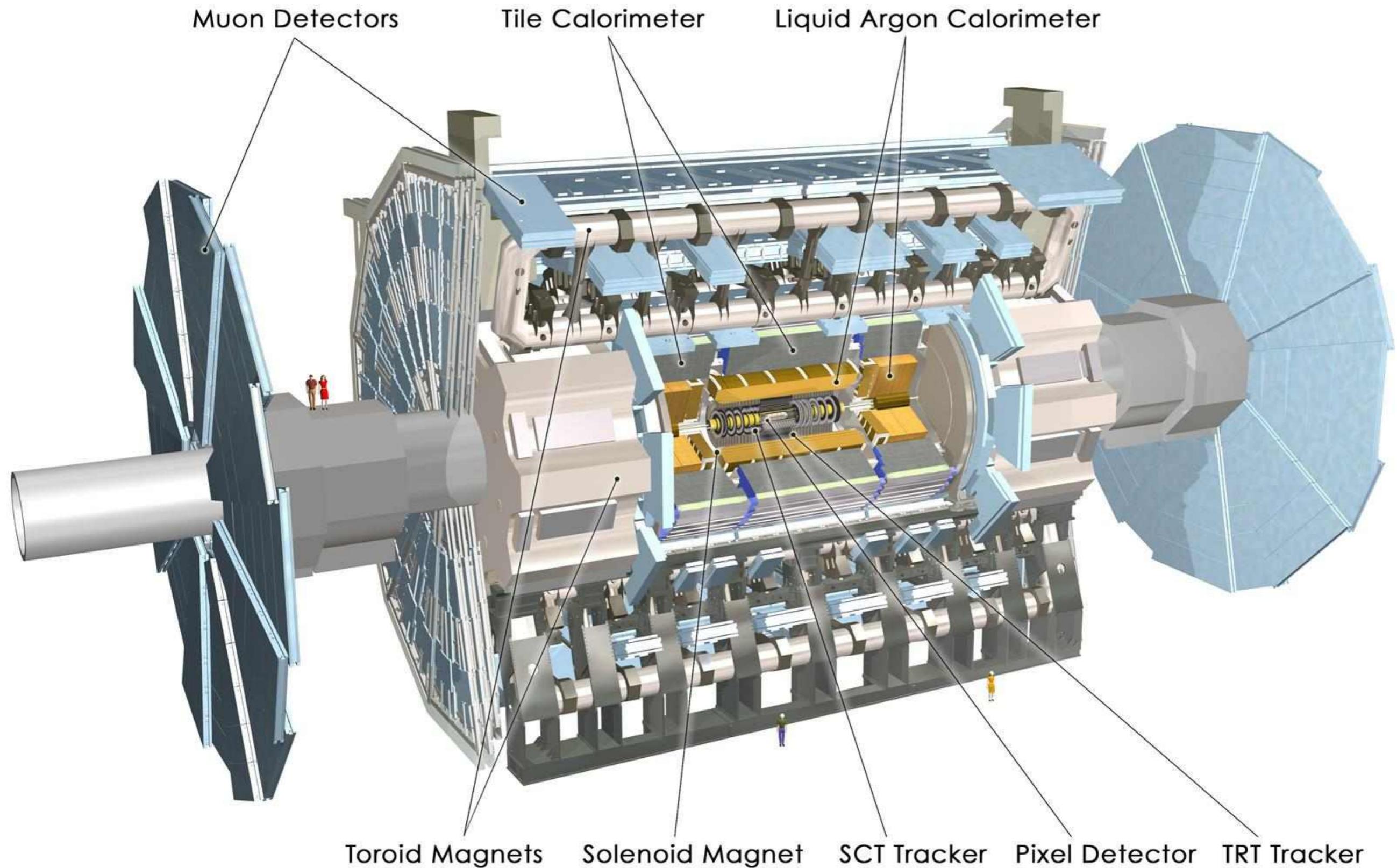
- **New Energy:** 6.5 TeV per beam
- Data taking starting in June 2015
- 80 pb<sup>-1</sup> at 50ns followed by short break.
- 4fb at 25ns, finishing **3rd November!**

		34	35	36	37	38	39	
Wk		17	VdM	24	31	7	14	21
Mo	Leap second 1							
Tu								
We	Intensity ramp-up with 50 ns beam	MD 1			Intensity ramp-up with 25 ns beam	TS2		
Th							Jeune G	
Fr								
Sa								
Su								

	Oct	Nov	Dec										
Wk	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
Mo	28	5	Special physic run	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30	7	14
Tu													
We							TS3	Ions setup			Ion MD		Technical stop
Th						MD 3					IONS		Xmas
Fr													
Sa													
Su													

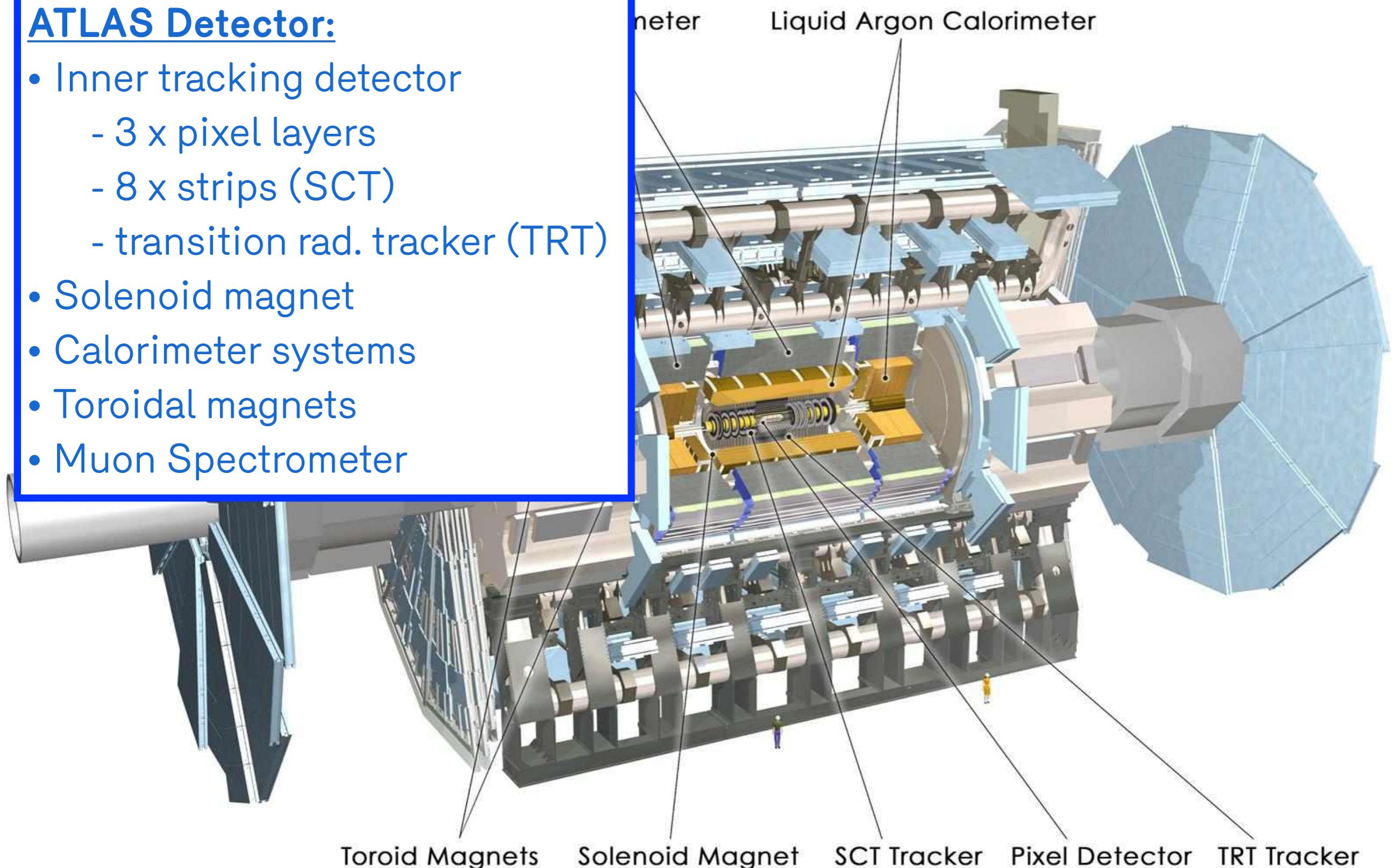
End physics [06:00]





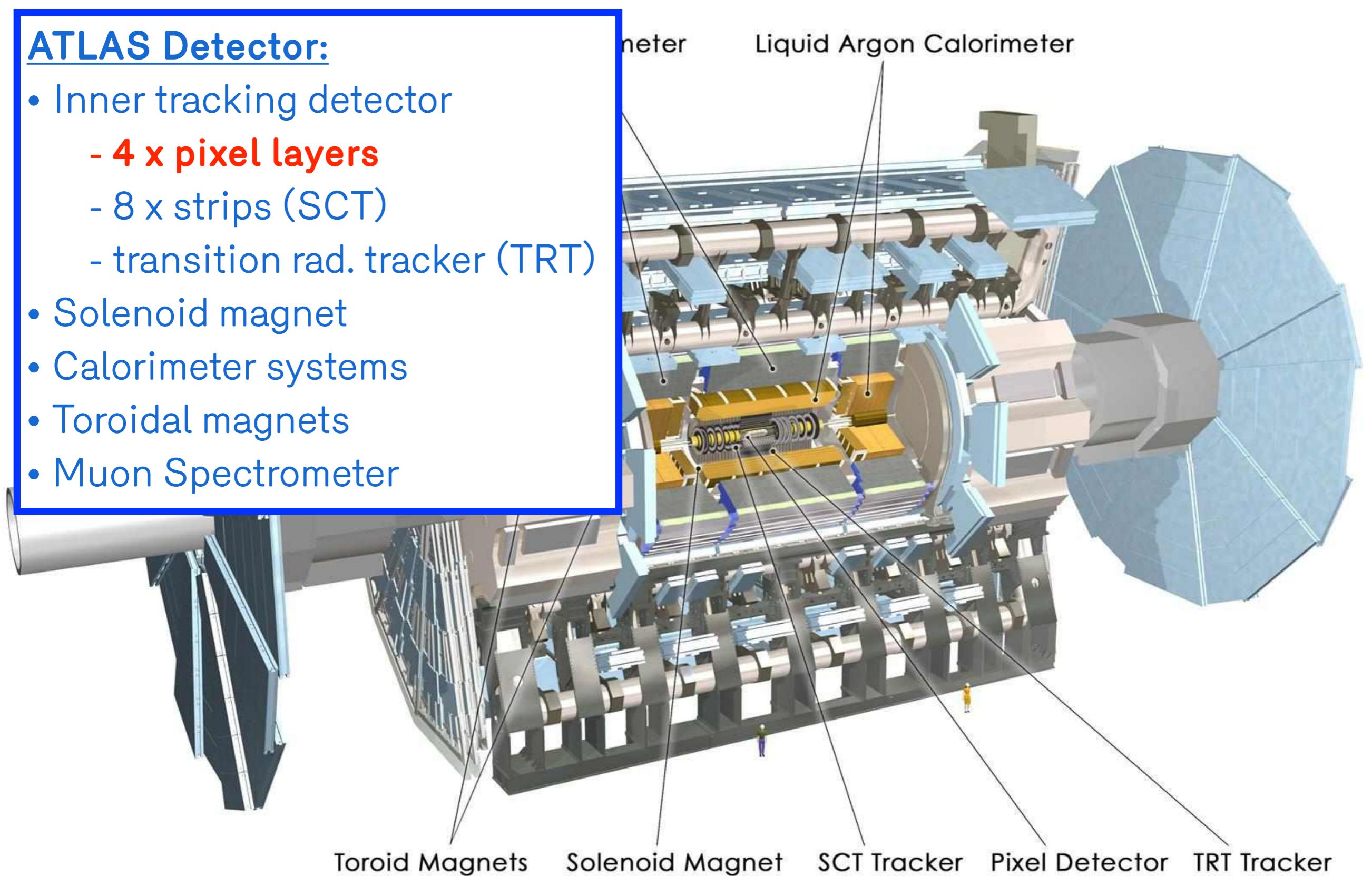
## ATLAS Detector:

- Inner tracking detector
  - 3 x pixel layers
  - 8 x strips (SCT)
  - transition rad. tracker (TRT)
- Solenoid magnet
- Calorimeter systems
- Toroidal magnets
- Muon Spectrometer



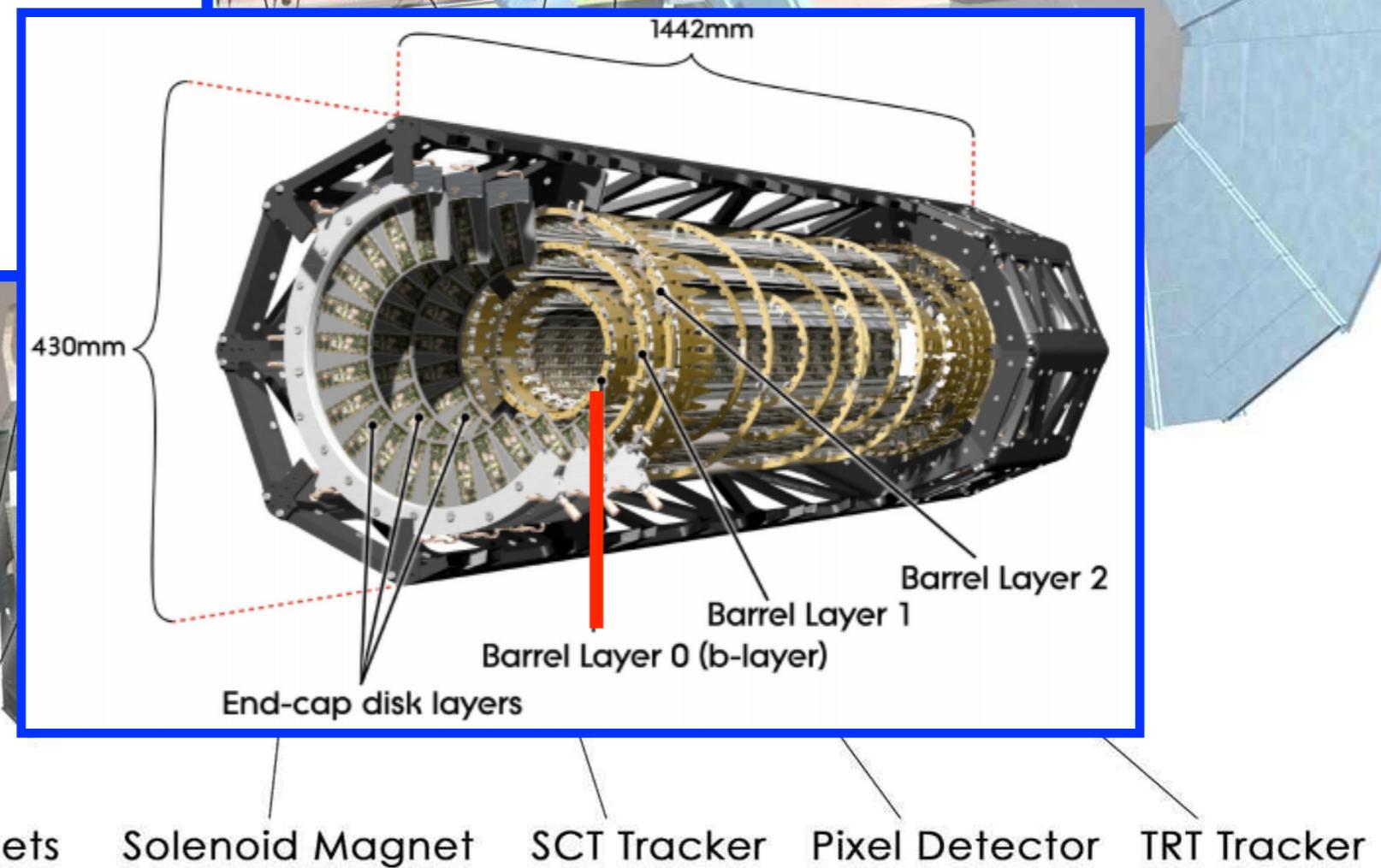
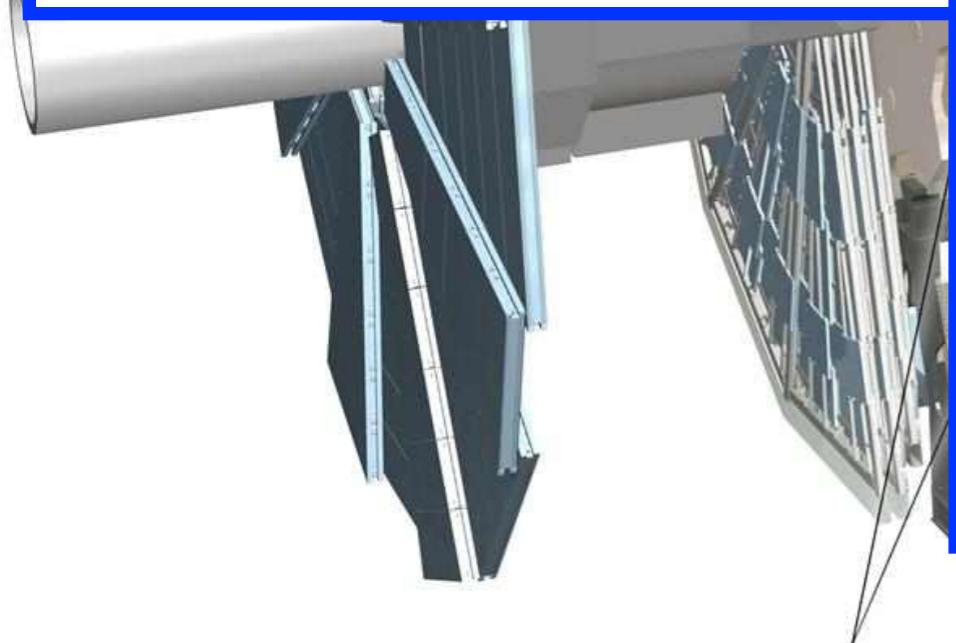
## ATLAS Detector:

- Inner tracking detector
  - **4 x pixel layers**
  - 8 x strips (SCT)
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- Toroidal magnets
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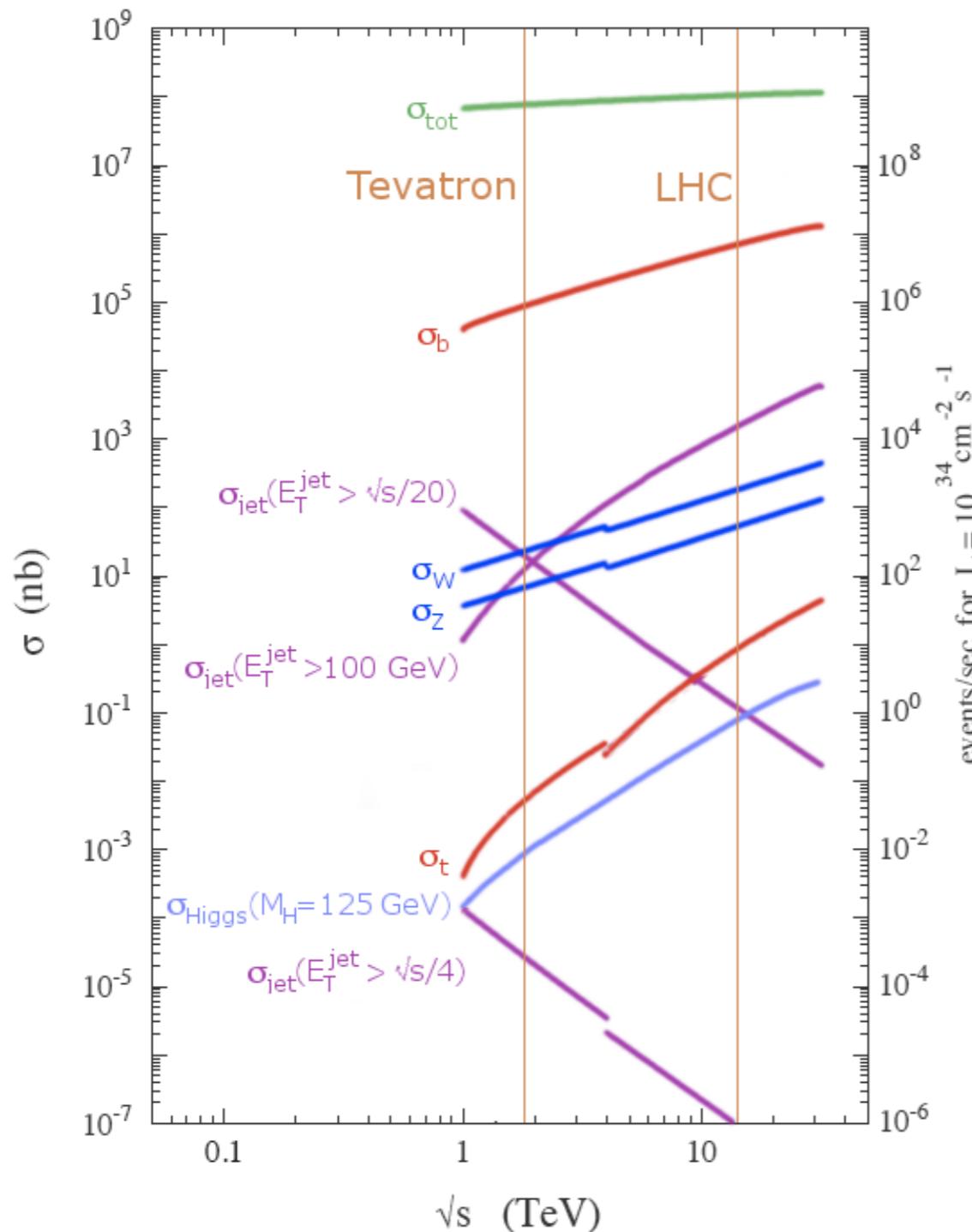


## ATLAS Detector:

- Inner tracking detector
  - **4 x pixel layers**
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# New at 13 TeV

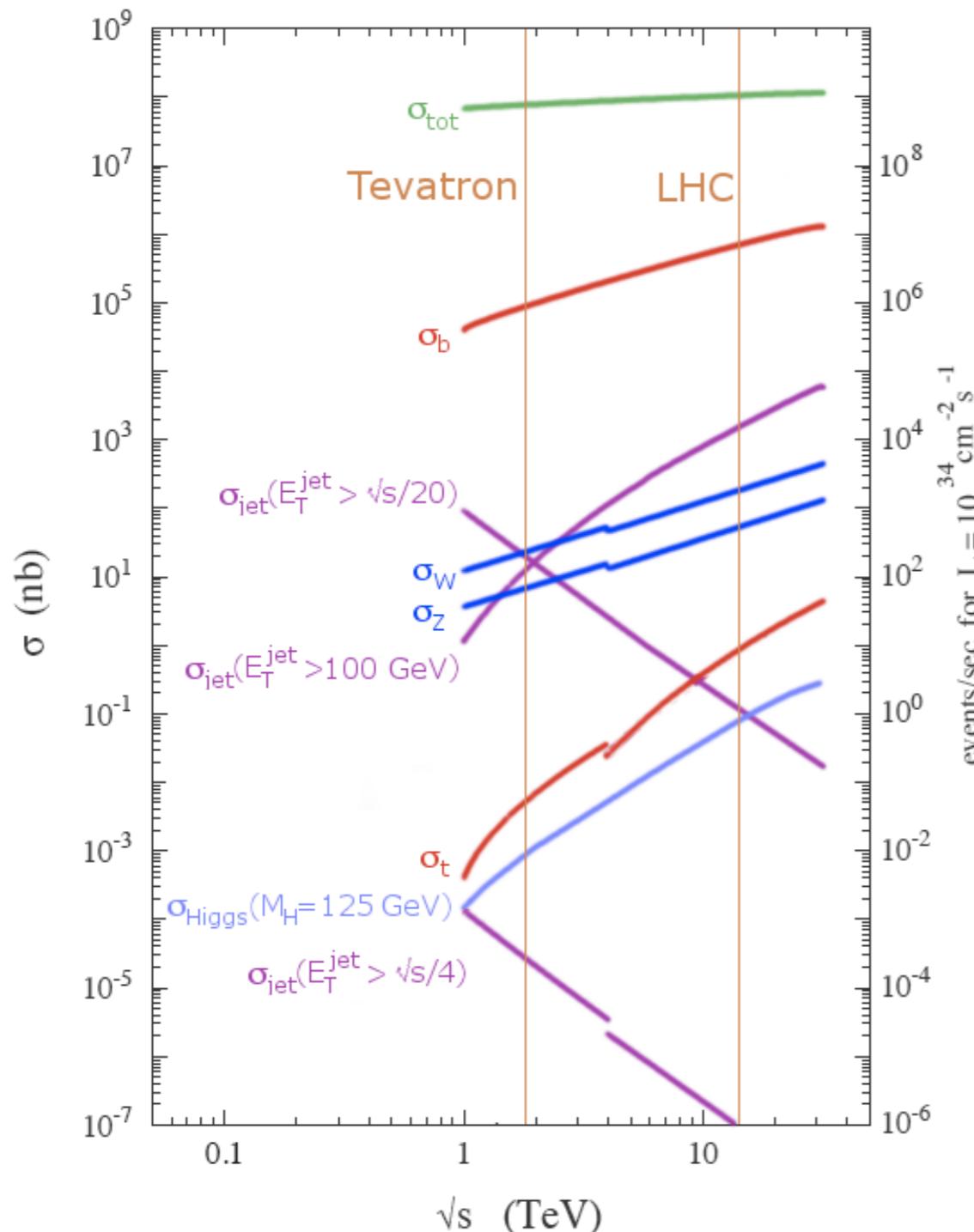


Energy	7 TeV	8 TeV	13 TeV
$\sigma(W\text{-lv})$	10455	12087	20080
$\sigma(Z\text{-ll})$	964	1122	1906
$\sigma(gg\text{-H})$	15	19	44
$\sigma(t\bar{t})$	177	253	832
$\sigma(t\bar{t}H)$	0.09	0.13	0.5

\*References in backup.

- New energy  $\rightarrow$  different cross-sections in many SM processes.
- Important to quickly test and understand as all of these processes are key backgrounds in searches.

# New at 13 TeV



Ratio	7 / 7	8 / 7	13 / 7
$\sigma(W\text{-lv})$	-	1.2	1.9
$\sigma(Z\text{-ll})$	-	1.2	2.0
$\sigma(\text{gg-H})$	-	1.3	3.0
$\sigma(t\bar{t})$	-	1.4	4.7
$\sigma(t\bar{t}H)$	-	1.4	5.6

\*References in backup.

- Many new processes reach measurable rates at 13 TeV.
- Other SM processes (such as  $t\bar{t}$ ) get significant increases in cross-section, relative to Run1.

# ATLAS public results



Topic	Title	Link	CONF
Heavy Ion	Two-particle correlations	<a href="#">arXiv: 1509.04776</a>	Paper
Heavy Ion	Forward-backward multiplicity correlations	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-051</a>	QM 2015
QCD / EW	Z + jets cross-section	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-041</a>	LHCP 2015
QCD / EW	Inelastic pp cross-section	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-038</a>	LP 2015
QCD / EW	W, Z cross-section	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-039</a>	LP 2015
QCD / EW	Charged particle multiplicity	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-028</a>	EPS 2015
QCD / EW	Jet cross-section measurement	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-034</a>	EPS 2015
B-Physics	J/Psi non-prompt fraction	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-030</a>	EPS 2015
Top	Top cross-section (l+jets, SF dilep, Z ratio)	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-049</a>	Top 2015
Top	Top cross-section (eμ)	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-033</a>	EPS
Exotics	Lepton + jets search	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-046</a>	LHCP 2015
Exotics	Dijet resonance and angular search	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-042</a>	LHCP 2015
Exotics	Multijet search	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-043</a>	LHCP 2015

Full list here: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/Summer2015-13TeV>

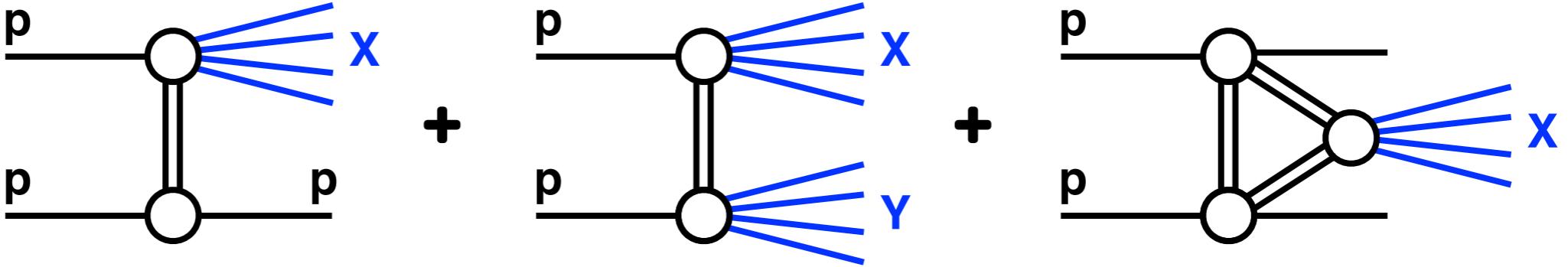
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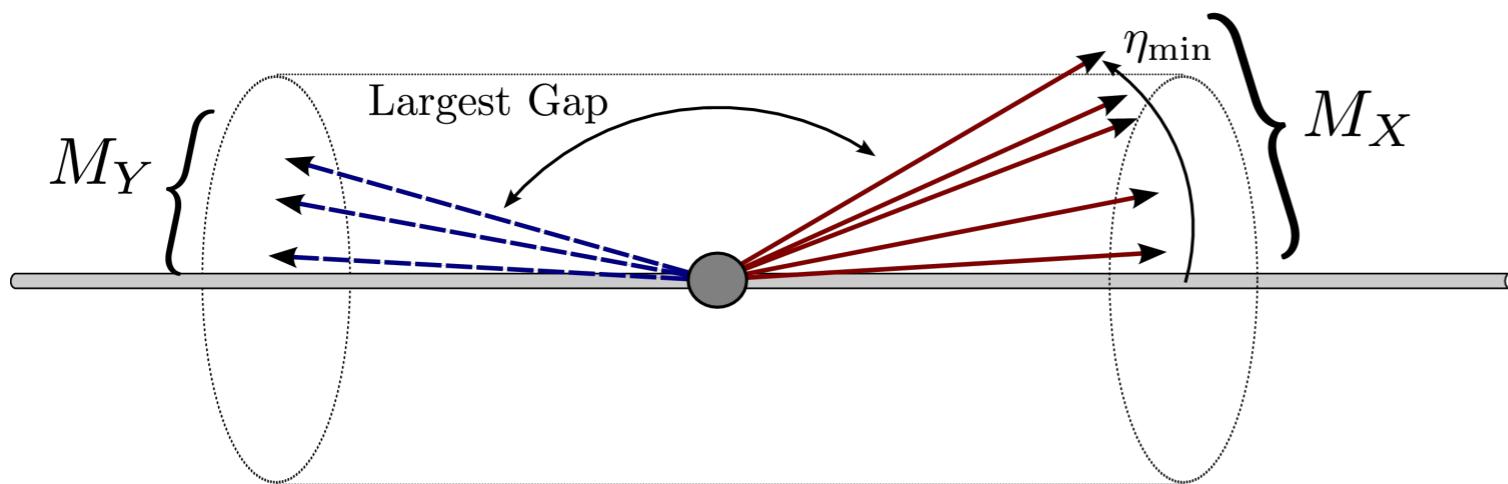
# Inelastic cross-section

$$\sigma_{\text{inel}} =$$


The diagram illustrates the calculation of the inelastic cross-section ( $\sigma_{\text{inel}}$ ) as the sum of two diffractive processes (X and Y) and non-diffractive processes. Each process is shown with two incoming protons (labeled 'p') and two outgoing particles (one labeled 'X' and one unlabeled). In process X, the two outgoing particles are at different angles. In process Y, the two outgoing particles are at the same angle. The non-diffractive processes are represented by a complex interaction vertex where multiple gluons are exchanged between the incoming protons.

+ non-diffractive processes

# Inelastic cross-section



$$\tilde{\xi} = \tilde{M}_X^2 / s$$

Bounded by  $M_X = M_p$

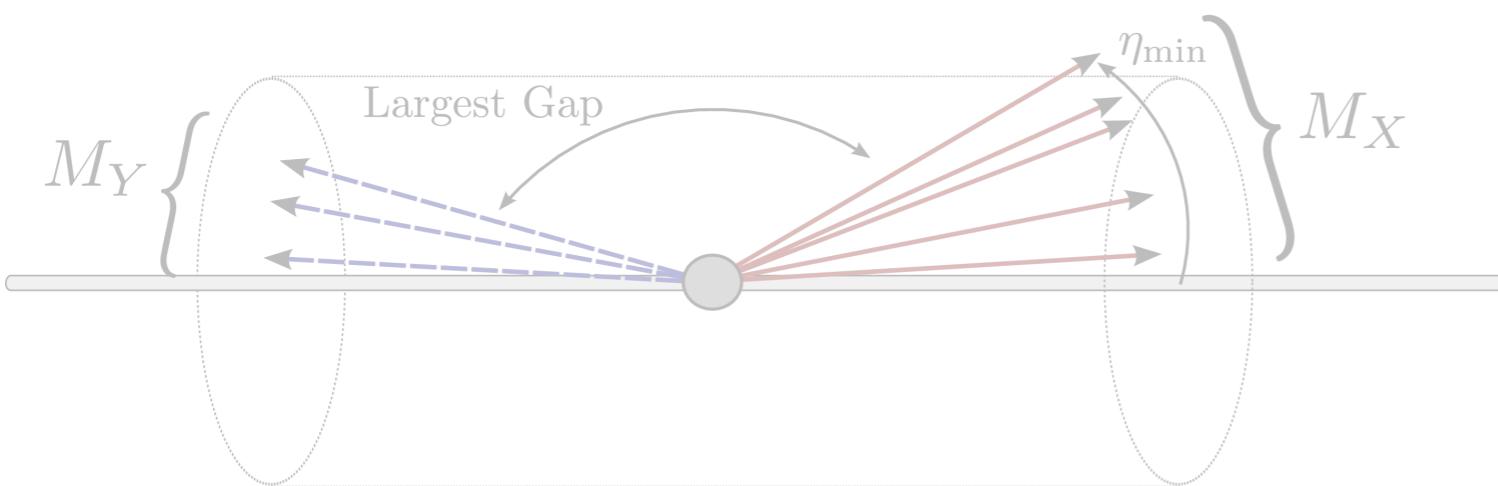
## Analysis Strategy:

- Events are triggered using MBTS (plastic scintillating tiles).
- Largest rapidity gap between two hadrons used to define hadron collections.

$$\sigma_{\text{inel}}(\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}) = \frac{N - N_{\text{BG}}}{\epsilon_{\text{trig}} \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1 - f_{\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}}}{\epsilon_{\text{sel}}}$$

- Fiducial volume defined where  $\xi$  is  $> 10^{-6}$  (50% offline selection eff.).
- Cross-section extracted using a simple counting strategy.

# Inelastic cross-section



$$\tilde{\xi} = \tilde{M}_X^2 / s$$

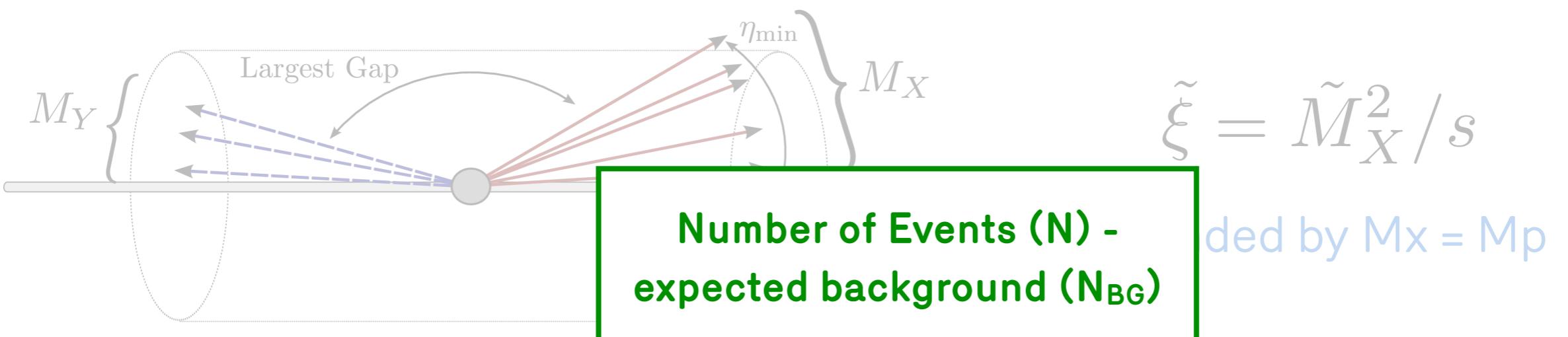
Bounded by  $M_X = M_p$

## Analysis Strategy:

- 
- 
- $\sigma_{\text{inel}}(\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}) = \frac{N - N_{\text{BG}}}{\epsilon_{\text{trig}} \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1 - f_{\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}}}{\epsilon_{\text{sel}}}$

- Fiducial volume defined where
- Cross-section extracted using a simple counting strategy.

# Inelastic cross-section

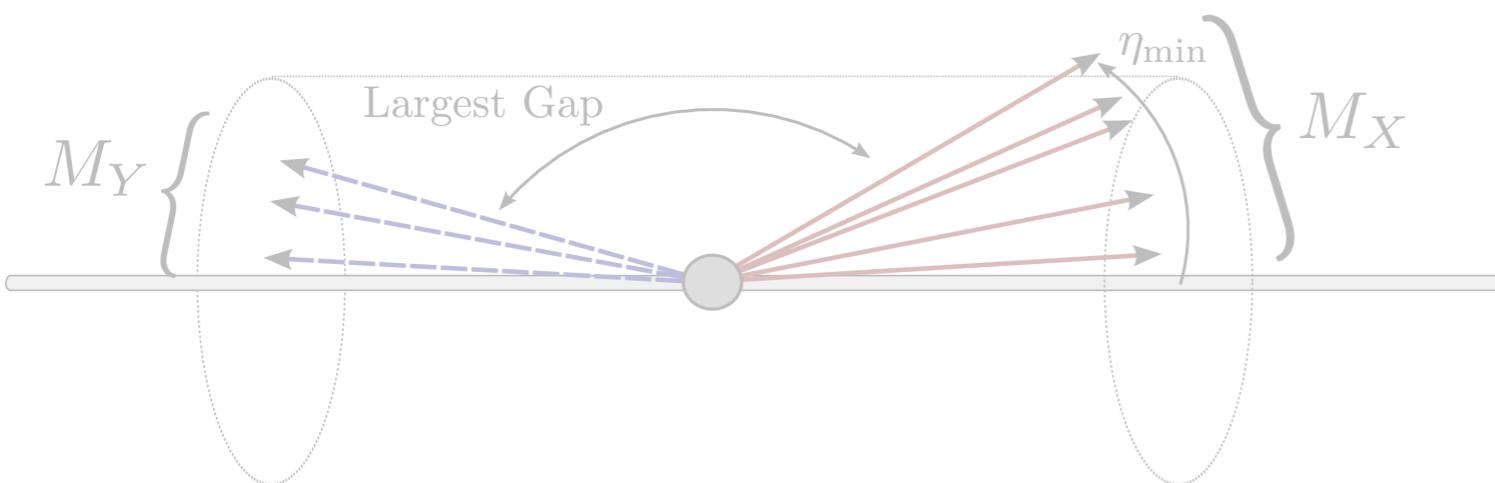


## Analysis Strategy:

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$$\sigma_{\text{inel}}(\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}) = \frac{N - N_{\text{BG}}}{\epsilon_{\text{trig}} \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1 - f_{\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}}}{\epsilon_{\text{sel}}}$$

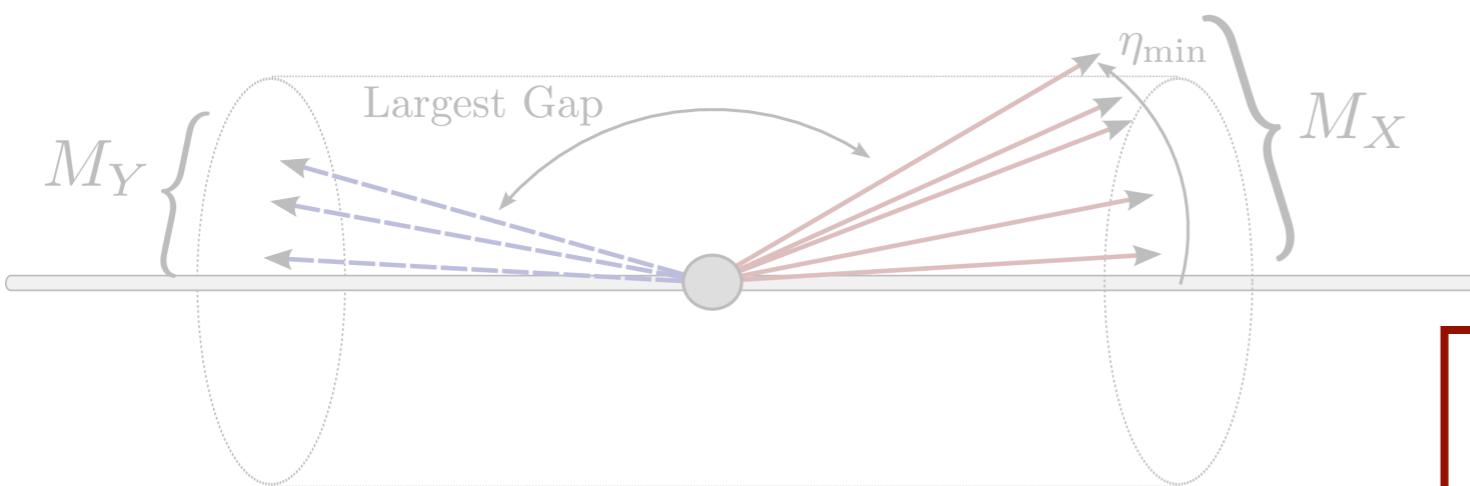
• Fiducial volume defined  
• Cross-section extracted

Trigger Efficiency

Integrated luminosity ( $63 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ )

Offline selection efficiency

# Inelastic cross-section



$$\tilde{\xi} = \tilde{M}_X^2 / s$$

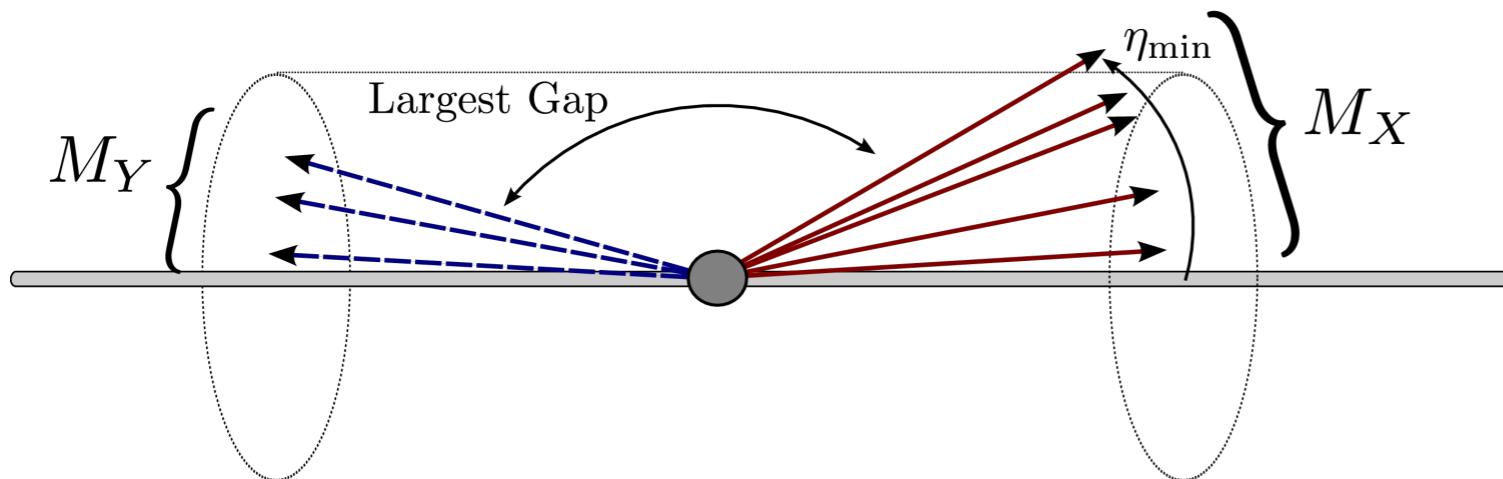
Fraction of events  
contaminating fiducial region

## Analysis Strategy:

- $\sigma_{\text{inel}}(\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}) = \frac{N - N_{\text{BG}}}{\epsilon_{\text{trig}} \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1 - f_{\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}}}{\epsilon_{\text{sel}}}$

- Fiducial volume defined where
- Cross-section extracted using a simple counting strategy.

# Inelastic cross-section



$$\tilde{\xi} = \tilde{M}_X^2 / s$$

Bounded by  $M_X = M_p$

## Analysis Strategy:

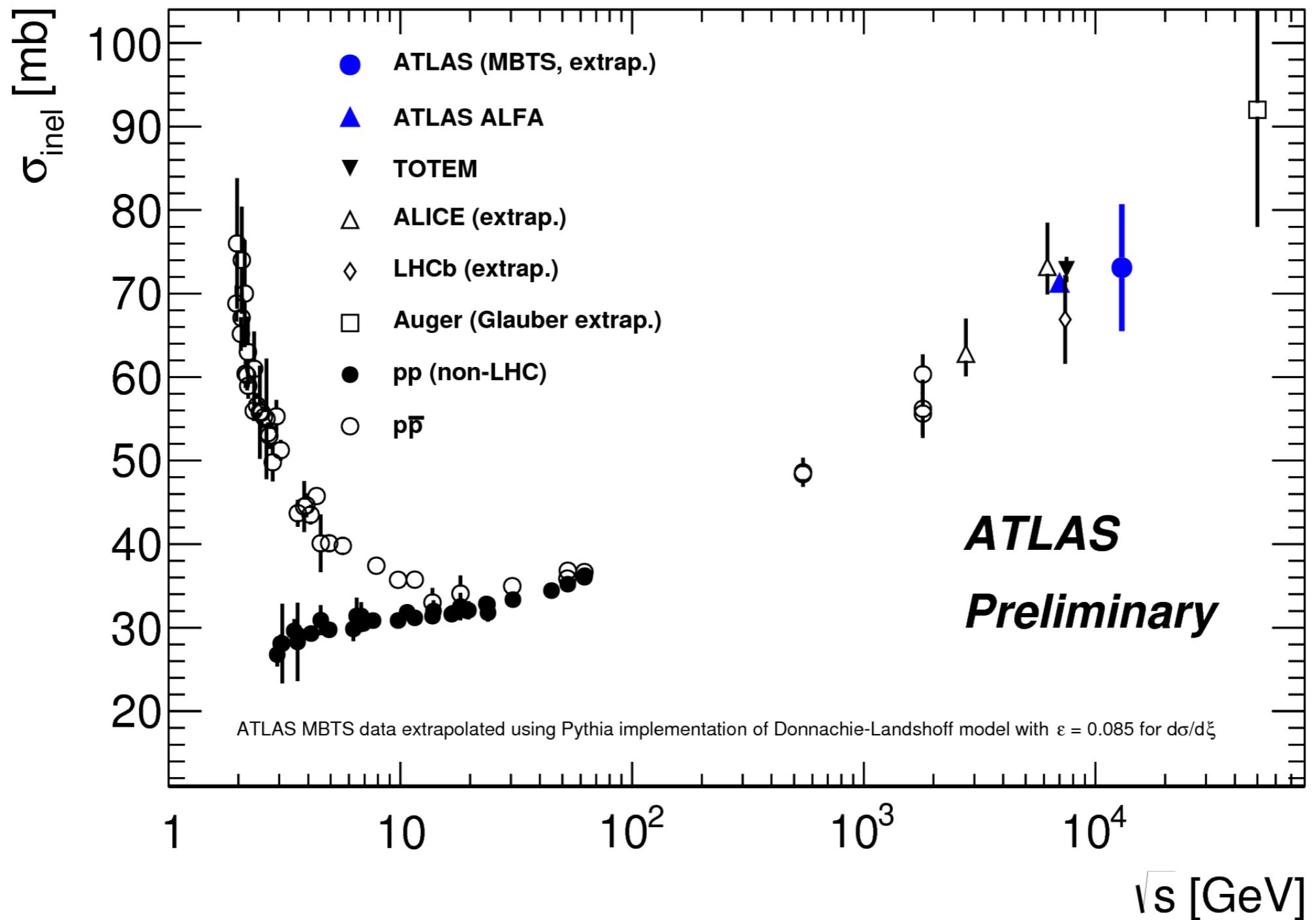
- Events are triggered using MBTS (plastic scintillating tiles) in low  $\langle \mu \rangle$  events.
- Largest rapidity gap between two hadrons used to define hadron collections.
- Fiducial volume defined where  $\tilde{\xi}$  is  $> 10^{-6}$ .
- Cross-section extracted using a simple counting strategy.

$$\sigma_{\text{inel}}(\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}) = \frac{N - N_{\text{BG}}}{\epsilon_{\text{trig}} \cdot L} \cdot \frac{1 - f_{\tilde{\xi} > 10^{-6}}}{\epsilon_{\text{sel}}}$$

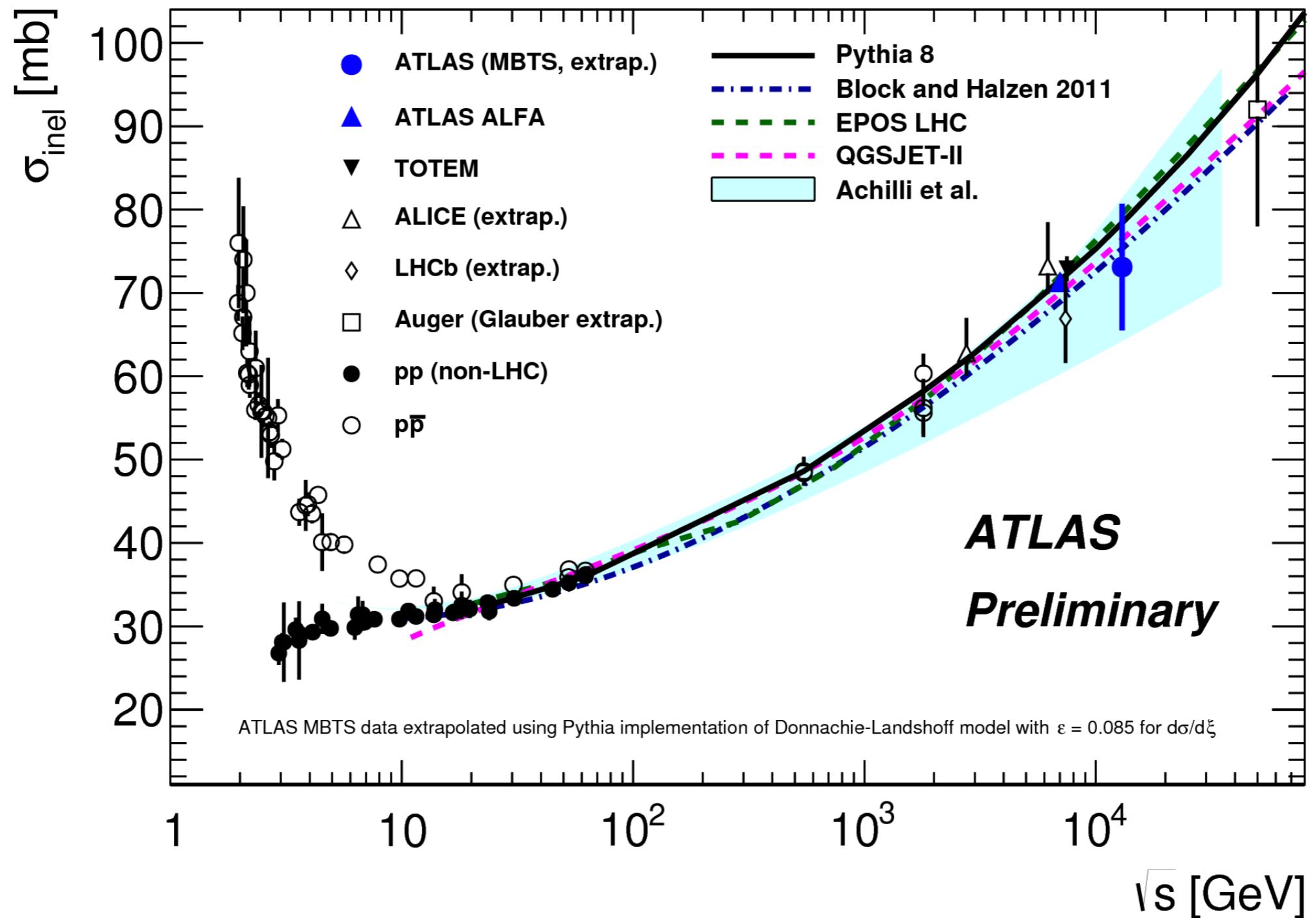
$$\sigma_{\text{inel}} = 73.1 \pm 0.9 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 6.6 \pm (\text{lumi.}) \pm 3.8 \pm (\text{extr.}) \text{ mb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{pythia8}} = 78.4 \text{ mb}$$

# Inelastic cross-section



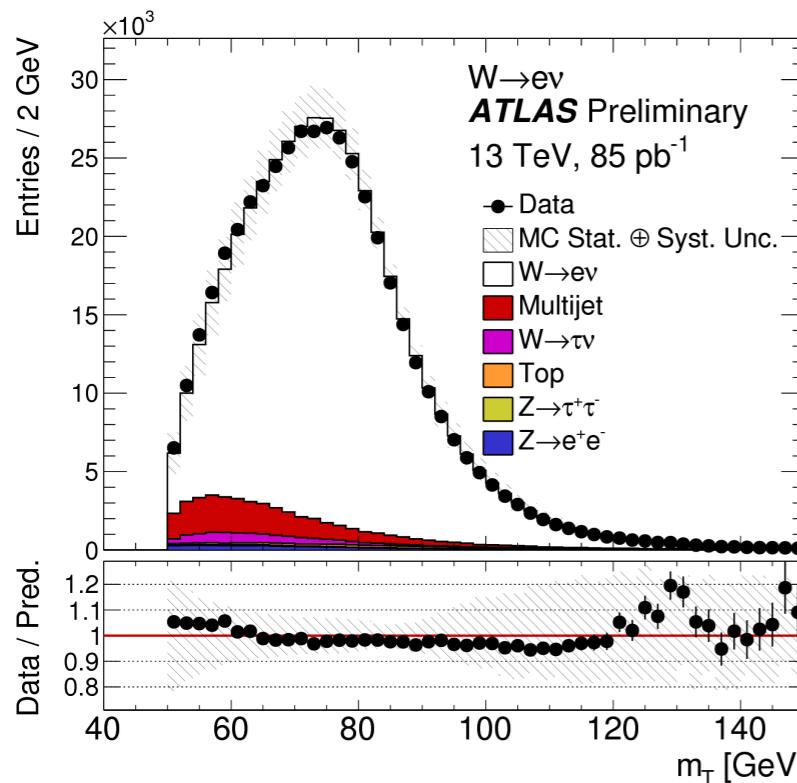
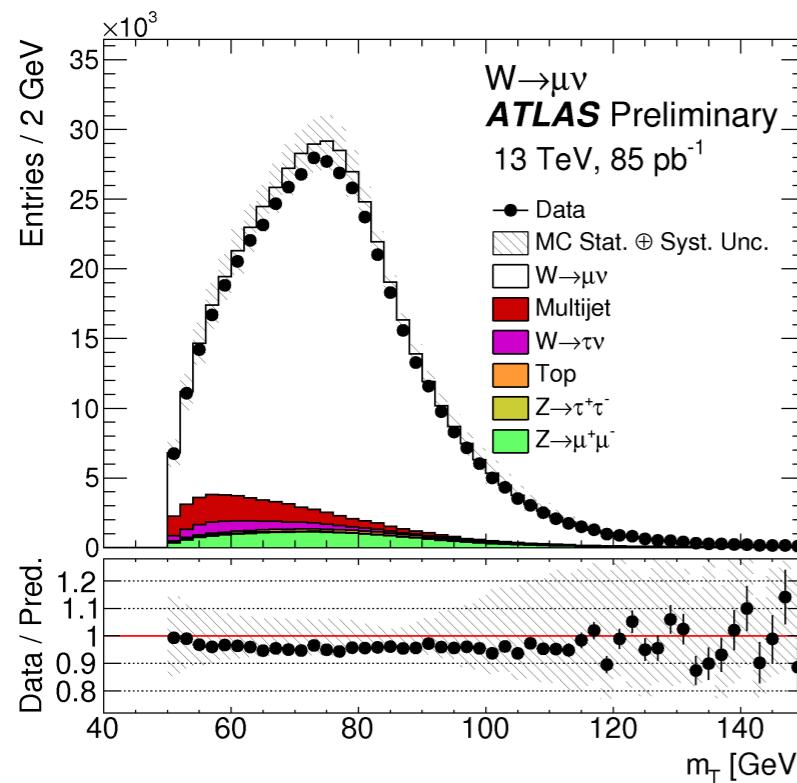
# Inelastic cross-section



- ATLAS results agree well with theoretical predictions.

# W/Z production

# W cross-section

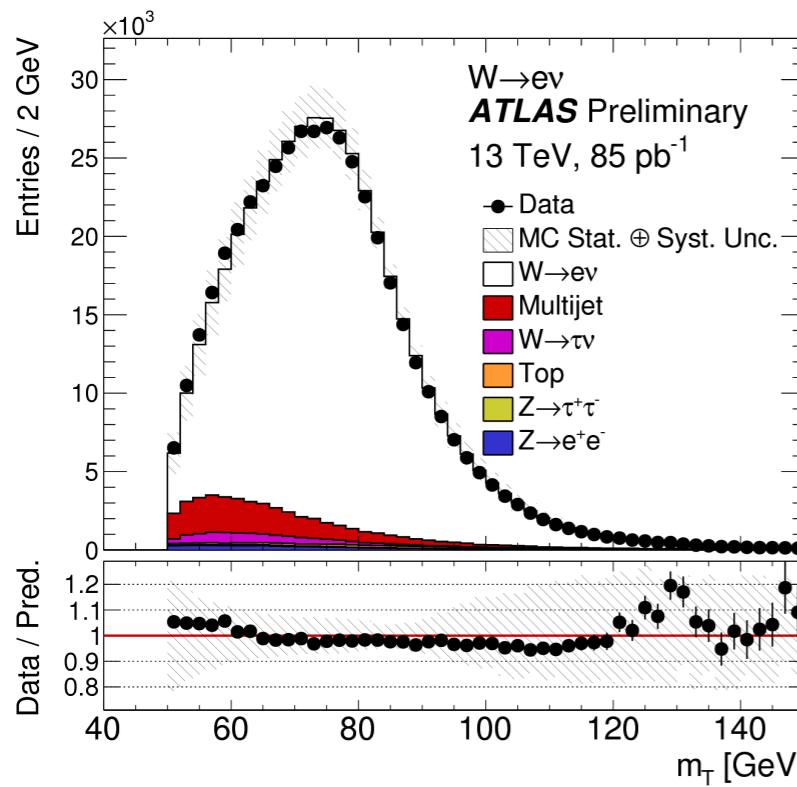
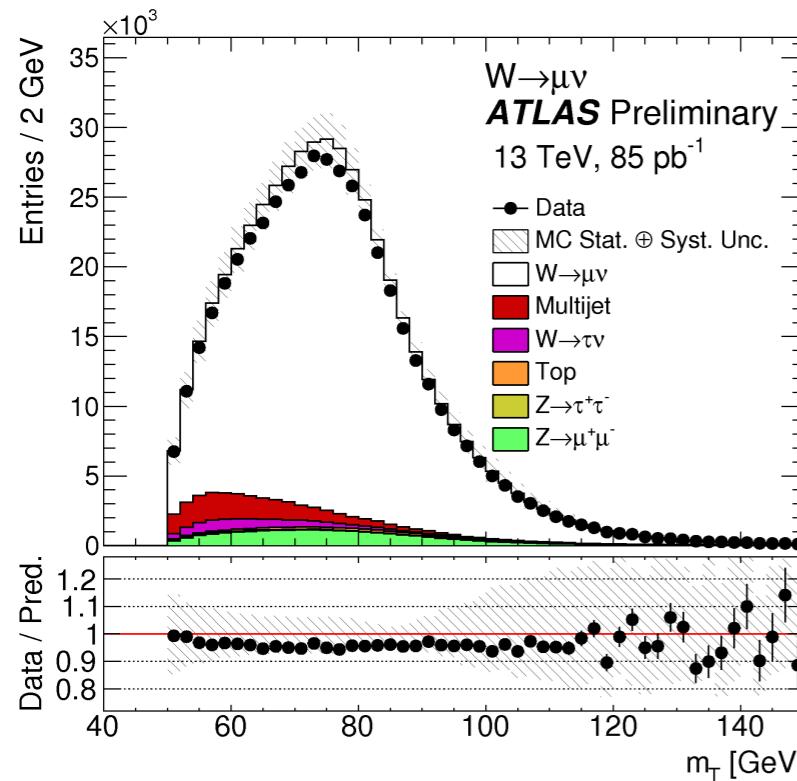


## Analysis Strategy:

- Cross section determined individually for W $^+$  and W $^-$  as well as charge combined, for fiducial and full phase-space.

$$\sigma_{W^\pm}^{\text{tot}} = \frac{N_W^{\text{sig}}}{A_W \cdot C_W \cdot \mathcal{L}}$$

# W cross-section



## Analysis Strategy:

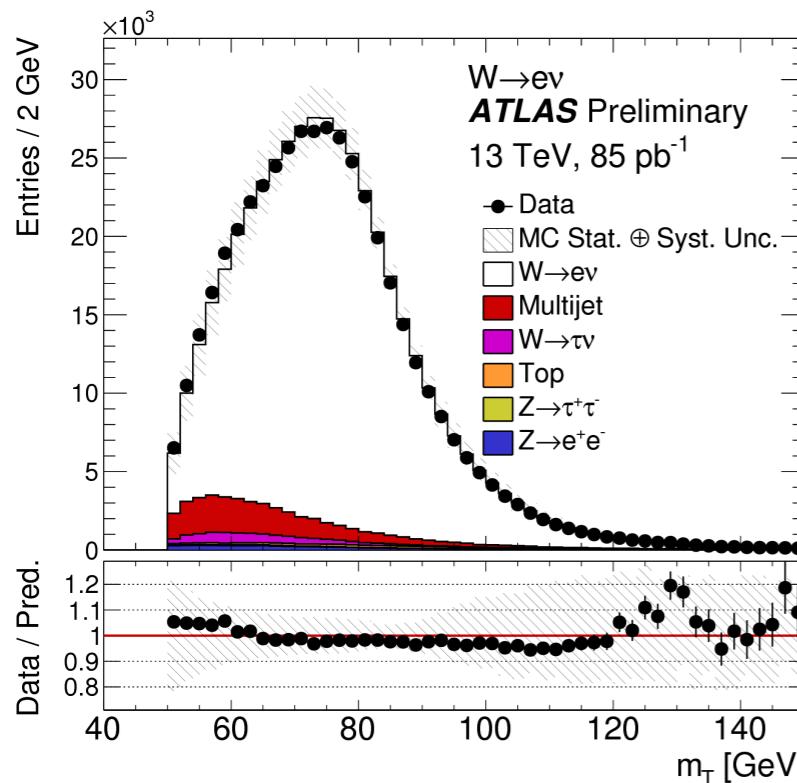
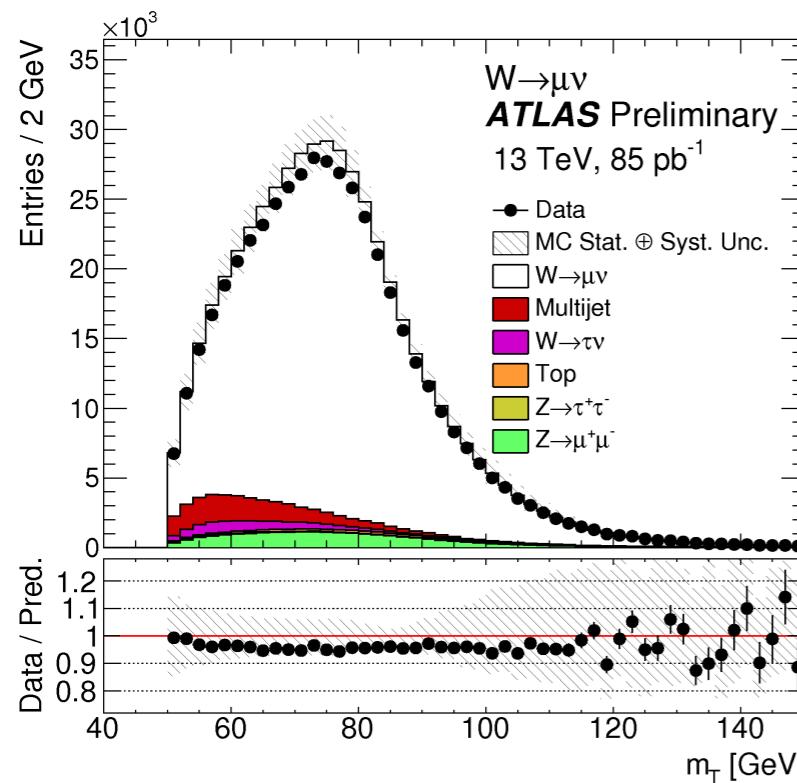
- Cross section determined individually for W $^+$  and W $^-$  as well as charge combined, for fiducial and full phase-space.

$$\sigma_{W^\pm}^{\text{tot}} = \frac{N_W^{\text{sig}}}{A_W \cdot C_W \cdot \mathcal{L}}$$

- p $T(e, \mu) > 25 \text{ GeV}$       p $T(\text{jet}) > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- | $\eta(e)$ | < 2.47,      1.37 < | $\eta(e)$ | < 1.52
- | $\eta(\mu)$ | < 2.4
- MET > 25 GeV      M $T(W) > 50 \text{ GeV}$

$$m_T = \sqrt{2 p_T^\ell p_T^\nu [1 - \cos(\phi_\ell - \phi_\nu)]}$$

# W cross-section



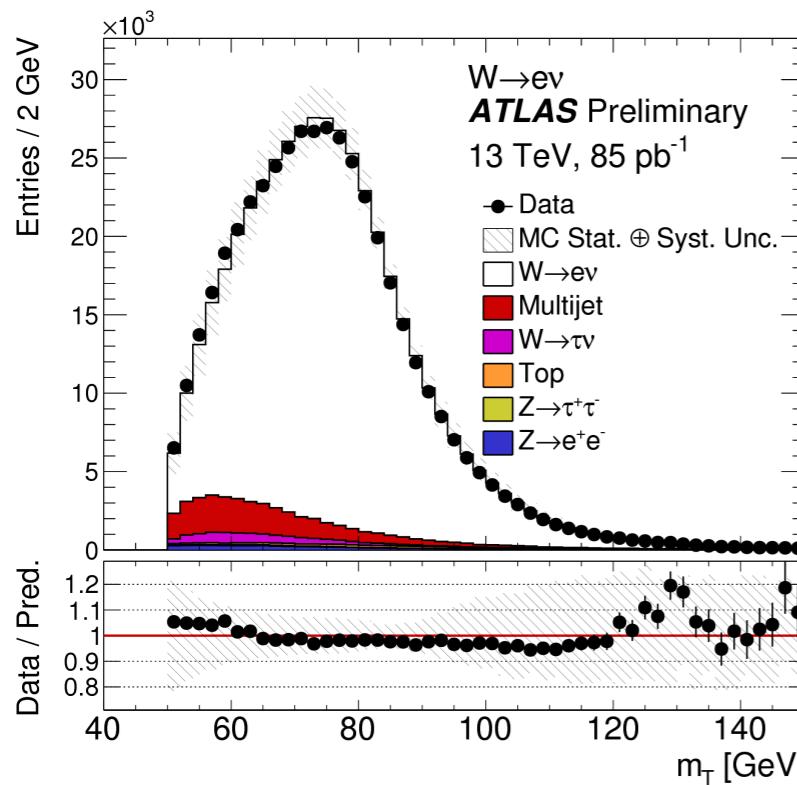
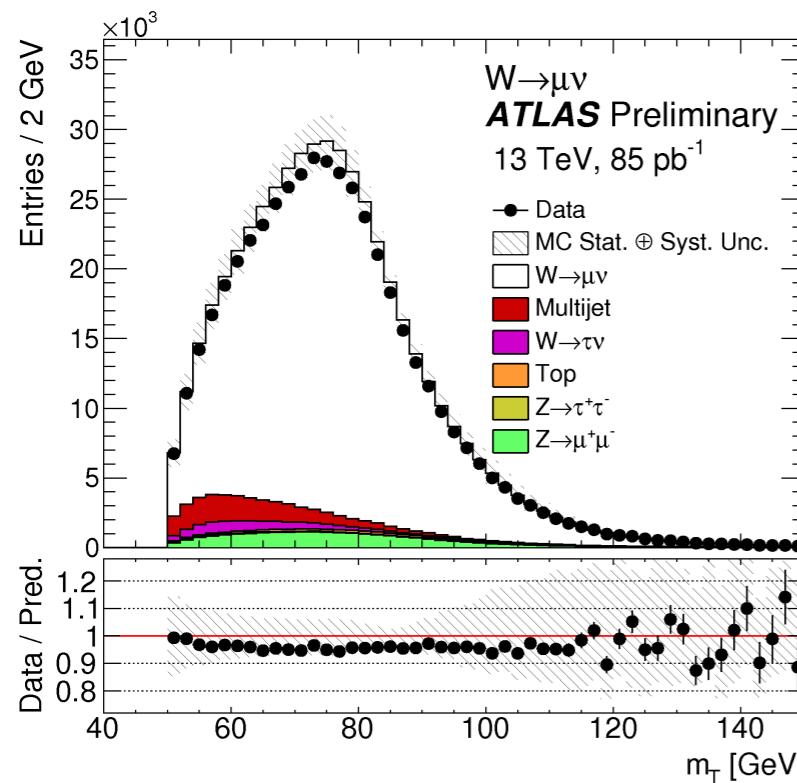
## Analysis Strategy:

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$$\sigma_{W^\pm}^{\text{tot}} = \frac{N_W^{\text{sig}}}{A_W \cdot C_W \cdot \mathcal{L}}$$

Full phase space correction

# W cross-section



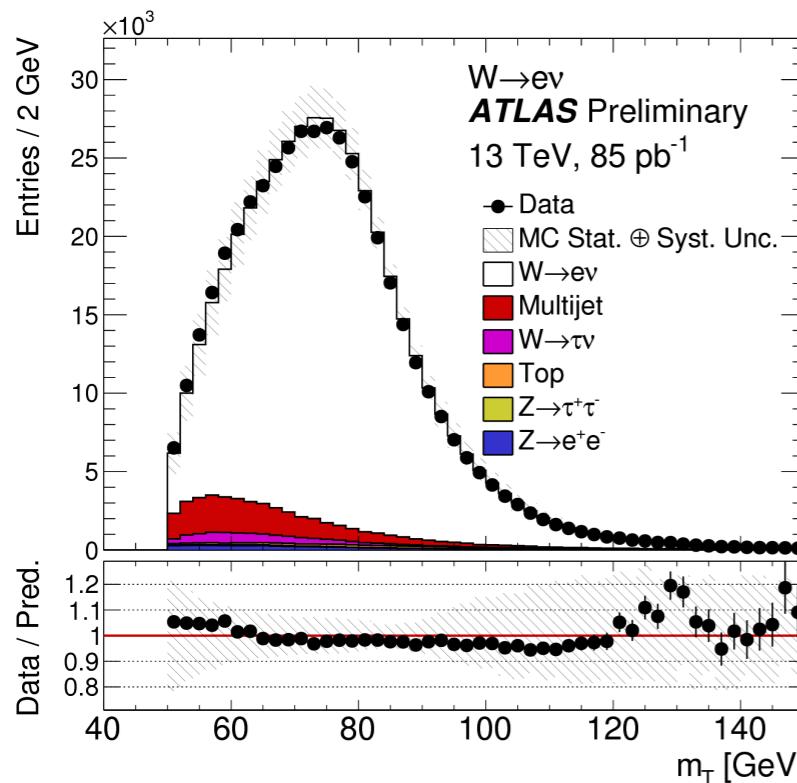
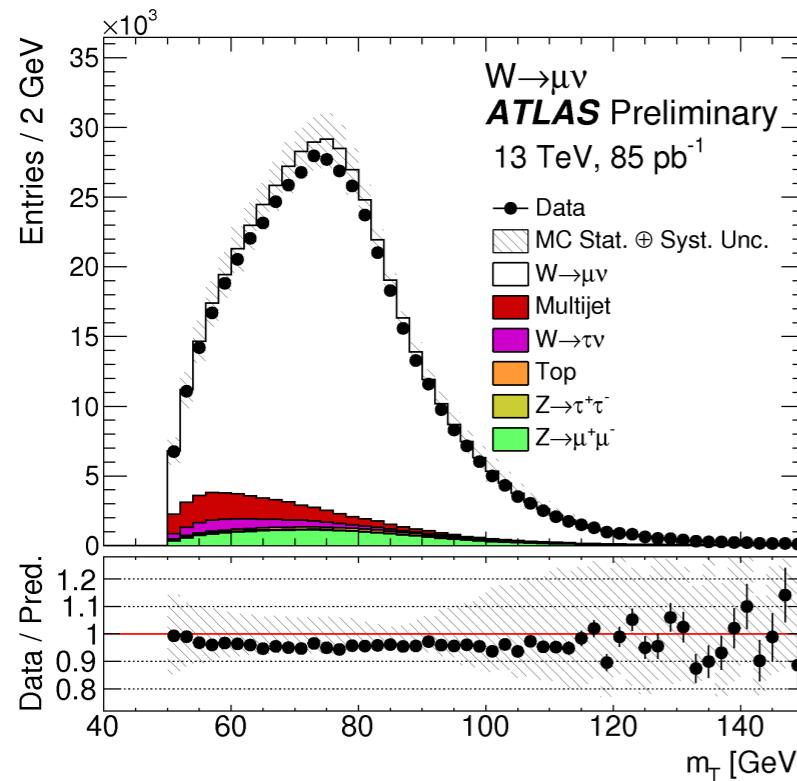
## Analysis Strategy:

- Cross section determined individually for W $^+$  and W $^-$  as well as charge combined, for fiducial and full phase-space.

$$\sigma_{W^\pm}^{\text{tot}} = \frac{N_W^{\text{sig}}}{A_W \cdot C_W \cdot \mathcal{L}}$$

Fraction of observed events  
to generator level.

# W cross-section



## Analysis Strategy:

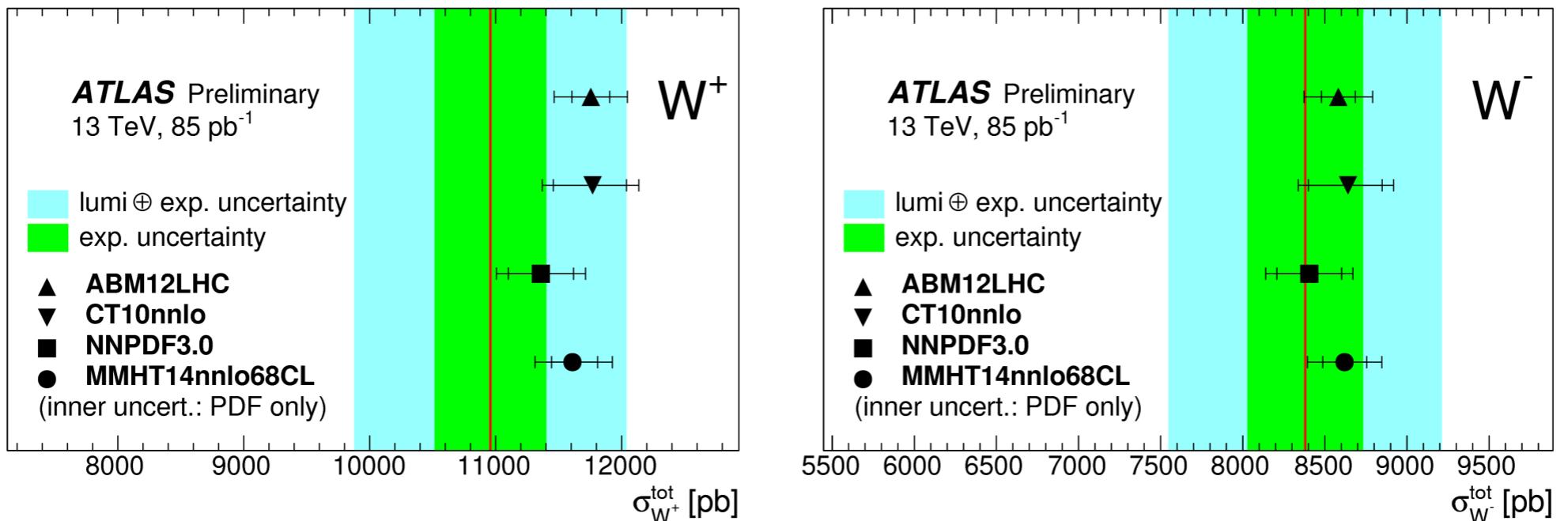
- Cross section determined individually for W $^+$  and W $^-$  as well as charge combined, for fiducial and full phase-space.

$$\sigma_{W^\pm}^{\text{tot}} = \frac{N_W^{\text{sig}}}{A_W \cdot C_W \cdot \mathcal{L}}$$

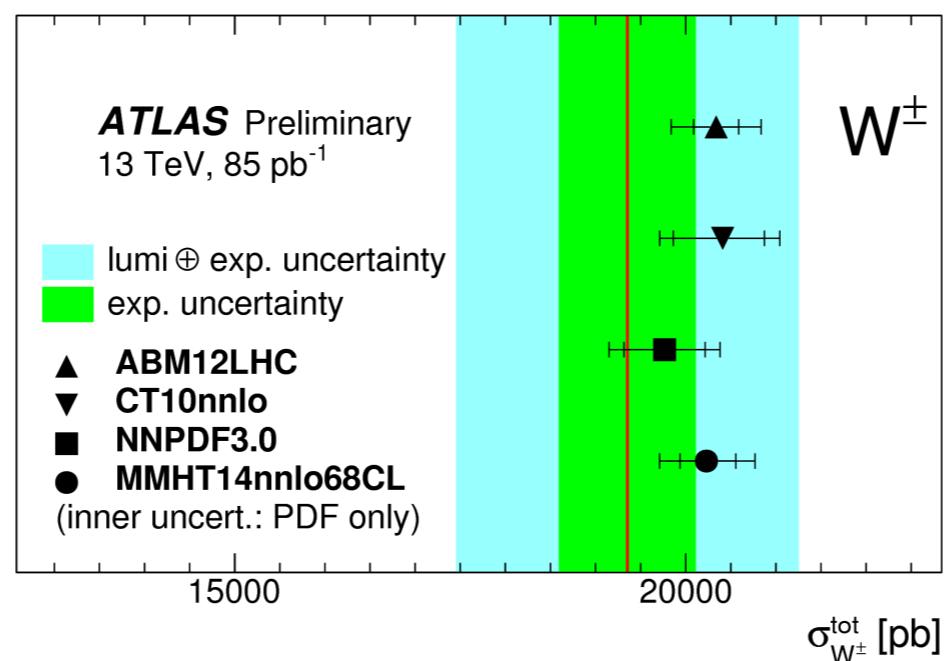
- Dominant backgrounds come from Multijet events.
- Electron identification and trigger uncertainties are large source of systematic uncertainty (mitigated by combination).

$$\sigma_{W^\pm}^{\text{tot}} = 19350 \pm 20 \text{ (stat)} \pm 760 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1740 \text{ (lumi.)} \text{ pb}$$

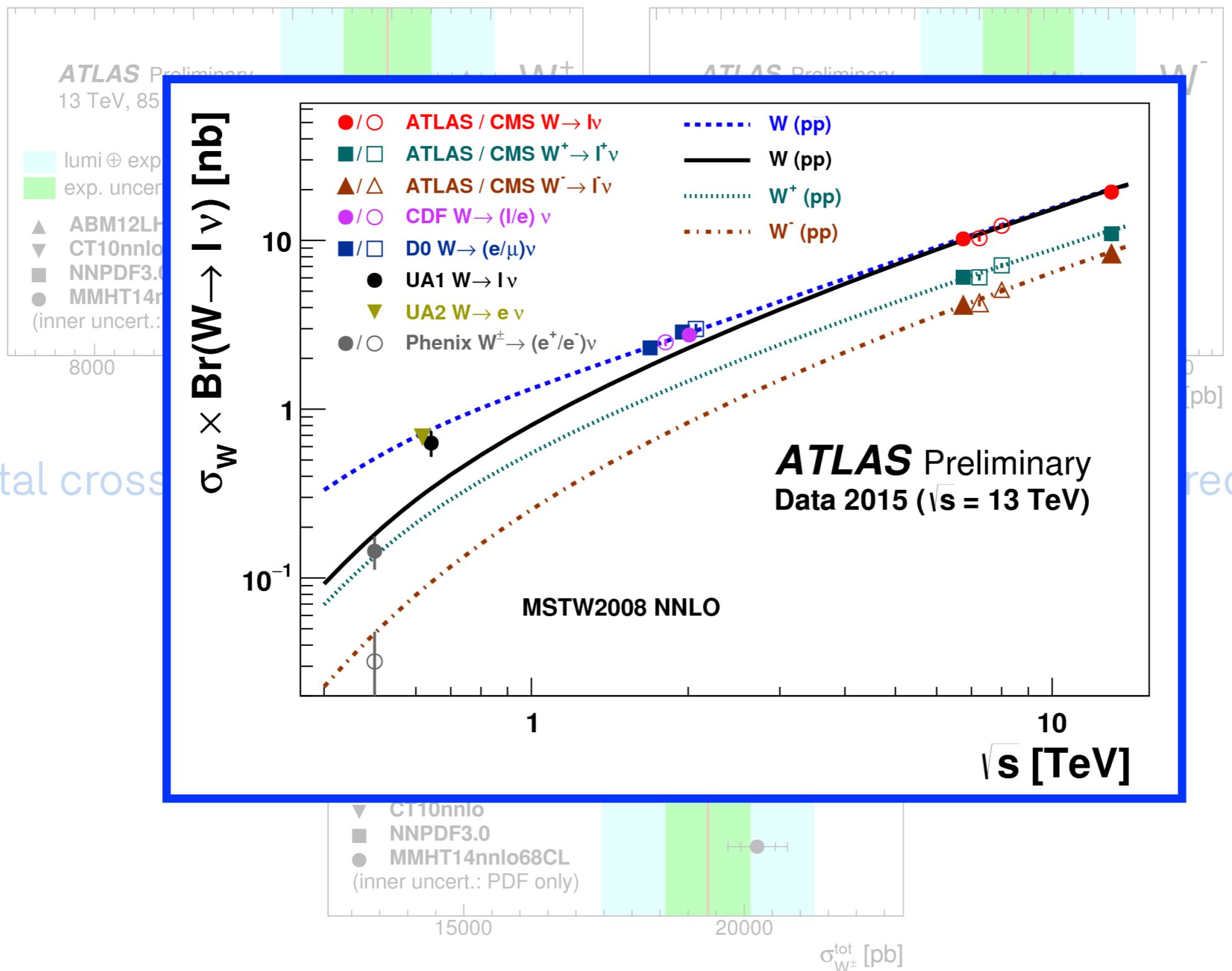
# W cross-section



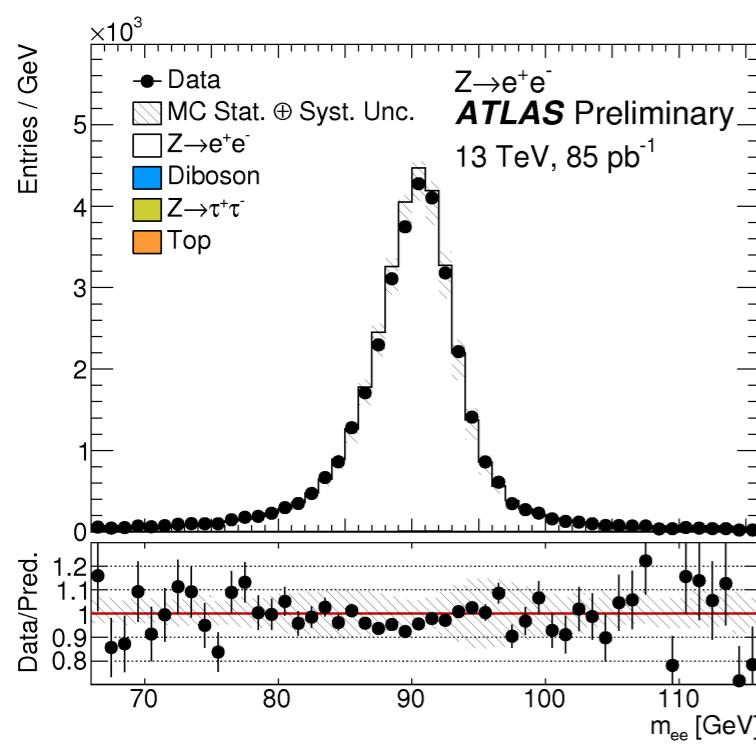
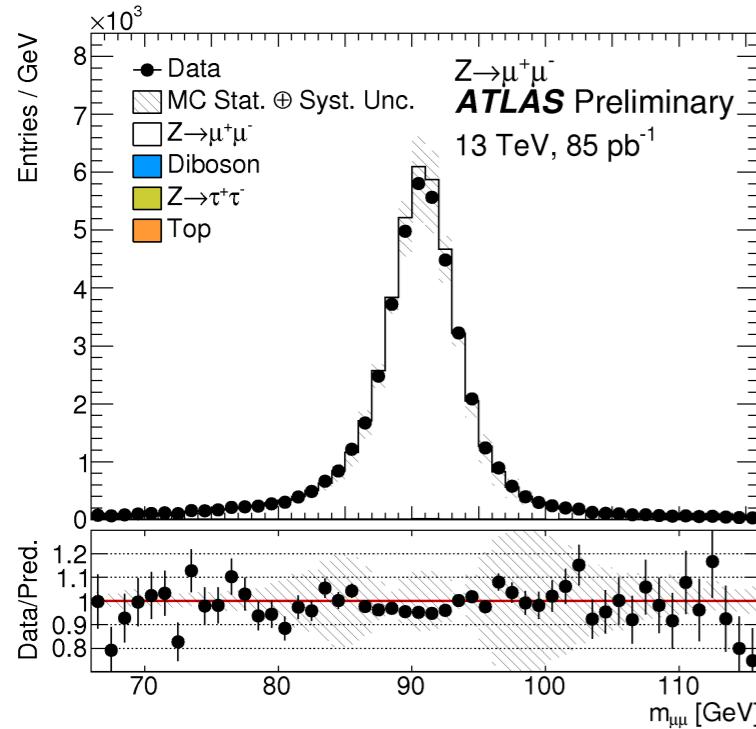
- Total cross-section measurements in good agreement with predictions.



# W cross-section



# Z cross-section



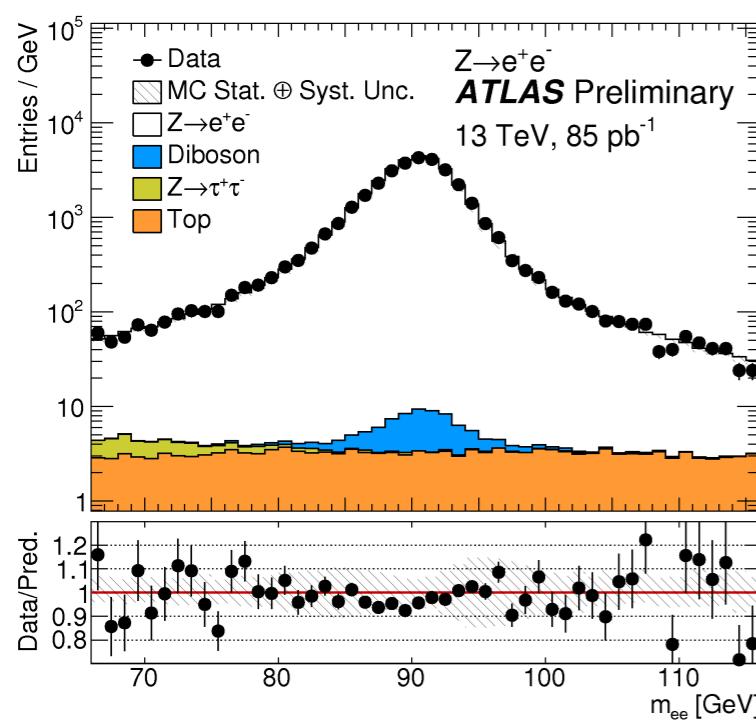
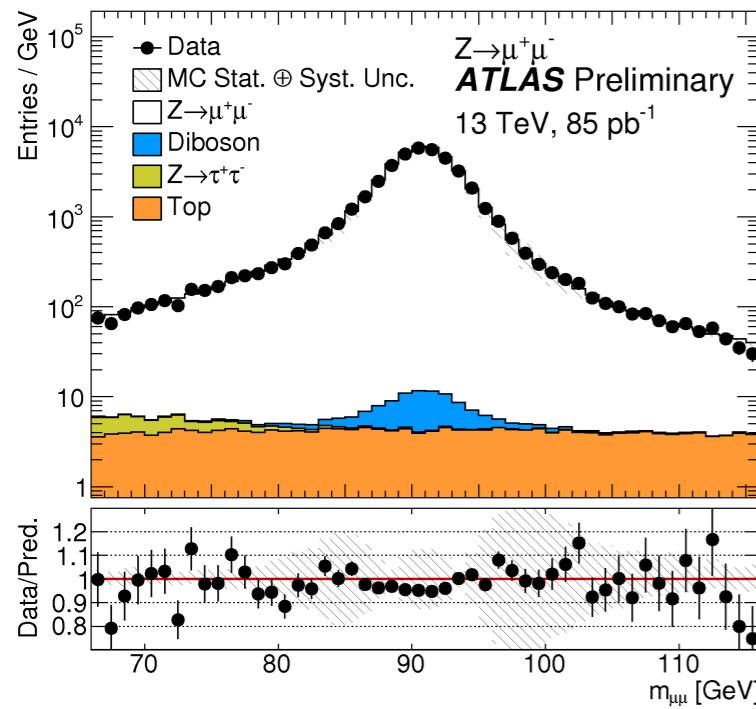
## Analysis Strategy:

- Fiducial definition requires that Z decay objects be inside the detector acceptance on MC truth level.

$$\sigma_Z^{\text{tot}} = \frac{N_Z^{\text{sig}}}{A_Z \cdot C_Z \cdot \mathcal{L}}$$

- $p_T(e, \mu) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $|\eta(e)| < 2.47, \quad 1.37 < |\eta(e)| < 1.52$
- $|\eta(\mu)| < 2.4$
- $66 \text{ GeV} < M_{ll} < 116 \text{ GeV}$

# Z cross-section



## Analysis Strategy:

- Fiducial definition requires that Z decay objects be inside the detector acceptance on MC truth level.

$$\sigma_Z^{\text{tot}} = \frac{N_Z^{\text{sig}}}{A_Z \cdot C_Z \cdot \mathcal{L}}$$

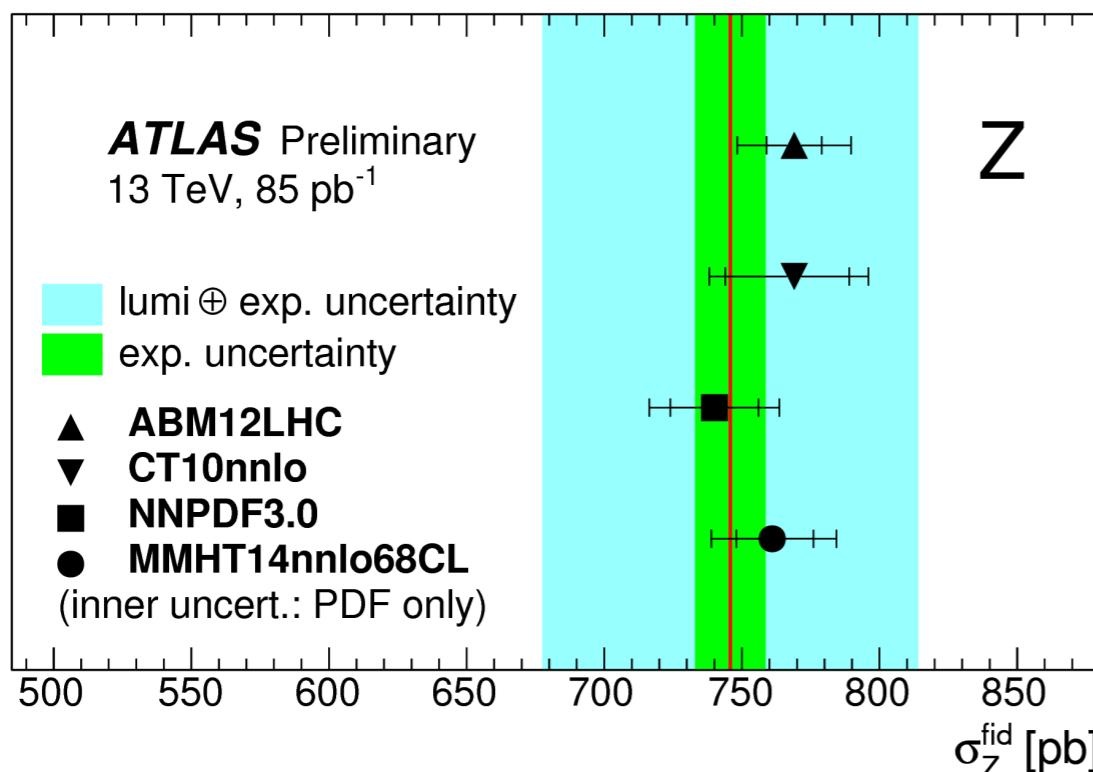
- Dominant uncertainties are from the understanding of integrated luminosity.
- Other significant systematics are electron reconstruction, ID, and trigger.

$$\sigma_Z^{\text{tot}} = 1869 \pm 7 \text{ (stat)} \pm 42 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 168 \text{ (lumi.) pb}$$

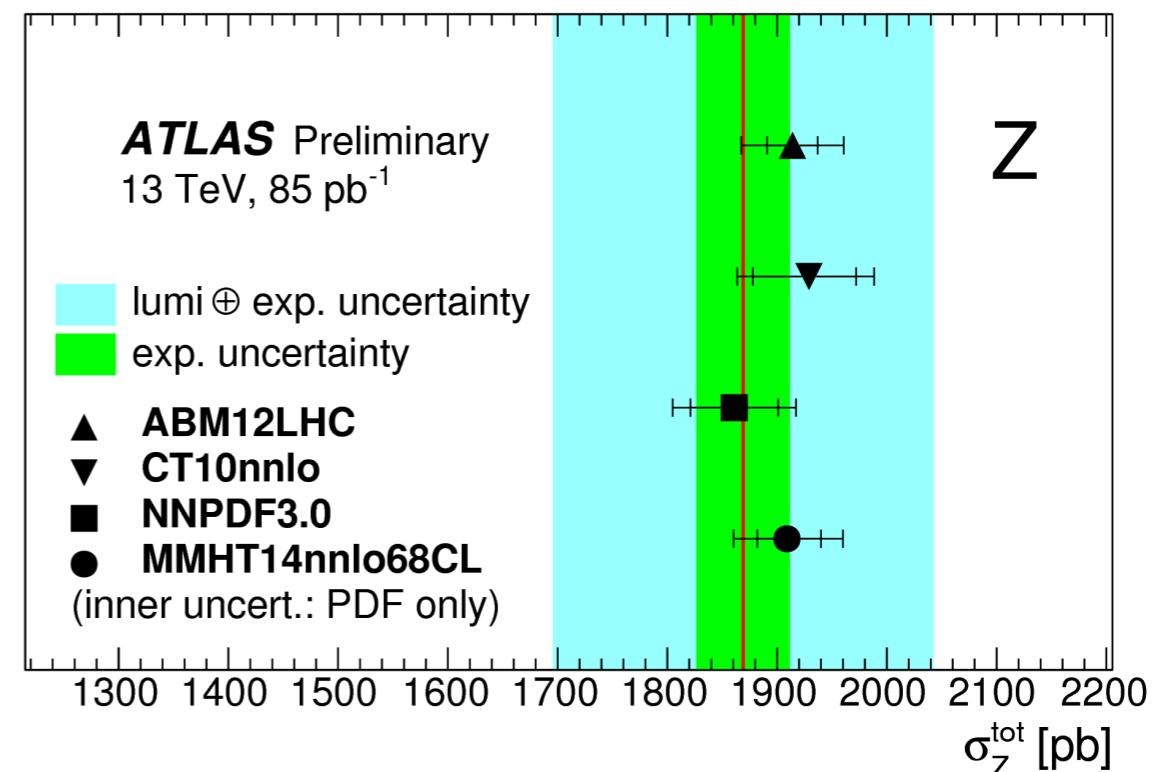
# Z cross-section



## Fiducial



## Full



- Predictions describe both fiducial and full phase space very well.

Channel	value $\pm$ stat. $\pm$ syst. $\pm$ lumi [pb]
$W^-$	$3344 \pm 6 \pm 113 \pm 301$
$W^+$	$4340 \pm 7 \pm 138 \pm 391$
$W$	$7684 \pm 9 \pm 232 \pm 692$
$Z$	$746 \pm 3 \pm 13 \pm 67$

Channel	value $\pm$ stat. $\pm$ syst. $\pm$ lumi [pb]
$W^-$	$8380 \pm 20 \pm 350 \pm 750$
$W^+$	$10960 \pm 20 \pm 440 \pm 990$
$W$	$19350 \pm 20 \pm 760 \pm 1740$
$Z$	$1869 \pm 7 \pm 42 \pm 168$

# Z cross-section

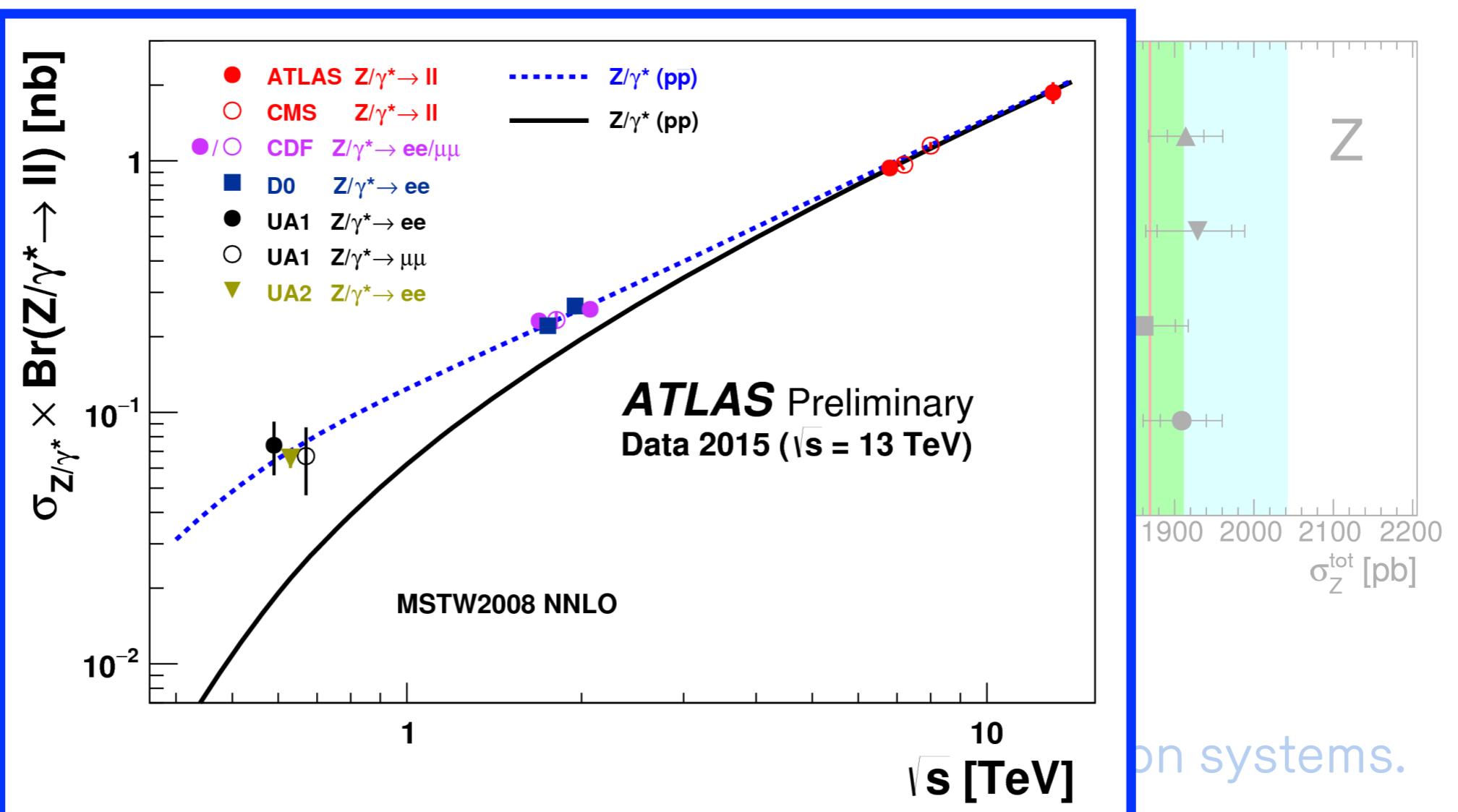


Fiducial

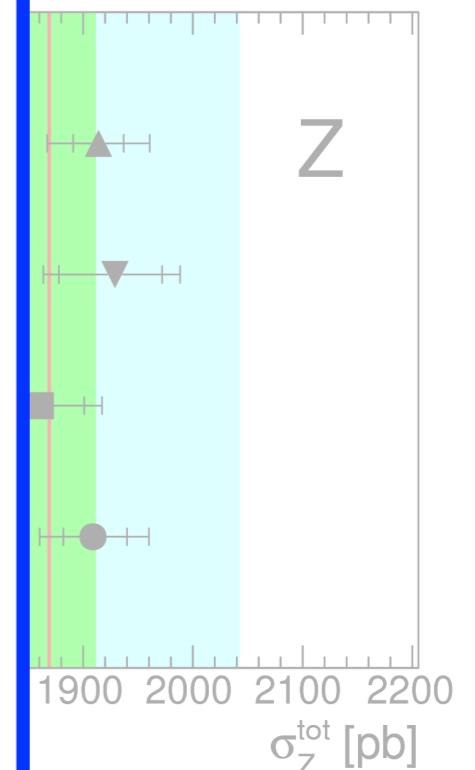
**ATLAS Preliminary**  
13 TeV, 85 pb<sup>-1</sup>

- lumi  $\oplus$  exp. unc.
- exp. uncertainty
- ABM12LHC
- CT10nnlo
- NNPDF3.0
- MMHT14nnlo6
- (inner uncert.: PDF)

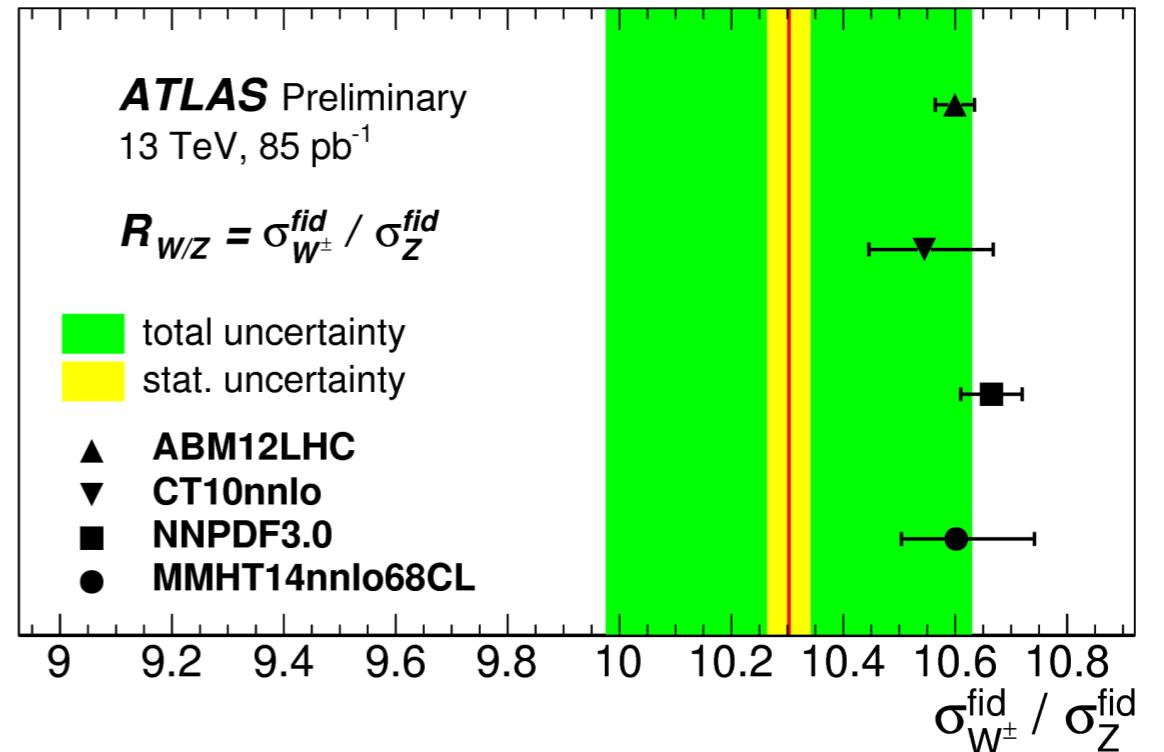
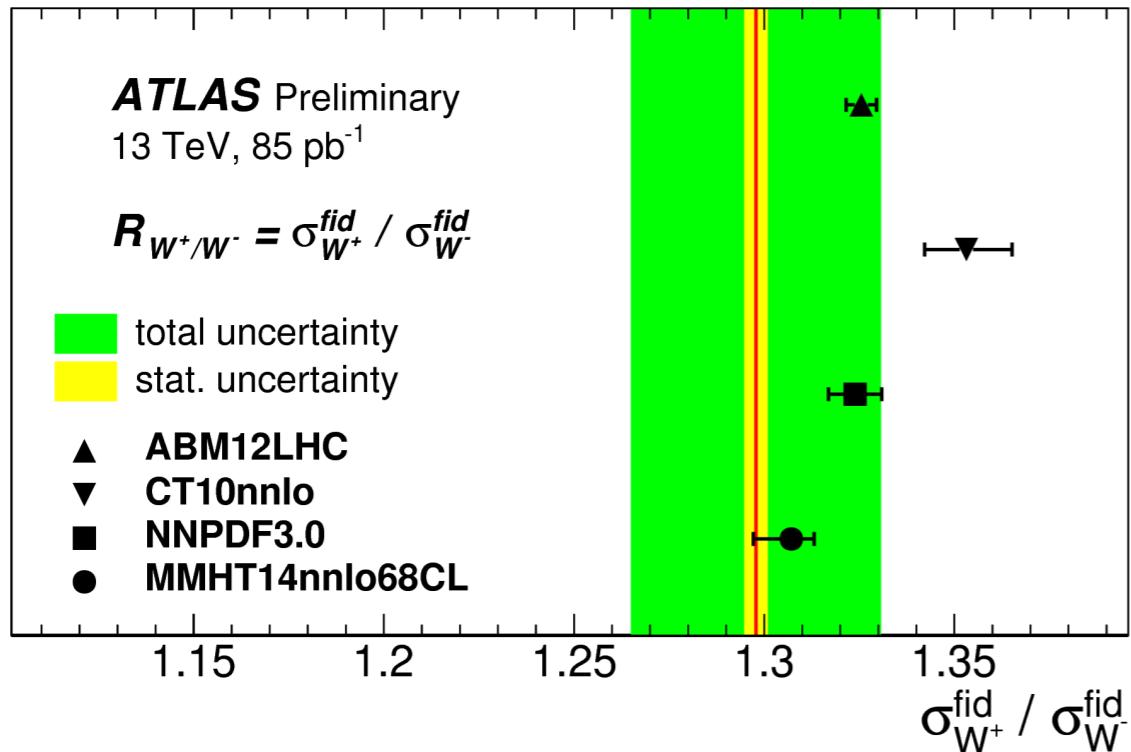
- Multi-purpose
- Silicon in



Full



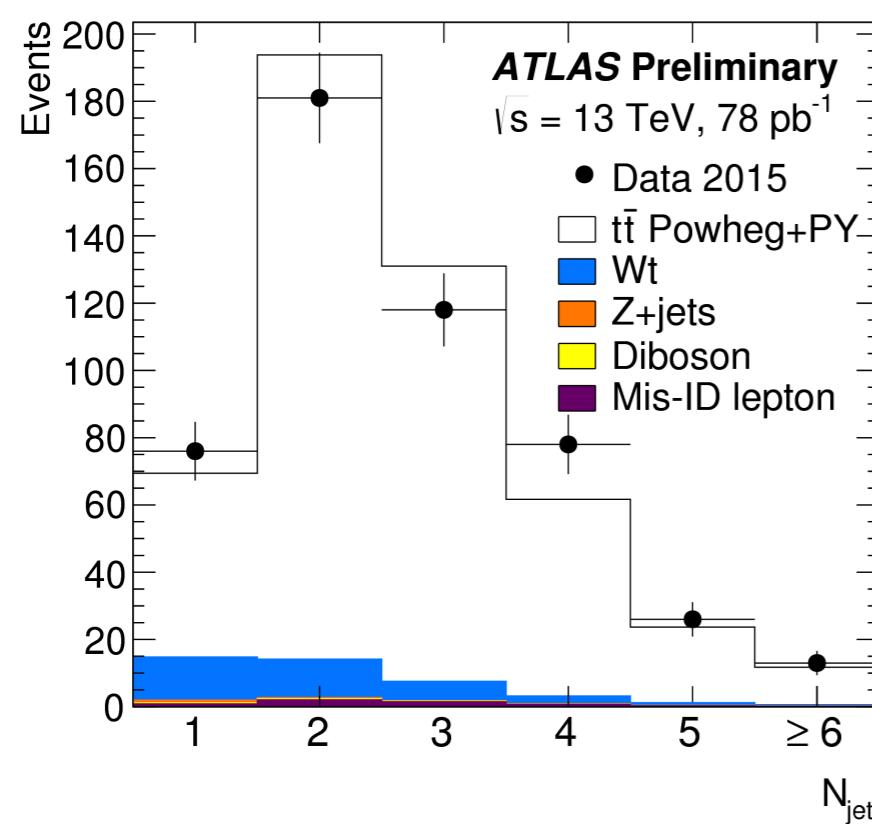
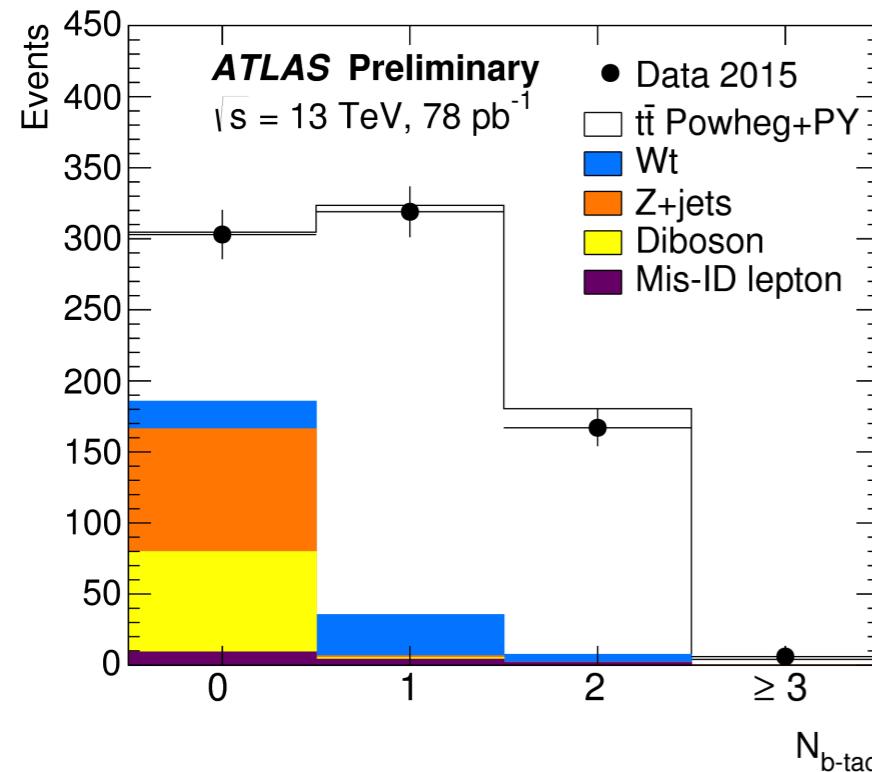
# W / Z consistency



- Ratio of  $W^+$  to  $W^-$  is sensitive to the  $u_v$  and  $d_v$  valence quark PDF at low  $x$ .
- Ratio of inclusive  $W^\pm$  to  $Z$  cross-sections is sensitive to the strange-quark PDF.
- Precision at ~2.5 % level (2 % needed to have significant PDF impact)
- Ratios agree with the predictions from PDF and are dominated by systematic uncertainties.

# $t\bar{t}$ production

# top cross-section ( $e\mu$ )



## Analysis Strategy:

- Cross-section and b-tagging efficiency extracted using events with 1 or 2 b-tags.

$$N_1 = \mathcal{L} \sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{e\mu} 2\epsilon_b (1 - C_b \epsilon_b) + N_1^{bkg}$$

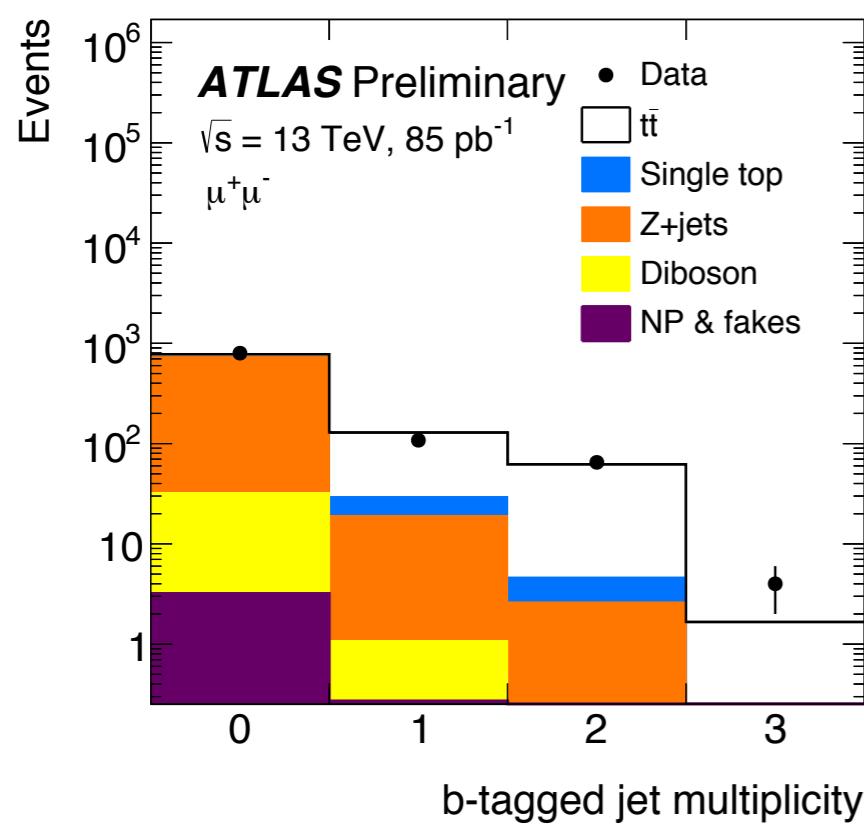
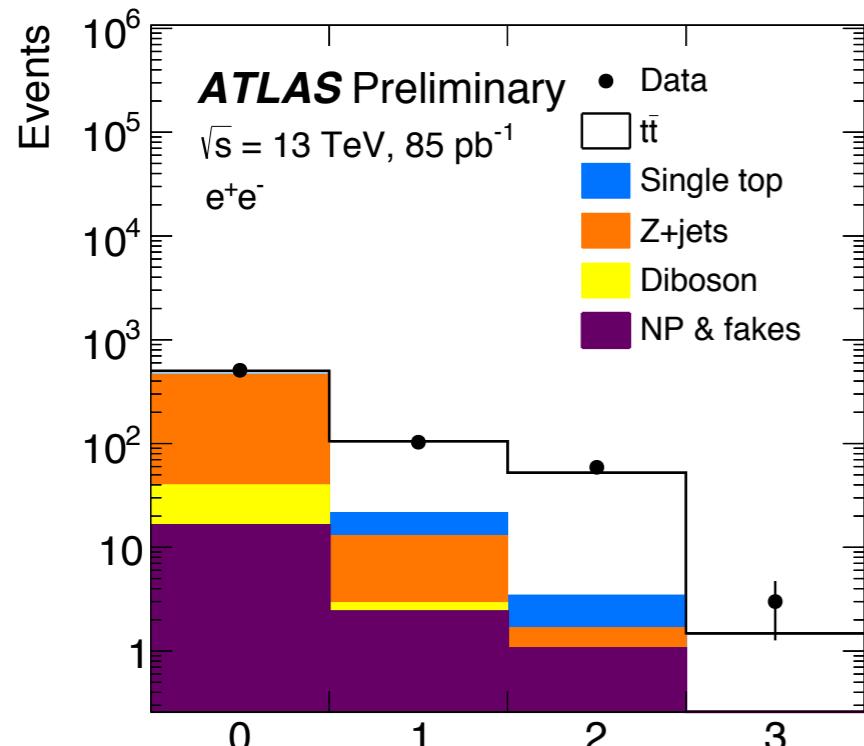
$$N_2 = \mathcal{L} \sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{e\mu} C_b \epsilon_b^2 + N_2^{bkg}$$

- Selection requires one electron, one muon and one or more b-tagged jets.
- B-tagging efficiency absorbs systematic uncertainties due to b-tagging and BJES.

$$\sigma_{e\mu} = 825 \pm 49 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 60 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 83 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{SM} = 832^{+40}_{-46} \text{ pb}$$

# top cross-section ( $e^+e^-/\mu^+\mu^-$ )



## Analysis Strategy:

- Same method as for the  $e\mu$  analysis.
  - B-tag eff independent in each channel.
  - Tighter selection cuts required to suppress DY and low dilepton invariant mass resonances.
- $|m_{ll} - m_Z| > 10 \text{ GeV}$   
 -  $m_{ll} > 60 \text{ GeV}$   
 -  $\text{MET} > 30 \text{ GeV}$

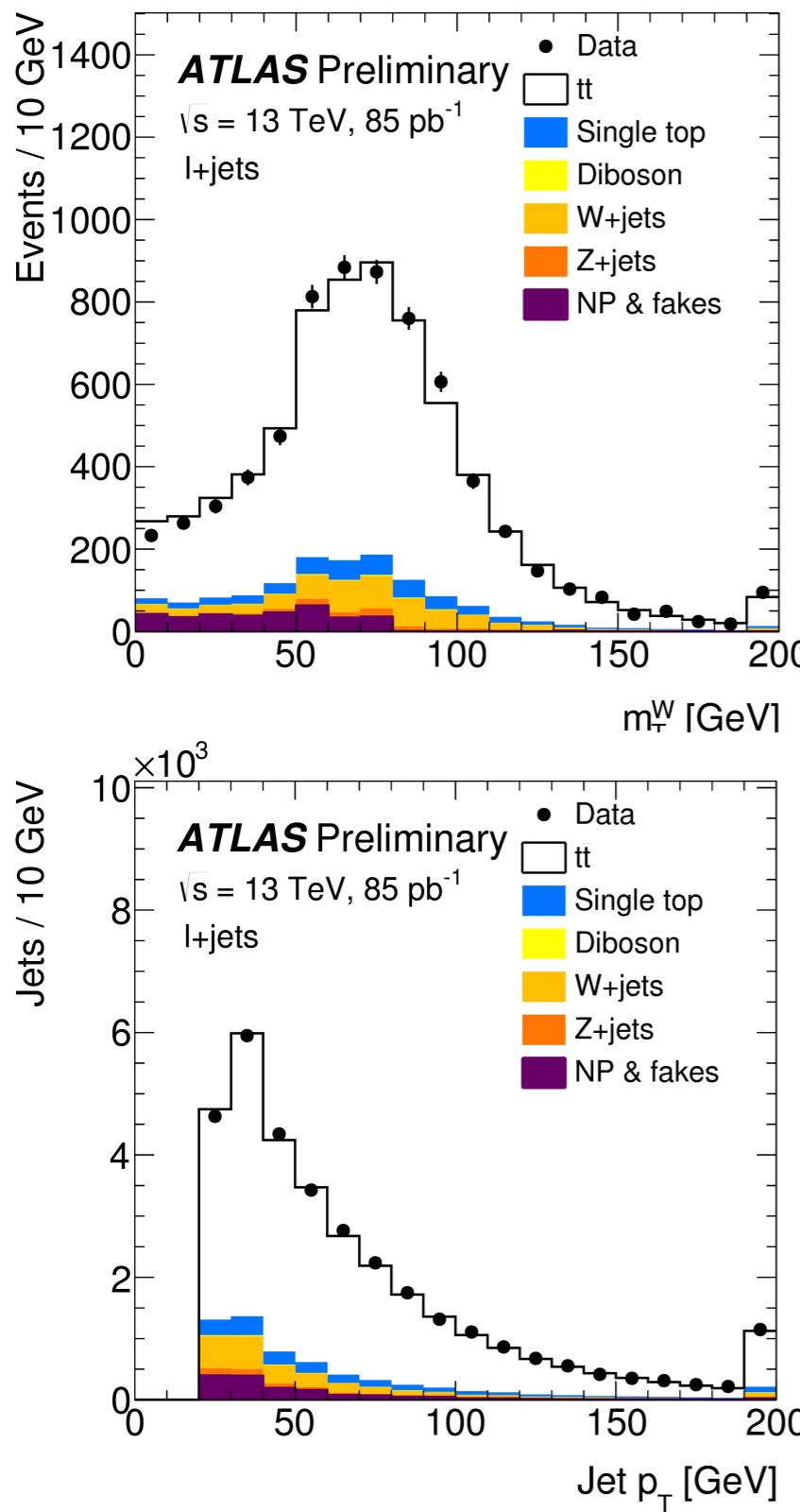
$$\sigma_{ee} = 824 \pm 88 \text{ (stat)} \pm 91 \text{ (syst)} \pm 82 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\mu\mu} = 683 \pm 74 \text{ (stat)} \pm 76 \text{ (syst)} \pm 68 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{comb} = 749 \pm 57 \text{ (stat)} \pm 79 \text{ (syst)} \pm 74 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{SM} = 832^{+40}_{-46} \text{ pb}$$

# top cross-section ( $e,\mu + \text{jets}$ )



## Analysis Strategy:

- Simpler strategy than for dilepton, simply counting events and measuring acceptance efficiency.
- More complex selection to suppress  $W$ -boson and QCD multi-jet background.
  - $e$  or  $\mu + 4$  or more jets (2 b-tagged)
  - $mT(W) > 50 \text{ GeV}$
  - MET  $> 50 \text{ GeV}$

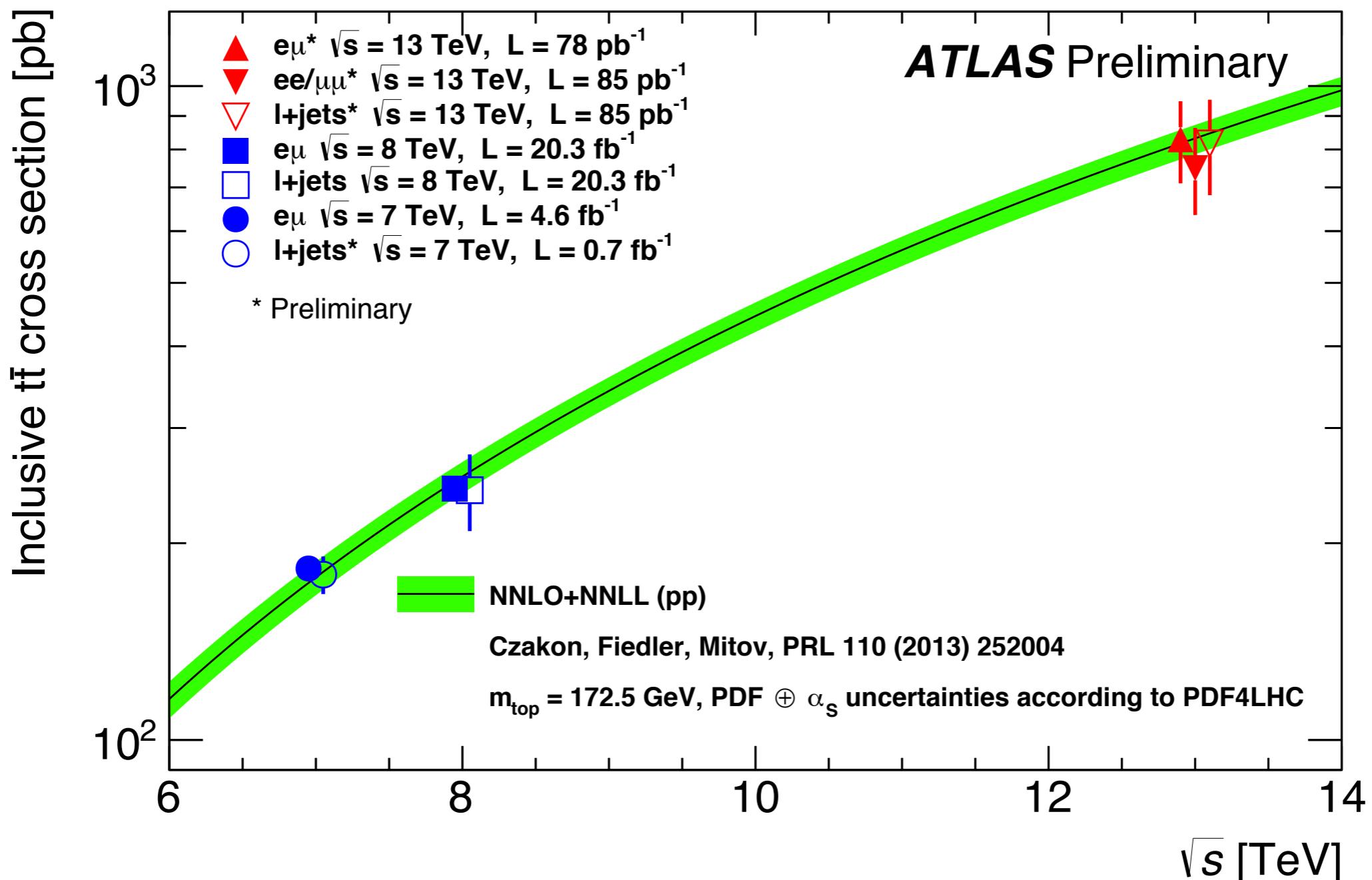
$$\sigma_{e+\text{jets}} = 775 \pm 17 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 123 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 85 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\mu+\text{jets}} = 862 \pm 18 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 93 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 94 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{comb}} = 817 \pm 13 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 103 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 88 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

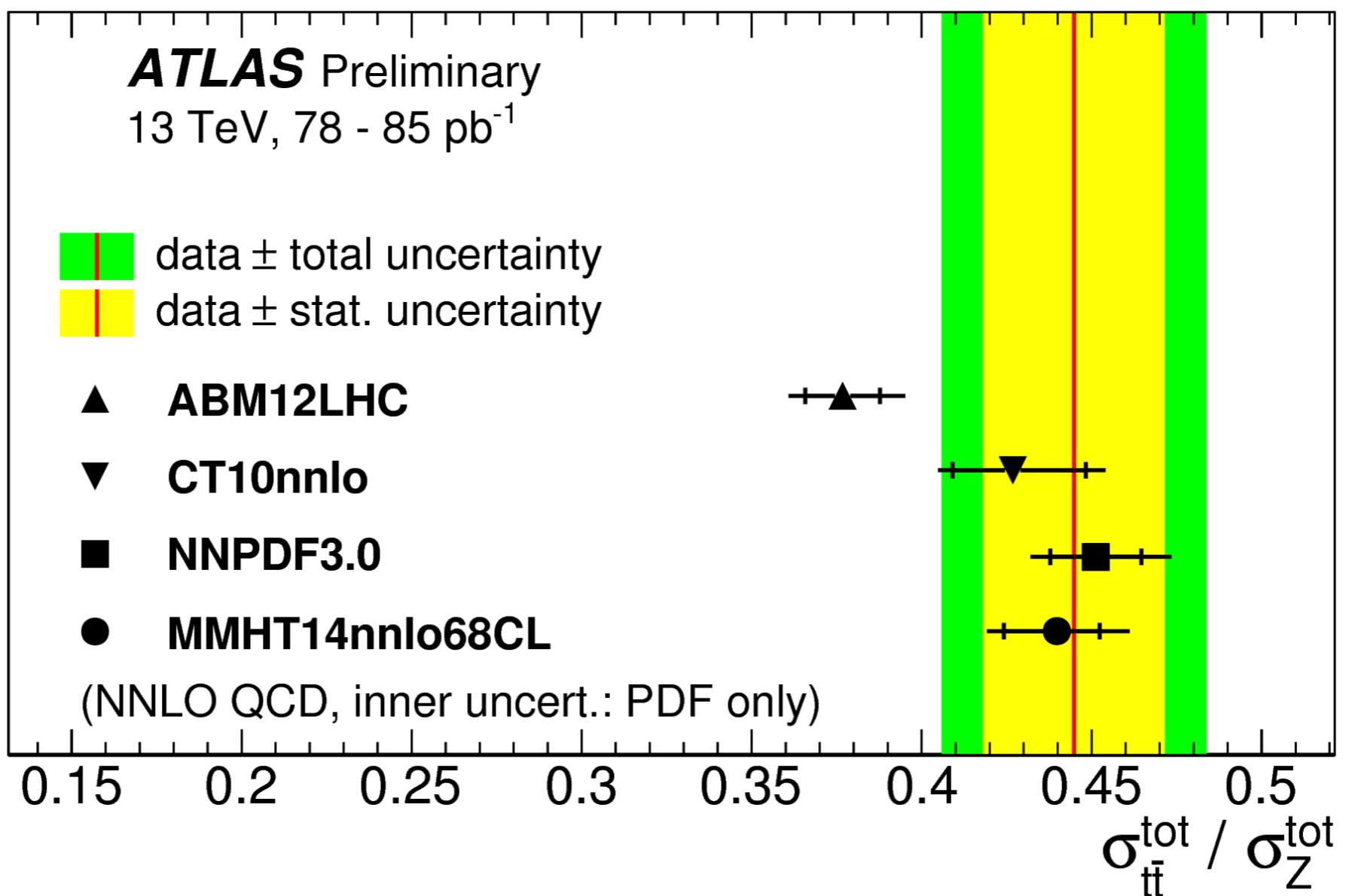
$$\sigma_{SM} = 832^{+40}_{-46} \text{ pb}$$

# top cross-section



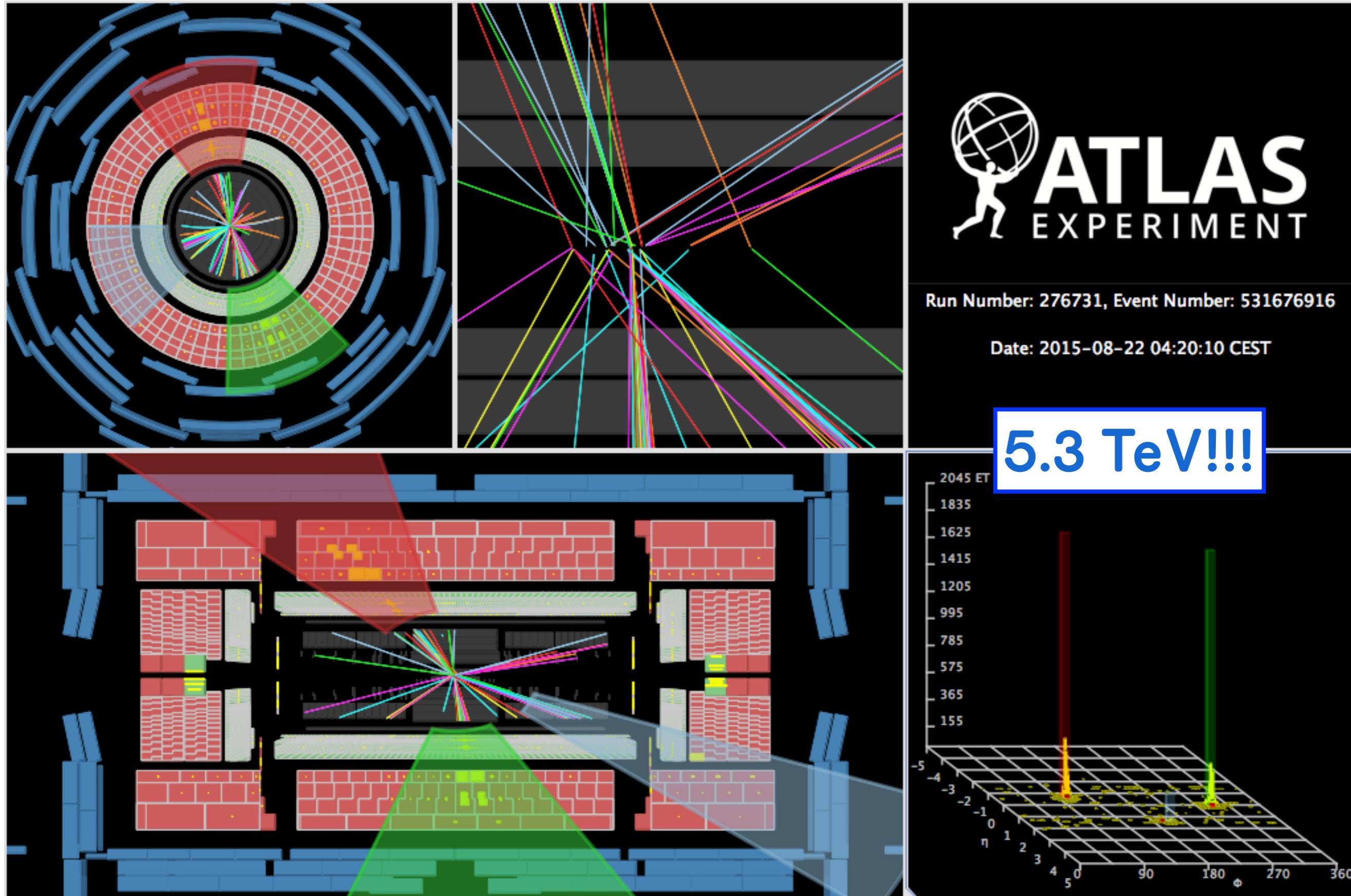
- Uncertainty dominated by luminosity (10%).
- Total uncertainty:  $e\mu$  14%  $ee,\mu\mu$  16%  $l+jets$  17%

## $t\bar{t} / Z$ ratio



- Ratio of  $t\bar{t}$  and Z cross-sections interesting for PDF fits.
- Experimental very nice as large luminosity uncertainties cancel.

# Energetic dijets



# Summary



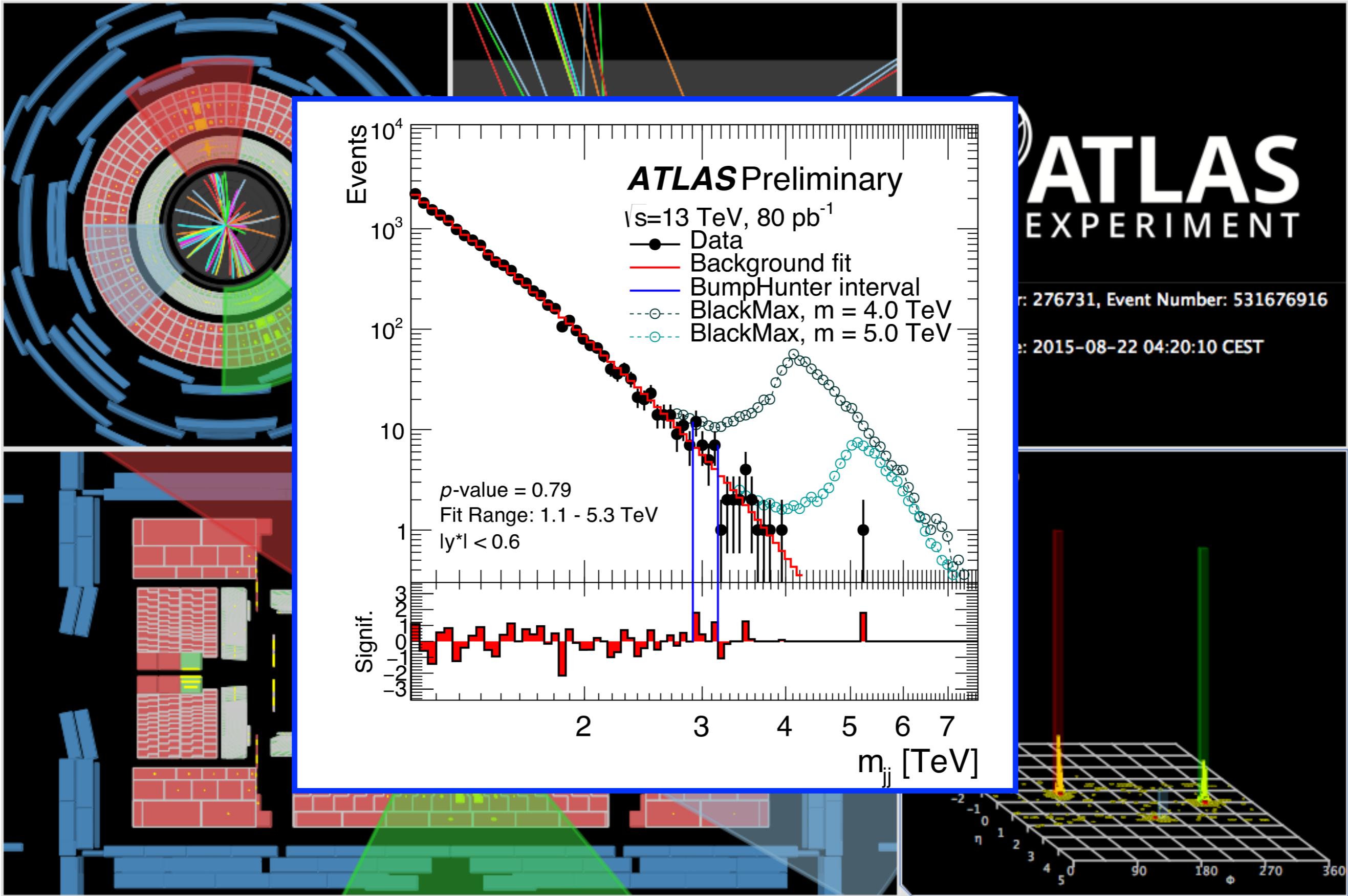
- SM validated a new energy of 13 TeV using a small fraction of the total 2015 Data.
- So far, all results appear to be consistent with the SM expectation.
- Many more interesting results than were shown today:

Full list here: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/Summer2015-13TeV>

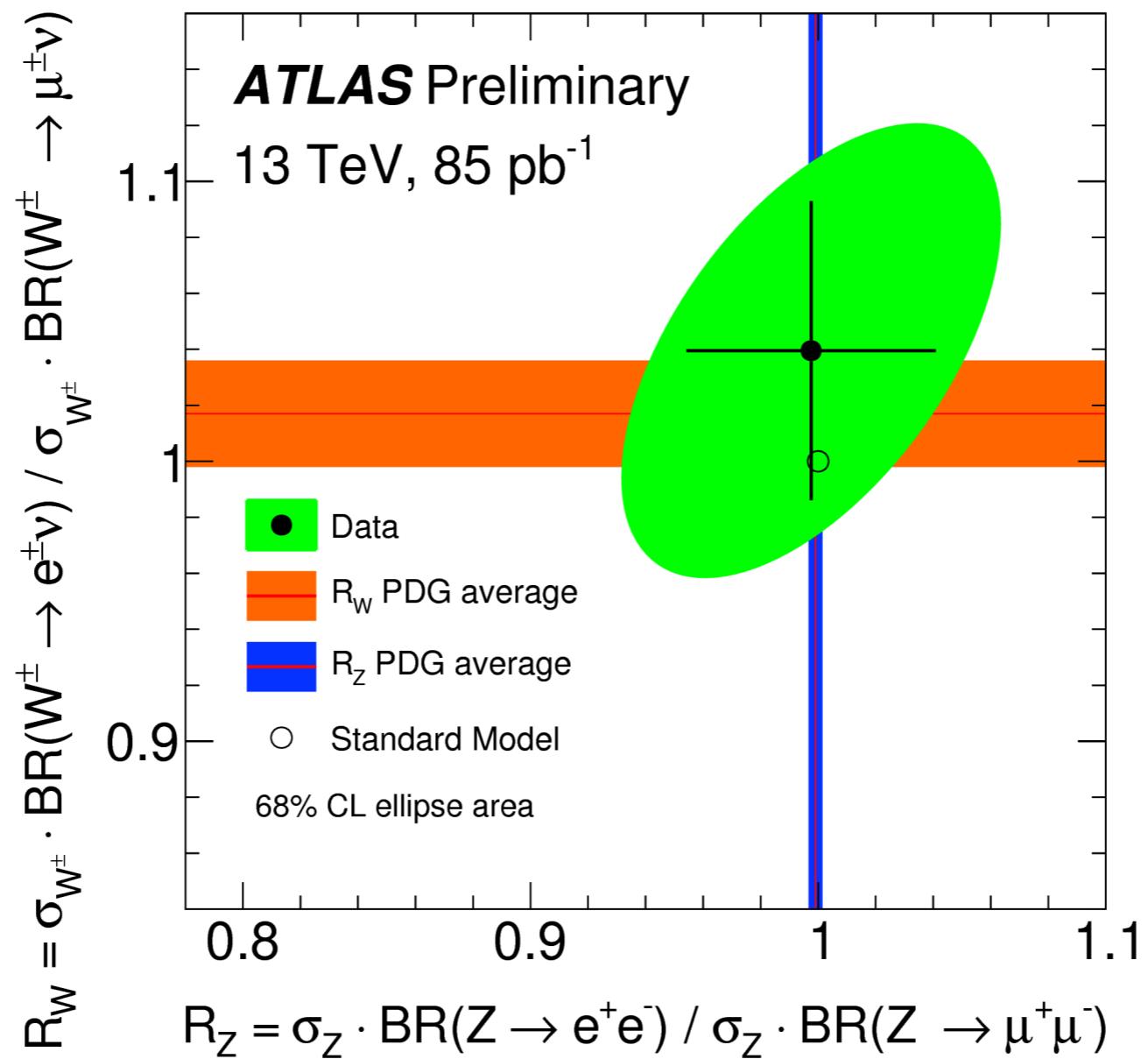
- Coming results will utilise much larger data sets, stay tuned for searches updates soon, and comprehensive results spring 2016.

# Backup

# Energetic dijets



# W / Z consistency

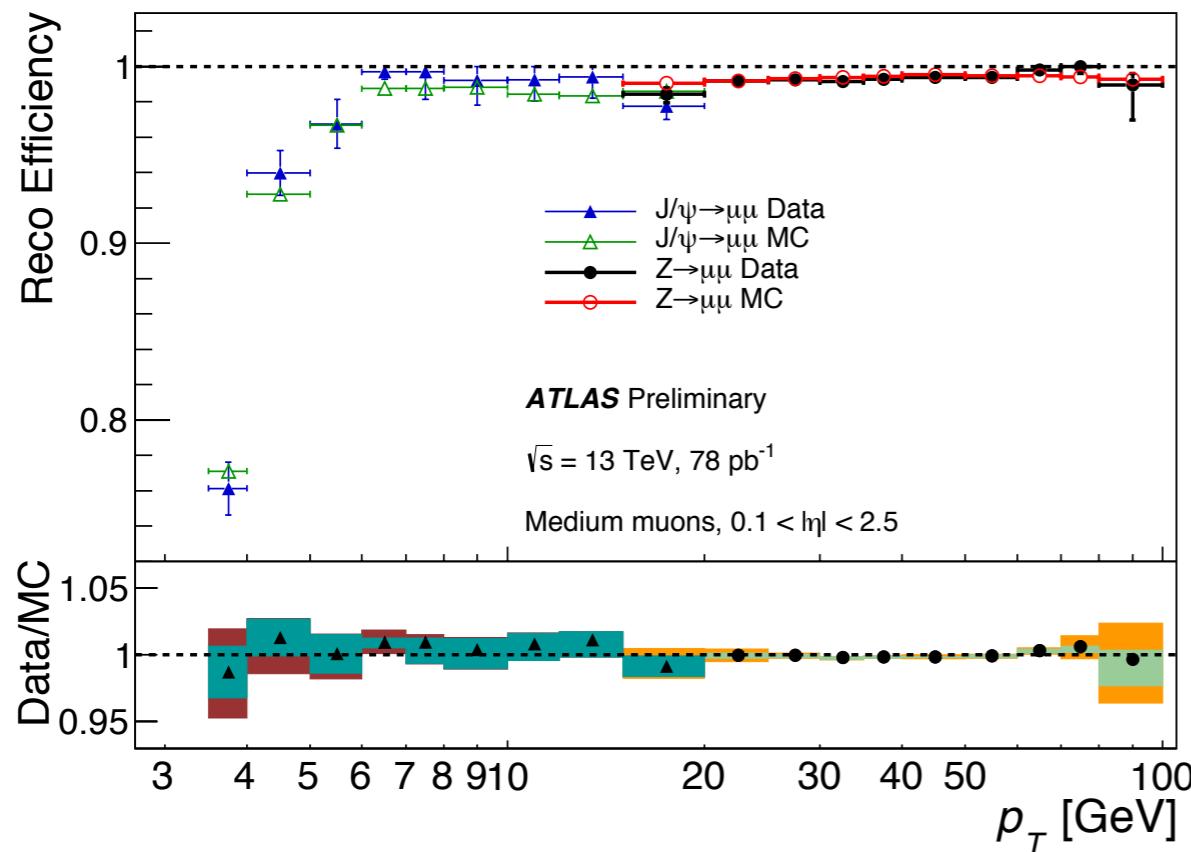


- Simultaneous check of the W and Z cross-section is a test of the SM and of lepton universality.
- Everything appears consistent with the SM.

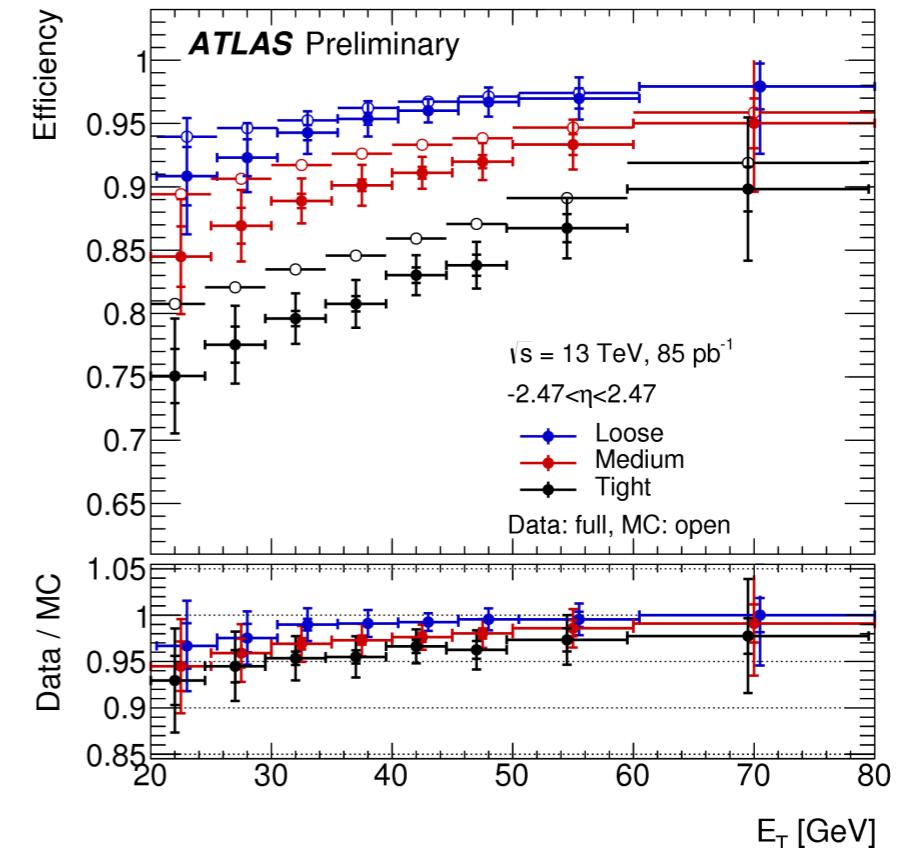
# Physics Objects



## Muon



## Electron



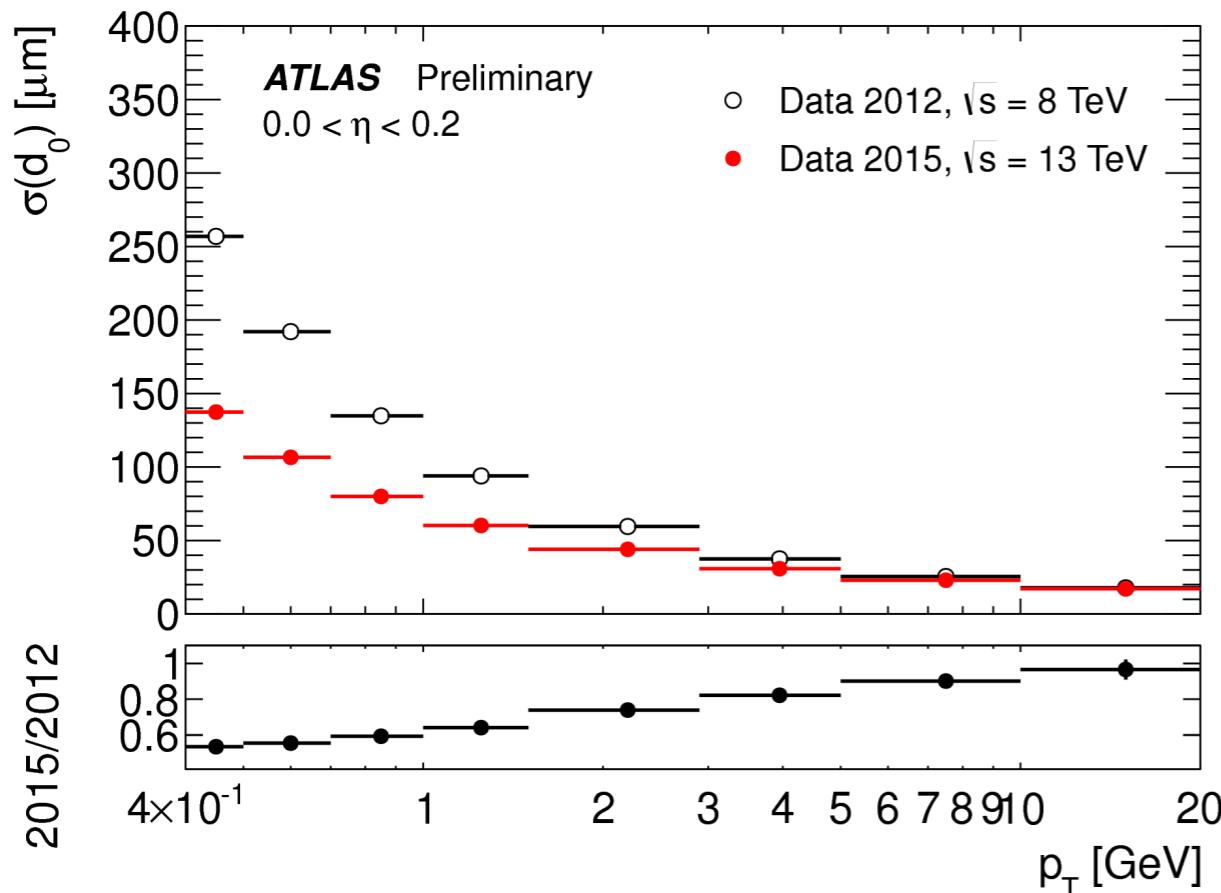
- Trigger: 20 GeV + iso or 50 GeV
- Combined ID and MS tracks
- $pT > 25 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.4$

- Trigger: 24 + iso or 60 GeV
- Likelihood-based reco.
- $pT > 25 \text{ GeV}, 1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$

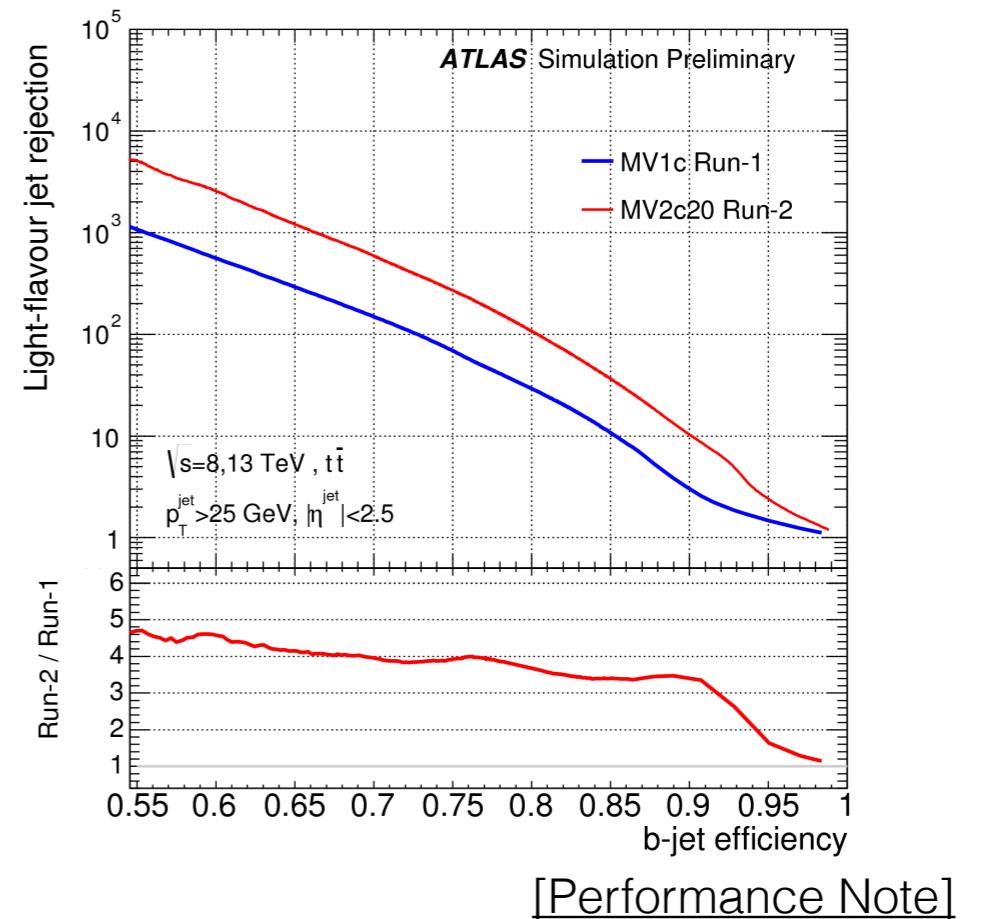
<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PUBNOTES/ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-039/>

(Electron) <https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PUBNOTES/ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-041/>

## Impact Parameter

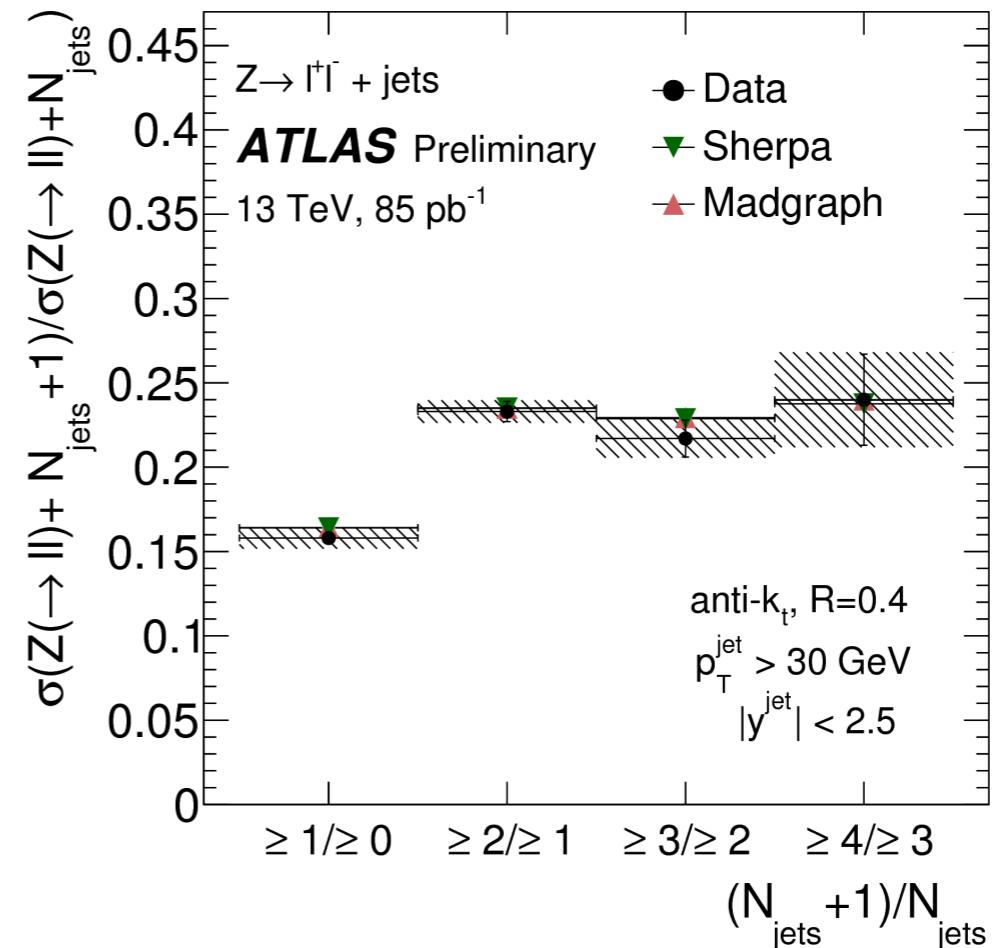
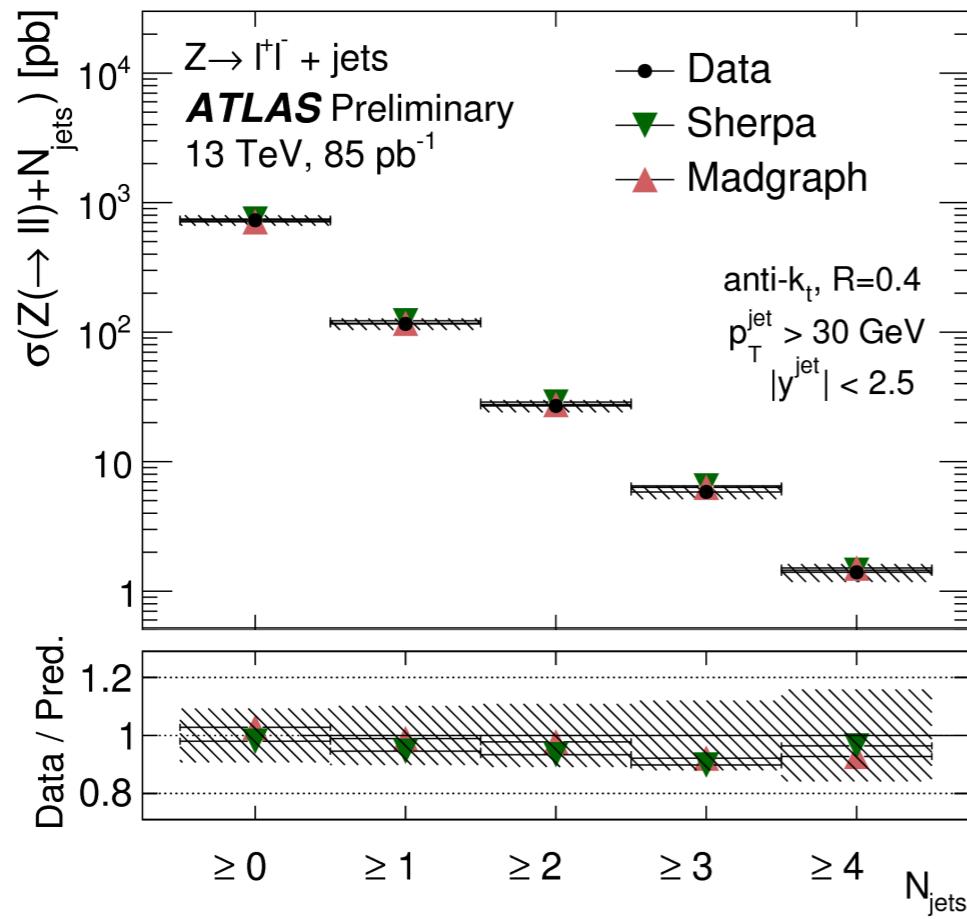


## B-Tagging



- Impact parameters ( $d_0$  and  $z_0$ ) improve with the addition of the IBL.
- Multi-variate B-tagging algorithms (based on tracks) have improved rejection, relative to similar Run1 algorithms.

# Z + jets cross-section



- Jet multiplicity distribution tests pQCD predictions.
- Very useful for tuning of parton showers and radiation parameters in MC .
- Madgraph and Sherpa giving consistent description of the data.

# References



## Cross-section calculations:

### **Higgs cross-sections:**

- 7 TeV: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CERNYellowReportPageAt7TeV>
- 8 TeV: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CERNYellowReportPageAt8TeV>
- 13 TeV: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/CERNYellowReportPageAt1314TeV>
- $m_H = 125.0 \text{ GeV}$

### **Top cross-sections:**

- [https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/TtbarNNLO#Top\\_quark\\_pair\\_cross\\_sections\\_at](https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LHCPhysics/TtbarNNLO#Top_quark_pair_cross_sections_at)
- Calculated with top++2.0, NNLO + NNLL soft gluon resummation

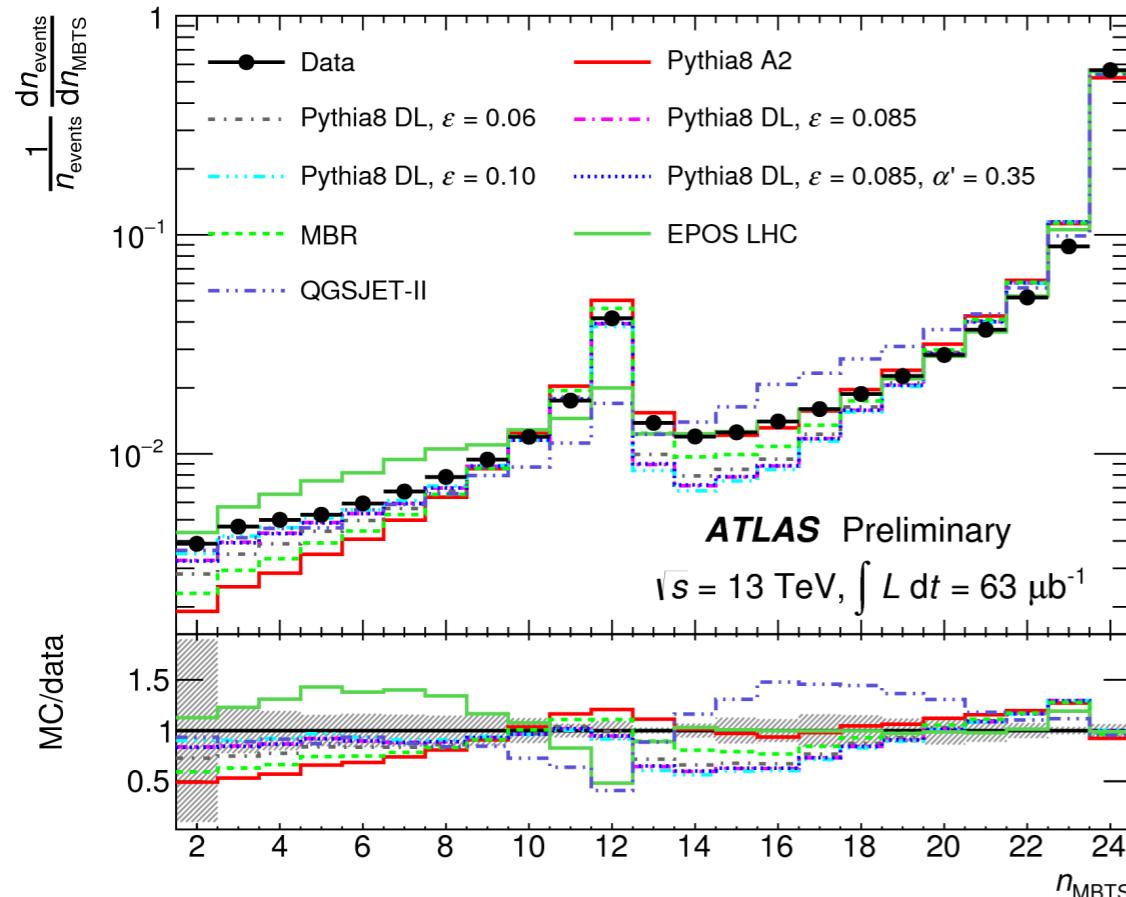
### **W/Z cross-sections:**

- Calculated with FEWZ NNLO in QCD (not including the NLO EW corrections).
- $m_W = 80.403 \text{ GeV}$
- $m_Z = 91.1876 \text{ GeV}$

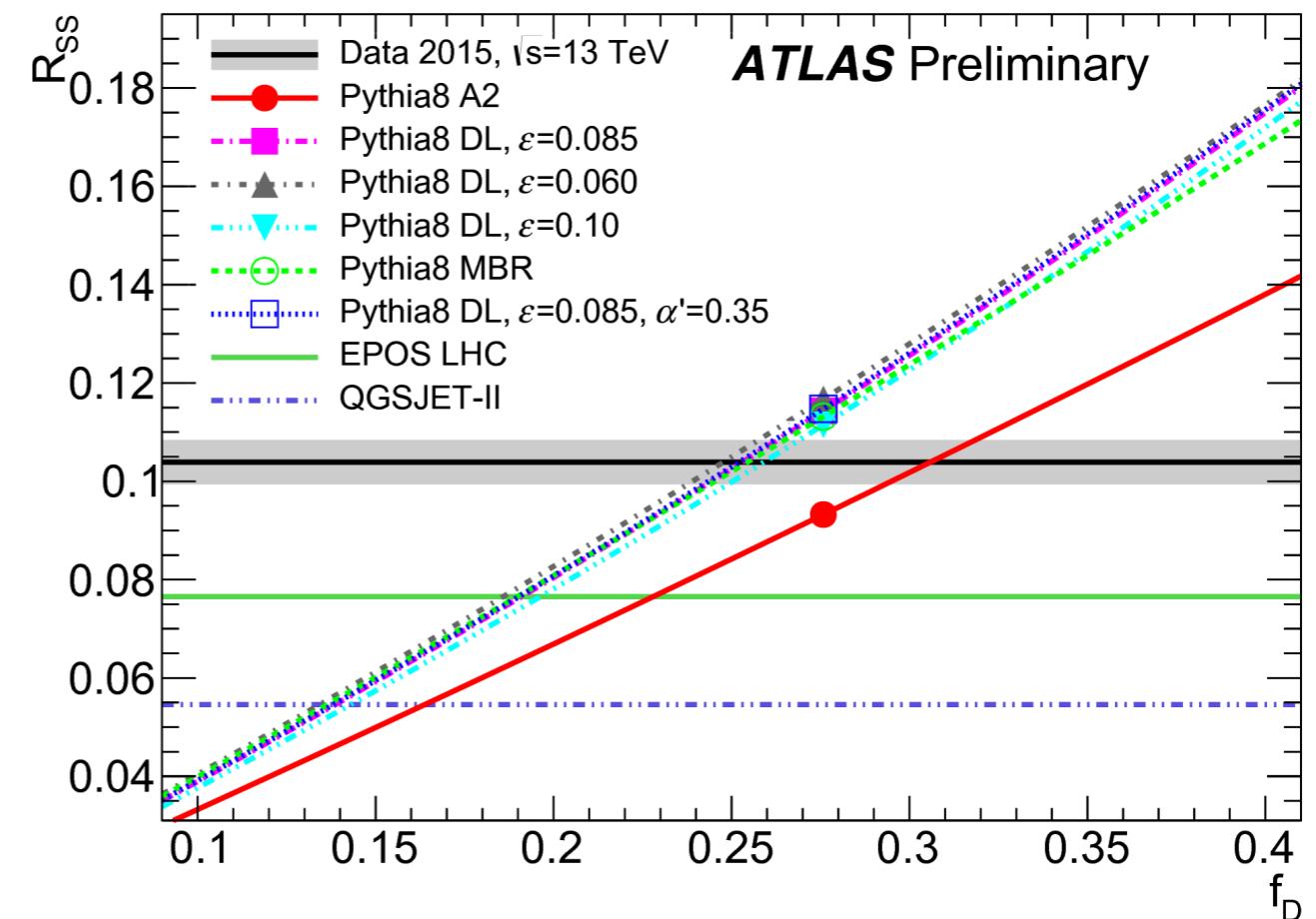
# Inelastic cross-section



## N<sub>MBTS</sub> hits



## Ratio SS/DS



## Systematics

Source	Value
This measurement	$73.1 \pm 0.9 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 6.6 \text{ (lum.)} \pm 3.8 \text{ (extr.)} \text{ mb}$
Pythia8	78.4 mb
Kopeliovich et al. [33]	79.8 mb
Menon et al. [34]	$81.4 \pm 2.0 \text{ mb}$
Khoze et al. [35]	81.6 mb
Gotsman [36]	81.0 mb
Fagundes [37]	77.2 mb

# Inelastic cross-section

## Fiducial

Source	Value
This measurement	$65.2 \pm 0.8$ (exp.) $\pm 5.9$ (lum.) mb
Pythia8 DL, $\epsilon = 0.06$	71.0 mb
Pythia8 DL, $\epsilon = 0.085$	69.1 mb
Pythia8 DL, $\epsilon = 0.1$	68.1 mb
Pythia8 A2	74.4 mb
EPOS LHC	71.2 mb
QGSJET-II	72.7 mb

## Total cross-section

Source	Value
This measurement	$73.1 \pm 0.9$ (exp.) $\pm 6.6$ (lum.) $\pm 3.8$ (extr.) mb
Pythia8	78.4 mb
Kopeliovich et al. [33]	79.8 mb
Menon et al. [34]	$81.4 \pm 2.0$ mb
Khoze et al. [35]	81.6 mb
Gotsman [36]	81.0 mb
Fagundes [37]	77.2 mb

# W/Z Systematics



## Systematics

Process $\delta C/C$ (%)	$Z \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	$W^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu$	$W^- \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}$	$Z \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	$W^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu$	$W^- \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}$
Electron Trigger	—	—	—	0.5	3.0	3.2
Electron Reconstruction, Identification	—	—	—	3.8	2.0	2.1
Electron Isolation	—	—	—	1.0	0.5	0.5
Electron Scale and Resolution	—	—	—	0.2	0.4	0.5
Charge Identification	—	—	—	0.8	0.1	0.1
Muon Trigger	1.0	2.0	2.0	—	—	—
Muon Reconstruction, Identification	0.9	0.4	0.4	—	—	—
Muon Isolation	0.5	0.3	0.3	—	—	—
Muon Scale and Resolution	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—
JES and JER	—	1.5	1.5	—	1.9	1.8
MET Soft Term	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Pileup Modeling	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4
Total	1.7	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.4	4.5

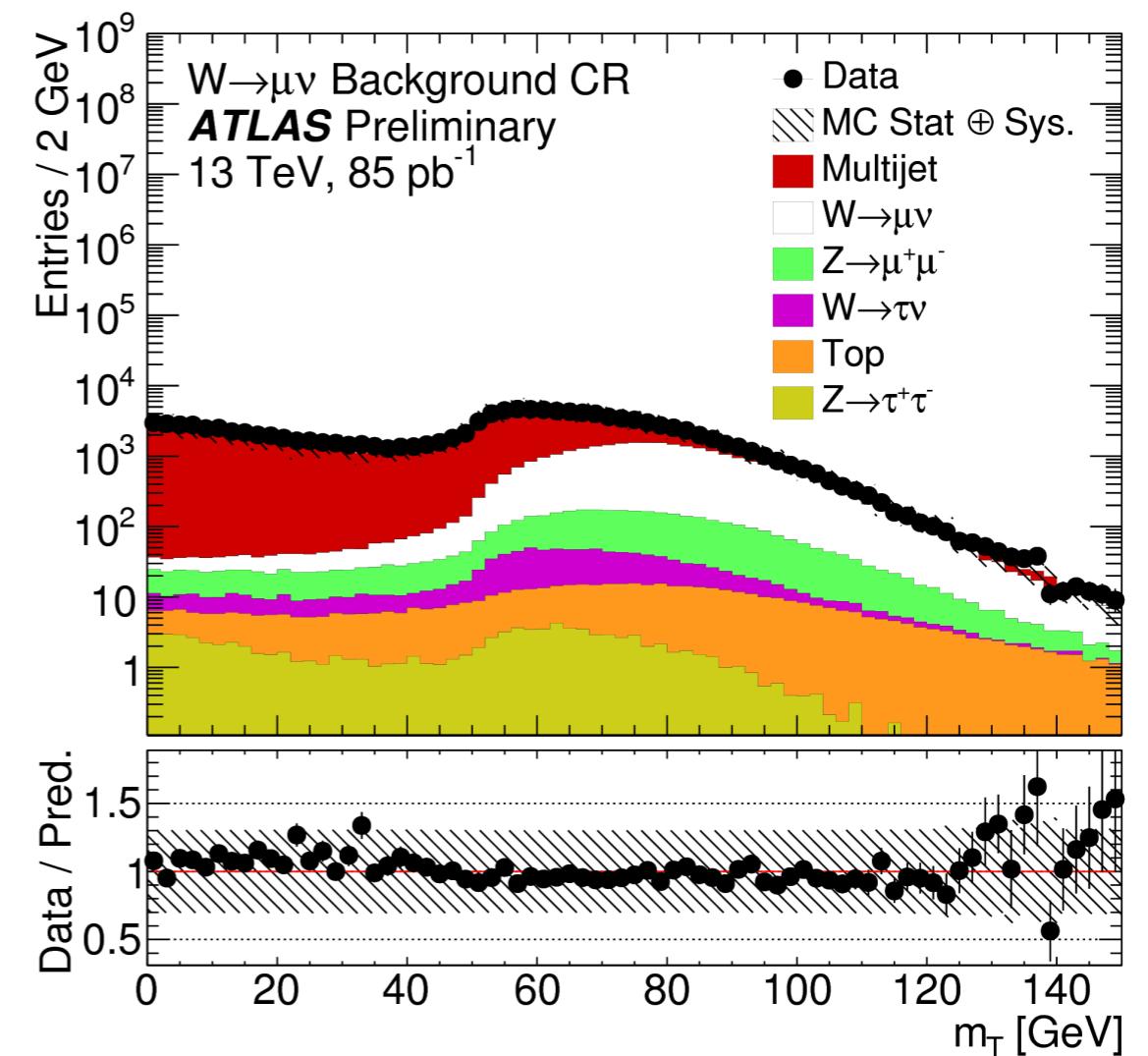
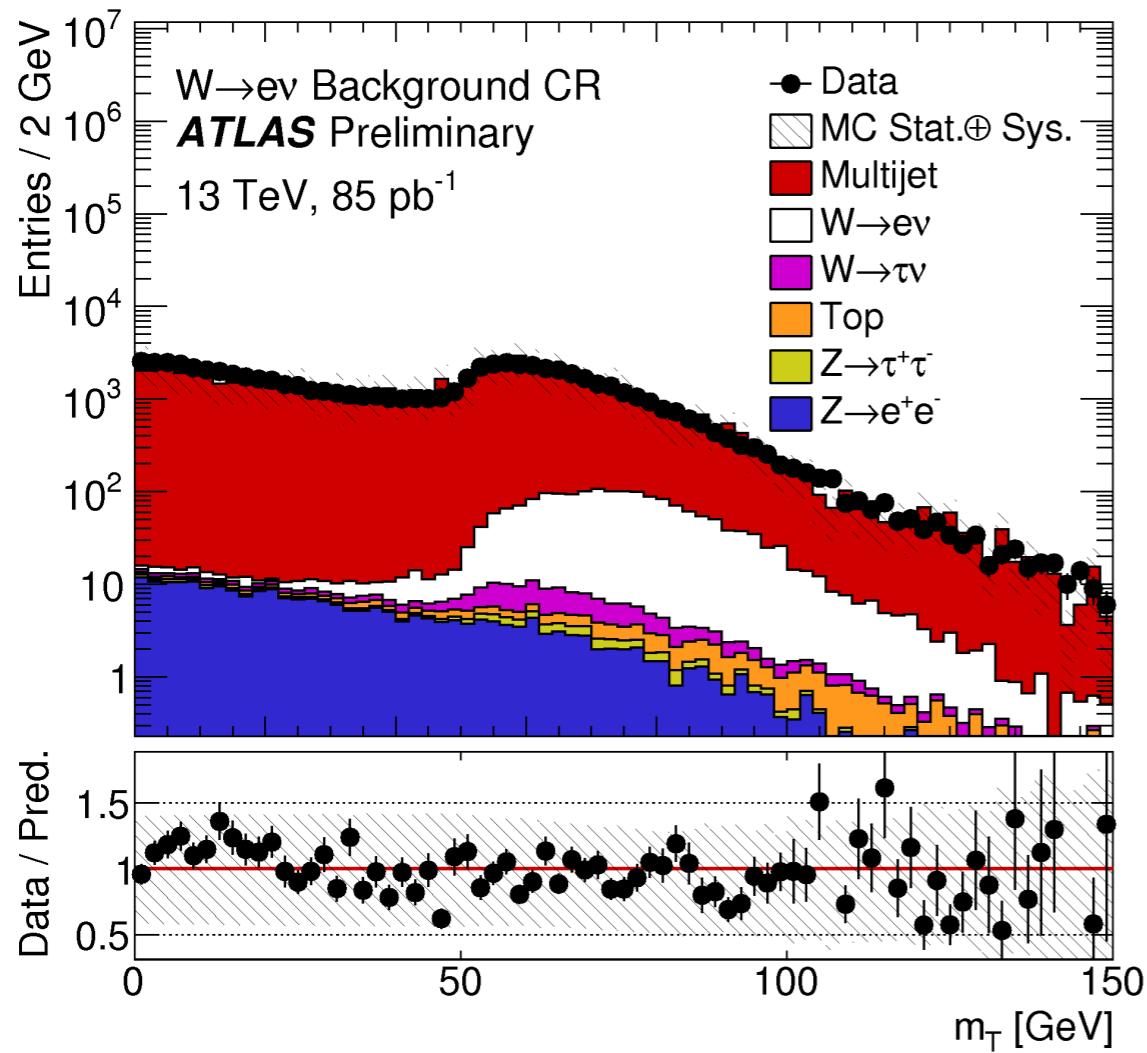
## Correlation

	$W^-$	$W^+$	$Z$
$W^-$	1	0.71	0.20
$W^+$		1	0.16
$Z$			1

## Fraction of selection

	Expected fraction in each channel			
	$W \rightarrow e\nu$	$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$	$Z \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	$Z \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$	1.8	2.0	—	—
$Z \rightarrow \tau^- \tau^-$	0.2	0.2	±0.1	±0.1
Diboson	—	—	0.1	0.1
$t\bar{t}$	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
$W \rightarrow e\nu$	95.6	—	±0.1	—
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$	—	92.0	—	±0.1
$Z \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	1.2	—	99.4	—
$Z \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	—	4.7	—	99.4

# W/Z Background estimation



## Control region

- Inverted mT cut.
- Inverted isolation requirement (and ID, in the case of electrons).

# Systematics top (SF & l+jets)



## Same-flavour

Uncertainty	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%)
Data statistics	7.6
$t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling	2.6
$t\bar{t}$ hadronisation	7.9
Initial/final state radiation	1.5
PDF	3.7
Single-top $Wt$ cross-section	0.6
Single-top interference	<0.05
Diboson cross-section	0.4
$Z+jets \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$ modelling	1.5
$Z+jets \rightarrow \tau\tau$ modelling	0.1
Electron energy scale	0.3
Electron energy resolution	0.2
Electron identification	3.6
Electron trigger	0.2
Electron isolation	1.0
Muon momentum scale	0.1
Muon momentum resolution	1.1
Muon identification	0.8
Muon trigger	0.6
Muon isolation	1.0
Jet energy scale	1.2
Jet energy resolution	0.2
$b$ -tagging efficiency	0.8
Missing transverse momentum	0.3
NP & fakes	1.5
Analysis systematics	11
Integrated luminosity	10
Total uncertainty	16

## l + jets

Uncertainty	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%)
Data statistics	1.5
$t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling	0.6
$t\bar{t}$ hadronisation	4.1
Initial/final state radiation	1.9
PDF	0.7
Single top cross-section	0.3
Diboson cross-sections	0.2
$Z+jets$ cross-section	1.0
$W+jets$ method statistics	1.7
$W+jets$ modelling	1.0
Electron energy scale/resolution	0.1
Electron identification	2.1
Electron isolation	0.4
Electron trigger	2.8
Muon momentum scale/resolution	0.1
Muon identification	0.2
Muon isolation	0.3
Muon trigger	1.2
$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ scale/resolution	0.4
Jet energy scale	+10 -8
Jet energy resolution	0.6
$b$ -tagging	4.1
NP & fakes	1.8
Analysis systematics	+13 -11
Integrated luminosity	+11 -9
Total uncertainty	+17 -14

# Systematics top (Ratio)

Uncertainty (%)	$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow ee}$	$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow \mu\mu}$	$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$	$R_{t\bar{t}/Z}$
Data statistics	0.5	0.5	6.0	6.0
$t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling	-	-	2.2	2.2
$t\bar{t}$ hadronisation	-	-	4.5	4.5
Initial/final state radiation	-	-	1.2	1.2
Parton distribution functions ( $t\bar{t}, Wt$ )	-	-	1.4	1.4
Single-top modelling	-	-	0.5	0.5
Single-top/ $t\bar{t}$ interference	-	-	0.1	0.1
Single-top $Wt$ cross-section	-	-	0.5	0.5
Diboson modelling	-	-	0.1	0.1
Diboson cross-sections	-	-	0.0	0.0
Z+jets extrapolation	-	-	0.2	0.2
Electron energy scale/resolution	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Electron identification	3.8	-	3.2	1.3
Electron charge identification	0.8	-	-	0.4
Electron isolation	1.0	-	1.1	1.2
Muon momentum scale/resolution	-	0.1	0.1	0.0
Muon identification	-	0.9	0.5	0.1
Muon isolation	-	0.5	1.1	1.1
Lepton trigger	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7
Jet energy scale	-	-	0.3	0.3
Jet energy resolution	-	-	0.1	0.1
$b$ -tagging	-	-	0.3	0.3
Misidentified leptons	-	-	1.4	1.4
Pileup modelling	0.9	0.9	-	0.9
Z acceptance	1.5	1.5	-	1.5
Z backgrounds	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Analysis systematics	4.4	2.3	6.7	6.3
Integrated luminosity	9.0	9.0	10.0	1.0
Total uncertainty	10.0	9.3	13.5	8.8

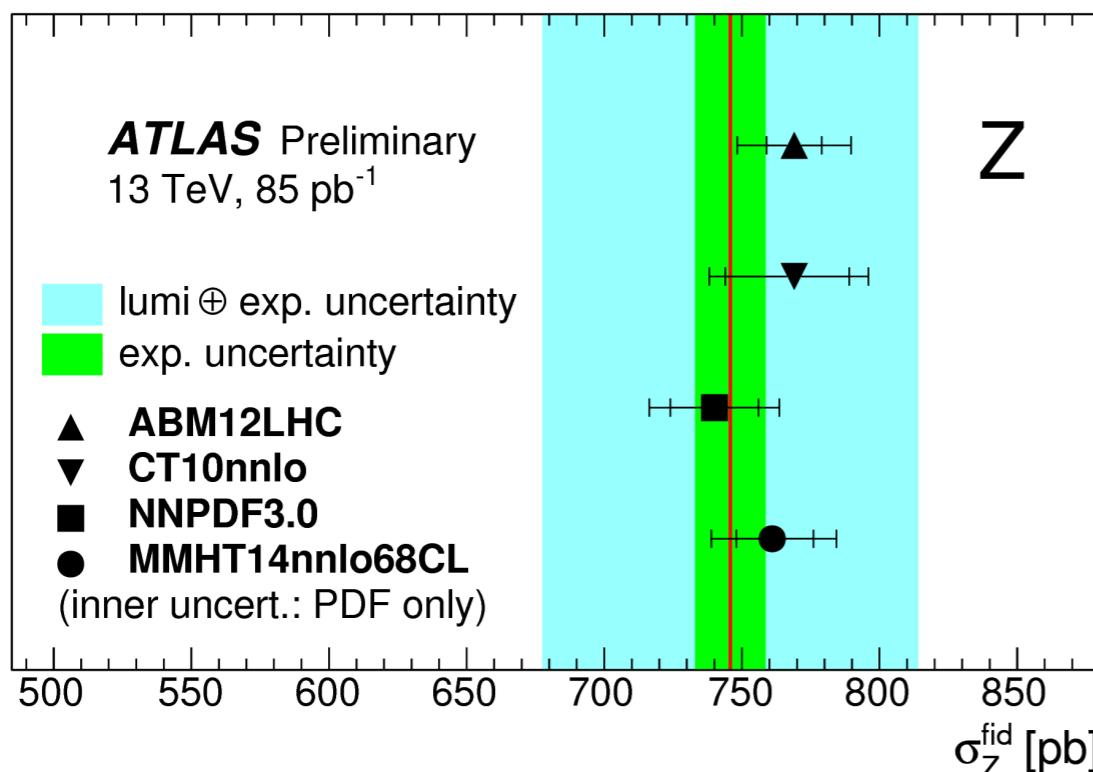
## Constrained systematics

- Electron identification and reconstruction.
- Muon Momentum scale and resolution.
- Muon identification.
- Integrated Luminosity

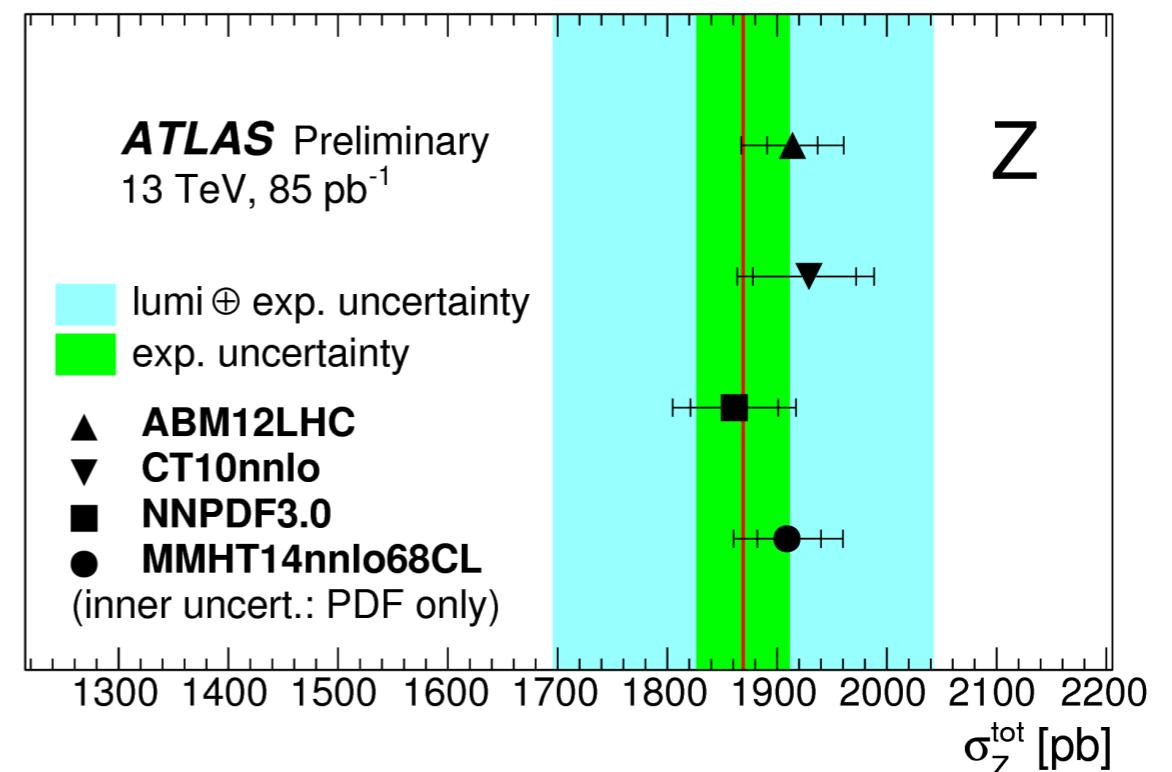
# Z cross-section



## Fiducial



## Full



- Predictions describe both fiducial and full phase space very well.

Channel	value $\pm$ stat. $\pm$ syst. $\pm$ lumi [pb %]
$W^-$	$3344 \pm 0.2 \pm 3.4 \pm 9.0$
$W^+$	$4340 \pm 0.2 \pm 3.2 \pm 9.0$
$W$	$7684 \pm 0.1 \pm 3.0 \pm 9.0$
$Z$	$746 \pm 0.4 \pm 1.7 \pm 9.0$

Channel	value $\pm$ stat. $\pm$ syst. $\pm$ lumi [pb %]
$W^-$	$8380 \pm 0.2 \pm 4.0 \pm 9.0$
$W^+$	$10960 \pm 0.2 \pm 4.0 \pm 9.0$
$W$	$19350 \pm 0.1 \pm 3.9 \pm 9.0$
$Z$	$1869 \pm 0.4 \pm 2.2 \pm 9.0$